

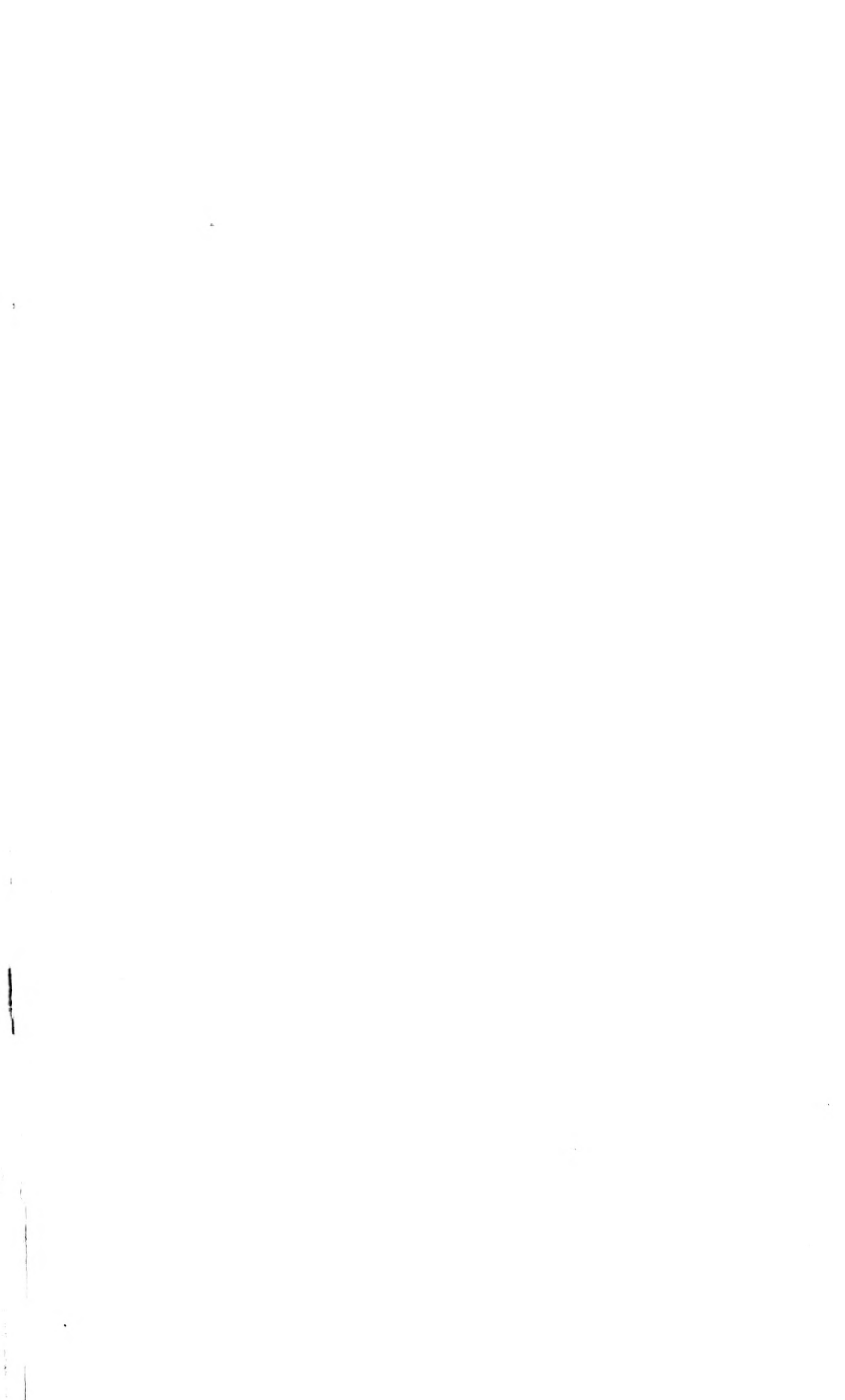


Class F127

Book O11C5

GPO





G A Z E T T E E R

AND

2 12
10 1-1-10

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

OSWEGO COUNTY, N. Y.,

FOR 1866-7.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

Hang up this Book for Future Reference.

OSWEGO:

PRINTED AT THE DAILY COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER OFFICE,
200 WEST FIRST STREET,
1866.

JOHN J. HART,
AT HART'S PALACE,
DEALER IN FANCY AND STAPLE
DRY GOODS
CARPETS.

OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, RUGS, PAPER
HANGINGS, BROADCLOTHS,

Cassimeres, Vestings and Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Fashionable Tailoring done on Short Notice.

106 East First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. S. LEHON,
FASHIONABLE
DRAPER AND TAILOR,
WITH
JOHN J. HART, AT HART'S PALACE,
DEALER IN

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings,
Gents' Furnishing Goods, Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
Carpets &c.

No. 106 East First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the initial number of the Gazetteer and Directory of Oswego County to the public, the Publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to have collected in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be compiled. When it is known that time, equal to more than *three years'* labor if done by one man, has been devoted to the canvass, it is believed the patrons of the work will willingly excuse the delay beyond the time it was expected the work would be issued.

The advertisers in this work represent the leading business men of the county, and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

The usual amount of close application—ceaseless care and mental labor necessarily given to this intricate and complicated part of book-making, has been bestowed upon the present volume; and though it is hoped that none will find an error worth complaining of, yet, should there be, remember that nothing is perfect—that it is human to err, while it is a sublime prerogative to *forgive*

THE COMPILER.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Albion.--On page 83, in addition to the directory for New Centreville, read the following:

Blacksmith.	Coopers.	Saw Mills.
Edward Thomas	Freeman Richardson	Luther B Thomas & Co
Boot and Shoe	Justice of Peace.	Luther B Thomas, Sen }
Maker.	John Shepard	Luther B Thomas, Jr }
Nicholas J Meade	Live Stock Dealer.	Geo W Williams
Carpenters and	Stephen Wade	Shingle Mills.
Builders.	Masons.	Russel Olin
Effie F Richerson }	James Bowen	Olin & Barber
Wm. Pattee }	Railroad Agent.	Ezra Olen }
	John Shepard	David Barber }
		Supervisor.
		Jabez H Gilbert

On page 86, in directory for Sand Bank, "Jabez H. Gilbert," Supervisor, should be under head of New Centreville.

On same page, under head of "Saw Mills," for Samuel Leavitt read Moses S. Hotchkiss and the same under head of "Shingle Mills."

Amboy.--On pages 86 and 83, directory for Amboy Center and West Amboy, the following should be added:

AMBOY CENTRE P.O.	Mason.	Turner of Wood.
Collector of Taxes.	Warner Whaley	Wm Seamons
John Hall	Saw Mills.	WEST AMBOY.
Constables.	Isaac Vervaleu instead of	Clergyman.
John Hall	"Isaac Vervaleu," as in	Rev D Erwin
Delos Warren	directory)	Livery Stable.
Chauncey Willmott	Chauncey Willmott	Edward Spicer
Justices of Peace.	Town Clerk.	Undertaker.
John Moore	A J Whaley	Noel A Gardner
Delos Randall		

Granby.--On page 104, in directory for "Oswego Falls," for "W Van Wagener" Railroad Agent, read Wessel B. Van Wagenen.

New Haven.--On page 126, directory, Avery W. Lawrence, Supervisor, should read Avery W. Severance, and his residence is at "Butterfly." See directory of "Butterfly" on same page.

Oswego City.--On page 131, directory, for heading "Assatant Assessor U. S. Internal Revenue," read "Assessor Internal Revenue, (22d Congressional District.)"

On page 132, in directory, under head of "National Marine Bank," for "Elias G. Butler" read "Elias G. Baxter."

On page 142, top of 3d column, for "Chas. W. Johnson" read "Chas. M. Johnson." On page 144, under head of "General Railroad Ticket Agent," instead of "204 W. 1st." read "West 1st cor. Bridge," as the location of Mr. Colby's office.

On page 147, directory, under head of "Hats, Caps and Furs," for "Freeman Phillips" read "Phillips & Lyman," (Freeman Phillips, Geo. W. Lyman.)

On page 147, under head of Hotels, "Congress Hall, Thos. W. Smith, 115 Water, was omitted.

On page 151, under head of "Junk Dealer," "Thos. O'Connell, h E. 6th cor. Cayuga," was omitted.

On page 151 directory, under head of "Land Holders," add "Bronson Babcock, Woodruff Block; Dwight Herrick, Water cor Cayuga, and Wm. Lewis, Water cor. Cayuga."

On page 158, directory, under head of "Physicians," "Dr. D. Wark, Cayuga street, opposite New Welland House," should be added.

On same page, under head of "Pianos," "Edward Pabst, No. 71 West 4th street," should be added.

On same page, head "Piano Tuners," "Julius Mellen, over 180 West 1st," "Edward Pabst, 71 W 4th, and Oliver Peck, 76 West 7th street," were omitted.

On page 160, directory, location of Oswego & Rome Railroad Depot, read "East 1st cor. Cayuga."

On page 162, under head of "Tailors," "J. C. Cooley, (custom work) Grant Block, 2d floor," should be added.

On same page, under head of "Shipping Master and Broker," "Chas. Parker, Bronson Block, Water street," was omitted. His name should also appear under the head of "Forwarding and Commission Merchants."

On page 164, for heading "Trunk Dealers," read "Trunk Manufacturers."

On page 164, directory, the following was omitted: "U. S. Inspector of Spirits, (22d Cong. Dist.,) Dudley Farling, h W 5th nr Oneida."

Schreppel.--On page 50, instead of "and Wm. Miles in 1808," read "and Wm. Miles in 1807," and for "Horatio Sweet" read "Roseau Sweet."

On same page, for "Penneville" read "Pennellville."

At Gilbertsville, in this town, a salt spring has been recently discovered, which promises an abundant yield. A company has been formed and boring was commenced in 1865. During the past summer, Mr. E. S. Cook has taken charge of the work, and has reached a depth of nearly 300 feet. The brine thus far yields, we understand, a per centage of salt approaching that at Syracuse, and is of a very pure quality.

Volney.--On page 193, directory of Fulton, under head of "Carmen," "Chester Farham" was omitted.

Williamstown.--On page 213, directory, the following were omitted: "Joseph Bishop, Painter," "Geo. D. Wells, Saw Mills."

GENERAL CONTENTS.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 years.....	82
Brilliant Whitewash.....	14
Business Directory.....	84-213
Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.....	80
Cash and Credit.....	79
Chemical Barometer.....	13
Courts of Oswego County, (1867).....	10
Discount and Premium.....	80
Errata, Corrections, Omissions, &c.....	4-5
Facts on Advertising.....	80
Gazetteer of County.....	17-28
Gazetteer of Towns.....	25-55
Government Land Measure.....	83
Habits of a Man of Business.....	78
How to get a Horse out of a Fire.....	14
How to Judge a Horse.....	14
How to Measure Grain in a Bin.....	10
How to Secure the Public Lands.....	79-80
How to Succeed in Business.....	77-78
Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.....	70-71
Law Maxims.....	219-222
Leech Barometer.....	13
Meteorological Table for 1862 3-4-5.....	83
Oswego County Almanac for 1867.....	214-218
Oswego County Officers.....	9
Postal Rates and Regulations.....	76
Post Offices in Oswego County.....	10
Publisher's Card.....	224
Publisher's Notices.....	11-13 and 191-224
Stamp Duties.....	71-75
Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 per cent.....	81
Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.....	80
The States, their Settlement, Admittance to the Union, Population, suffrage Laws, &c.....	56-65
The Territories, their Boundaries, Area, Physical Features, &c.....	66-69
To those who Write for the Press.....	78
Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.....	88

INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

PAGE.	PAGE
Academies and Schools.	B D Salisbury, Palaski.....155
Hungerford Collegiate Inst, Adams.....136	Butter Tubs, Pails &c.
Mexico Academy, Mexico.....190	Stone & Gillespie, Pulaski... ..161
Oswego Business College, Oswego,	Carpenters and Builders.
2d page cover and I	H W Seeber & Bro, Oswego.....148
Pulaski Academy, Pulaski.....120 and 121	C H Woodruff, Oswego.....169
Agricultural Implements.	Carpets, Oil Cloths &c.
Sanford, Wasson & Co, Fulton, IV, 89 and 92	E J Carrington, Fulton.....125
Schenck Bros & Co, ".....196	John J Hart, Oswego.....2
O T Wood & Co, ".....II	Carriage Makers.
S T Beebe, Mexico.....178	Miller & Snow, Mexico.....140
B & J Stone, ".....185	Denton & Son, Oswego.....97
O W Bates & Co, Oswego.....88	T R Ingersoll & Co, Pulaski.....137
Chas Doolittle, ".....139	China, Crockery & Glassw^e.
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....201	H B Doolittle, Oswego.....152
Fisher & Ling, ".....164	M L Marshall, ".....181
Thompson & Street ".....166	Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....201
Anise Seed Balm.	Claim Agents.
C S Hart & Co, Oswego.....133	Henry Garber, Cleveland.....115
Auction and Commission	J J Lamoree, Mexico.....200
Store.	Cline's Pain Exterminator &c
Hiram Allen, Oswego.....141	Dr P Cline, Utica.....109
Bakery and Confectionery.	Cloak and Dress Makers.
Mannister Worts, Oswego.....152	Mrs Heffron & Case, Fulton.....161
Bankers and Brokers.	Miss Sylvia Allen, Oswego.....146
Case & Hart, Fulton.....177	Clothing.
Blacksmith.	Case, Lasher & Co, Fulton.....144
S Pratt, Oswego.....198	N G Cooper & Co, ".....107
Bleachery.	Waxelbaum & Goldberg, Oswego.....102
E J Linnekin, Oswego.....131	Commission Merchants.
Book Binders.	Howlett, Gardner & Co, Oswego.....98
R J Oliphant Oswego.....165	Irwin & Sloan, ".....84
Jacob H. Miller, Syracuse.....15	Jenkins & Doolittle, ".....98
Books and Stationery.	Mollison & Hastings, ".....100
C S Eggleston, Fulton.....181	Randall Brothers, ".....98
J L Pool, Oswego.....113	Smith & Post, ".....98
Boots and Shoes.	John H Staats, ".....128
S W Nettleton, Fulton.....116	Confectionery, Fruit, Toys &c.
K F & P L Salmon, Fulton.....179	A Cooper, Oswego.....102
H T Hunt, Granby, opp Fulton.....113	Wm Dundon, Oswego.....3d page cover
Dunn, Hart & Co, Oswego.....124	Dentists.
Guy J Goetches & Co, Oswego.....95	Geo B Sanford, Fulton.....128
T Sullivan, Oswego.....100	Dobson & Severance, Mexico.....146
	J K Eckert, Oswego.....211

	PAGE.
D S Goldey, Oswego.....	161
H Twitcheil, Pulaski.....	154
J E N Ingalls, Sandy Creek	202

Druggists.

J Bickford, Jr, Oswego.....	105
C H Butler, ".....	85
C S Hart & Co, ".....	183
D B Northrop, ".....	148
Wm E Roche, ".....	132

Dry Goods.

E Jay Carrington, Fulton.....	125
Robert Gordon, Oswego.....	94&149
John J Hart, ".....	2
M Levi, ".....	113
J J Mack & Co, ".....	199
Thos Moore, ".....	101&145
Morris Place, ".....	124

Fishing Tackle.

M L Marshall, Oswego.....	181
---------------------------	-----

Furniture Dealers.

W Mead, Fulton.....	181
J A Rickard, Mexico.....	197
Geo S Benz, Oswego.....	140
Bickford & Gillet, Oswego.....	110
R W Box, Pulaski.....	189

Glass Works.

Caswell & Co, Cleveland.....	124
------------------------------	-----

Gold and Silver Plating.

H O Candec, Fulton.....	16&211
-------------------------	--------

Grocers.

E L Lewis & Co, Fulton.....	183
Phillips & Morrell, Fulton.....	179
Bard & Griffith, Mexico.....	114
N M Andrews & Co, Oswego.....	128
J L Dutton, ".....	144
John Garland, ".....	103
Lyons & Finney, ".....	99
A W & J Miner, ".....	134
Pease & Barrow, ".....	100
Walter Read, ".....	166
Wilcox & Brother, ".....	100
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....	201
Thompson & Street, ".....	166

Hair Dressers.

Woodson & Williams, Fulton.....	128
A J Hirshbolz, Jr, Oswego.....	154

Hardware.

Schenck Bros & Co, Fulton.....	196
C T Wood & Co, ".....	11
B & J Stone, Mexico.....	185
O W Bates & Co, Oswego.....	88
Chas Doolittle, ".....	139
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....	201
Thompson & Street, ".....	166

Harness Makers.

John Davison, Pulaski.....	166
T R Ingersoll & Co, Pulaski.....	127

Hats, Caps and Furs.

N G Cooper & Co, Fulton.....	107
Buckhout & Barnes, Oswego.....	93
John R Geer, ".....	128
John H Munsell, ".....	117
Phillips & Lyman, ".....	187

Hotels.

G W Banks & Son, Fulton.....	111
D Wightman, Hastings.....	146
J B Davis, Mexico.....	173
Geo Swanson, ".....	119

	PAGE.
Sidney A Betts, Oswego.....	144
P J Brown, ".....	198
Peter B Mooney, ".....	163
Peter Schilling, ".....	102
Osterhout & Stacy, Oswego, 4th page cover	
D & J W Van Valkenburgh, Oswego....	90
S Goodrich, Pulaski.....	159
John C Helmer, Pulaski.....	151

Insurance Agents.

Henry Garber, Cleveland.....	115
N R Cole, Fulton.....	116
Hart & Stephens, Fulton.....	177
Walter W Bowne, Oswego.....	143 and 167
D W Erwin, Oswego.....	168 and 169
Royal E Fox, Oswego.....	206
O J Harmon, ".....	206

Iron Founders & Machinists.

Sanford, Watson & Co, Fulton,	IV, 89 and 92
S T Beebe, Mexico.....	178
John King & Co, Oswego.....	87
S A Webb, ".....	155
Fisher & Ling, Pulaski.....	164

Jewelry and Watches.

C R Nichols, Fulton.....	106
A D Pettis, ".....	143
A Parks, Oswego.....	206
J Wendell, ".....	130

Lawyers.

Henry Garber, Cleveland.....	115
Henry C Howe, Fulton.....	115
J J Lamoree, Mexico.....	202
Whitney & Skinner, Mexico.....	137
John C Churchill, Oswego.....	137
Getty & Scribner, ".....	187
W M Hathway, ".....	115
Albertus Perry, ".....	137
W A Poucher, ".....	115
Rhodes & Babcock, ".....	137
Robinson & Thomas, ".....	115
J W Fenton, Pulaski.....	154

Leather and Findings.

S W Nettleton, Fulton.....	116
K F & P L Salmon, Fulton.....	179

Liquor Dealers.

(At wholesale.)

E L Lewis & Co, Fulton.....	183
-----------------------------	-----

Livery Stables.

D H Case, Fulton.....	171
Rufus Briggs, Oswego.....	189

Lock and Gun Smithing.

E Converse, Oswego, ..	172
------------------------	-----

Lumber Dealers.

Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills.....	108
Goit & McCollom, Oswego.....	150
A S Page, ".....	99
Smith & Post, ".....	98
John H Staats, ".....	128

Manufacturer of Mill Cogs and Conveyor Flights.

Jesse King, Oswego.....	144
-------------------------	-----

Marble Works.

A Salladin, Jr, Oswego.....	105
-----------------------------	-----

Mechanics Tools and Saw Works.

Thos Pearson, Oswego.....	128
---------------------------	-----

	PAGE.		PAGE.
Merchant Millers.		R J Oliphant, Oswego,.....	165
Howlett, Gardner & Co, Oswego,.....	98	Palladium,	158
Jenkins & Doolittle,	98	Pulaski Democrat, Pulaski,.....	202
Jenkins, Hover & Co,	197	Railroad.	
Mollison & Hastings,	100	Oswego and Syracuse Railroad,.....	175
Ceylon North,	84	Rare Coin Dealer.	
Penfield, Lyon & Co,	96	M L Marshall, Oswego,.....	181
Randall & Fonda,	96	Restaurant and Saloon.	
Milliners.		James Elder, Fulton,.....	202
Mrs Hawks, Fulton,.....	198	Sash, Doors and Blinds.	
Hiram Allen, Oswego,.....	141	C H Woodruff Oswego,.....	169
Miss Sylvia Allen, Oswego,.....	146	Sewing Machines.	
Millwright and Builder.		C T Wood & Co, Fulton,....	11
Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills,.....	108	A M Jewell, agent for T W Perry, Wa-	171
Music Dealers.		tertontown,	
C S Eggleston, Fulton,.....	184	Ship and Anchor Smithing.	
E Pabst, Oswego,.....4th page cover		C P Kellogg, Oswego,.....	99
Music Teacher.		Ship Chandlers.	
E Pabst, Oswego,.....4th page cover		Lyons & Flaney, Oswego,.....	99
Nurseries.		Pease & Barrow,	100
Reville Rice, Granby,	121	Staves and Heading.	
W D Strowger & Co, Oswego,.....	205	Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills, ..	103
Painters.		Adams & Cobb, Mexico,.....	203
Robinson & McColl, Oswego,.....	269	Hall Brothers, Oswego,.....	146
Geo Skinner,	146	E & O Mitchell,	99
Thomas, Van Horne & Co, Oswego,.....	187	Stencil Plate Cutter.	
Paper Warehouses.		Wm Bockus, Oswego	103
John H Munsell, Oswego,.....	117	Stratton's Yeast Powders.	
J & F B Garrett, Syracuse.....	200	M Worts, Oswego,.....	152
Photographers.		Tailors.	
J Ford Morris, Fulton,.....	169	J C Cooley, Oswego,.....3d page cover	
Henry Skinner,	112	W S Lehon, with J J Hart, Oswego, ..	2
Jacob Muth, Mexico,	159	Tinware and Stoves.	
J Austen, Oswego,.....	131	Schenck Brothers & Co, Fulton,....	196
S Austen,	96	C T Wood & Co,	11
Tracy Gray,	1st page cover	B & J Stone, Mexico,.....	185
T T Tutthill,	199	O W Bates & Co, Oswego,.....	68
Physicians.		Chas Doolittle,	139
H L Baker, Mexico,.....	186	Bentley, Hollis & Co Pulaski,.....	201
Geo G Whittaker, New Haven,.....	154	Tobacconists.	
Mrs E G Dodge, Oswego,.....	158	Geo W Berriman, Oswego, ..3d page cover	
C MacFarlane,	144	Chas F Lewis, Oswego,.....	118
Augustus Pool,	161	Trunk Manufacturers.	
D Wark,	91	Clark & Zimmer, Oswego,.....	85
Planing Mill.		Undertakers.	
Goit & McCollom, Oswego,.....	150	J A Richard, Mexico,.....	197
Plaster and Lime Mills.		Joseph Faber, Oswego,.....	85
N D Preston, Fulton,.....	127	R W Box, Pulaski,....	189
Farwell & Sloan, Oswego,.....	97	Upholsterer.	
Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters.		(See also Furniture Dealers.)	
John O'Geran, Oswego,.....	134	R Bickford, Oswego,.....	110
Pomerooy Governor Works.		U. S. Commissioner.	
S A Webb, Oswego,....	155	Albertus Perry, Oswego,.....	187
Portrait Painter.		Veterinary Surgeon.	
G L Burnside, Oswego,.....	161	Dr J H Yeo, Oswego,.....	154
Pottery.		Manufacturing and Woolen Mills.	
Samuel Hart, Fulton, ..	103	(Cloth Dressing.)	
Printing Offices.		A J Thayer, Fulton,.....	200
Patriot and Gazette, Fulton,.....	129	Ogden Clark, Oswego,.....	197
Mexico Independent, Mexico,	198	Wrought Iron Fences, &c.	
Commercial Advertiser and Times, Os-		E Converse, Oswego,....	172
wego	111, 209		

INDEX TO BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

PAGE.	PAGE.	PAGE.
Amboy Center.....4 and 86	Hinmanville.....182	Red Mills.....125
Bernhard's Bay.....93	Holmesville.....174	Richland Station.....80
Bowen's Corners.....102	Hunt's Corners.....112	Roosevelt.....188
Boyleston.....88	Jennings' Corners.....170	Salmon River.....85
Brewerton.....108	Kasoag.....211	Sand Bank.....86
Butterfly.....126	Kinney's Four Corners.....108	Scriba Corners.....188
Carterville.....86	Maple Hill.....211	Selkirk.....180
Coughdenoy.....110	Mexico.....114	Seneca Hill.....210
Central Square.....111	Minetto.....166	Smith's Mills.....114
Cleveland.....95	New Centerville...4 and 85	South Albion.....86
Colosse.....114	New Haven.....126	South Granby.....104
Constantia.....98	North Scriba.....188	South Hannibal.....2 3
Constantia Center.....100	North Volney.....210	South Scriba.....189
Dexter's Corners.....102	Orwell Corners.....126	Southwest Oswego.....163
Dugway.....84	Oswego.....128	Texas.....125
East Palermo.....169	Oswego Center.....165	Union Settlement.....210
East Sandy Creek.....180	Oswego Falls.....108	Union Square.....126
Fair Dale.....104	Palish.....170	Unionville.....164
Fulton.....191	Pekin.....128	Vermilion.....170
Gayville.....100	Pennellsville.....182	Volney Corners.....210
Gilbertville.....182	Phoenix.....183	Washingtonville.....180
Granby Center.....102	Port Ontario.....174	West Amboy.....4 and 86
Hannibal.....104	Prattville.....125	West Granby.....104
Hannibal Center.....107	Pulaski.....176	West Monroe.....210
Hastings Center.....112	Redfield Square.....174	Williamstown.....212

OSWEGO COUNTY OFFICERS.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors

George G French.....Mexico

Coroners.

John R Pierce.....Oswego

Ralph O Barnes.....Phoenix

Jno M Watson.....Pulaski

County Clerk.

Bernice L Doane.....Oswego

Brainard Nelson, Deputy....."

County Judge.

Ransom H Tyler.....Fulton

County Treasurer.

Luther H Cooklin.....Mexico

District Attorney.

Wm H Baker.....Constantia

Excise Commissioners.

Joshua B Randall.....Central Square

John B Edwards.....Oswego

George Gurley.....Pulaski

Curtis Severance, Clerk.....Oswego

Justices of Sessions.

William Coughdon.....Scriba

Marcus Patterson.....West Monroe

Loan Commissioners.

Hiram Hubbell.....Oswego

Orrin R Earl.....Sandy Creek

Members of Assembly.

1st District—DeWitt C Littlejohn, Oswego

2d " William H Rice, Coughdenoy

3d " Charles M Kinney, Redfield

Member of Congress.

John C Churchill,.....Oswego

Plank Road Inspectors.

George G Anderson.....Hannibal

Benjamin B Place.....Southwest Oswego

School Commissioners.

1st District—David D Metcalf, Fairdale

2d " Amos J Richardson, East

3d " Palermo

Orville A Forbes, Pulaski

Sheriff.

Sidney M Tucker.....Oswego

Robert D Gillespie, Under Sheriff, Pulaski

Special County Judge.

James W Fenton.....Pulaski

Surrogate.

Timothy W Skinner.....Mexico

Francis David, Special Surrogate, Phoenix

State Senator.

John J Wolcott.....Fulton

Superintendents of Poor.

Geo W Smith.....Hastings

John Parsons.....Mexico

Orrin G Munger.....Oswego

POST OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.

[Note.—As some changes have been made in the Post Offices within the last few months, it is possible that some have been made since our canvass.]

Amboy Centre.....	Henry S. Miller	Minetto.....	Stanton S. Gillet
Bernhard's Bay.....	Elmore R. Crandell	Molino.....	Eli Strong
Bowen's Corners.....	Ambrose B. Kellogg	New Centerville.....	Jabez H. Gilbert
Boylston.....	John Larmouth	New Haven.....	Samuel G. Merriam
Butterfly.....	Avery W. Severance	North Scriba.....	Simeon Coe
Caughdenoy.....	Harvey Wandell	North Volney.....	Francis W. Squires
Central Square.....	Daniel Owen	Orwell Corners.....	Wm. Beecher, Jr
Cleveland.....	Peter Vandenberg	Oswego.....	Samuel R. Taylor
Colosse.....	Chauncey S. Frary	Oswego Falls.....	Wm. S. Townsend
Constantia.....	Henry A. Baker	Palermo.....	Freeman Waugh
Constantia Center.....	David Hallock	Parish.....	Chas. H. Edick
Dugway.....	Wm. F. Fennell	Pennellsville.....	Ambrose Gregg
East Palermo.....	Amos J. Richardson	Phoenix.....	Joseph Hanchett
East Sandy Creek.....	Julius S. Robbins	Port Ontario.....	Eli Wheeler
Fair Dale.....	Elijah L. Ormsby	Pulaski.....	Henry N. Wright
Fulton.....	Allen C. Livingston	Redfield.....	Chas. McKinney
Gilbert's Mills.....	Stephen Griffith	Richland Station.....	S. C. Davis
Granby Center.....	James Rice	Salmon River.....	Wm. Parker
Greenborough.....	David H. Dewey	Sand Bank.....	Aaron Fuller
Hannibal.....	Alfred B. Worster	Sandy Creek.....	Charles E. Thomas
Hannibal Centre.....	Isaac T. Brackett	Scriba.....	Francis S. Stone
Hastings.....	Albert N. Bort	South Albion.....	Daniel V. Thomas
Hastings Centre.....	John N. Holmes, Jr	South Granby.....	Marcus J. Geer, Luther
Hinmansville.....	Henry P. Ellis	Fisher, Deputy.	
Kasog.....	Thos. Smith	South Hannibal.....	Mrs. Theresa Case
Kinney's Four Corners.....	Aaron Kellogg	South Richland.....	Edward H. Walworth
Mallory.....	Bishop Hoyt	Southwest Oswego.....	Joseph J. Chase
Maple Hill.....	John H. Wardwell	Texas.....	Loren D. Loomis
Mexico.....	Sardius B. Barnes	Union Square.....	Avery Skinner
		Vermillion.....	Laverne W. Robinson
		Volney.....	R. Geo. Fassett
		West Amboy.....	Geo. W. Ludington
		West Monroe.....	Philip Rea
		Williamstown.....	Chauncey S. Sage

COURTS IN OSWEGO COUNTY, 1867.

CIRCUITS.

Second Monday in January, at Oswego, Judge Foster presiding.

Third Monday in May, at Oswego, Judge Morgan presiding.

Second Monday in September, at Pulaski, Judge Foster presiding.

SPECIAL TERMS.

Third Tuesdays in February and December, at the Court House in Oswego, Judge Foster presiding.

COUNTY COURTS.

There shall be four terms of the Court for the trial of issues of law or fact, in each and every year, commencing on the second Tuesday of February, the second Tuesday of April, the third Tuesday of June, and the second Tuesday of October. There shall also be a Court of Sessions at each of said terms, though no Grand Jury shall be summoned for the April term. The February and June terms shall be held at the Court House in the village of Pulaski; and the April and October terms at the Court House in the City of Oswego.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN

Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct *one-fifth*. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

Publisher's Notices.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

J. J. Hart, Proprietor of Hart's Palace, No. 16 East First street, sells all styles of Foreign and Domestic fancy and staple Dry Goods, Cloths, Paper Hangings, Carpeting, Oil Cloths, &c. His stock is always full, and comprised of superior goods. See card, page 2.

C. S. Hart & Co., Druggists and Apothecaries, East Bridge street, opposite the Fitzhugh House, are manufacturers and sole proprietors of "Hart's Anise Seed Balm" for Infants and Children. This highly popular and successful medicine is for sale by all Druggists. See card, page 138.

John H. Munsell, manufacturer and dealer in Hats, Caps, Furs &c. is located at No. 2 Judson Block, East Bridge street. Mr. Willis, a man long experienced in this line of business, attends to the cutting and fitting of Furs, &c. Mr. Munsell's stock is at all times supplied with the latest novelties in the line of fashionable Hats, Caps, Furs, Gloves &c. See card, page 117.

Chas. F. Lewis, Tobacconist, at Nos. 159 and 161 Water street, wholesale and retails the "weed" in every conceivable shape. All the popular brands of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Snuffs, Pipes, Imported and Domestic Cigars, &c., can be had of him, in any quantity to suit the purchaser. See card, page 118.

Prof. E. Pabst, was educated, and has passed his government examination as an Organist and Musician in one of the Organistic Academies in Germany, and has been a teacher of music ever since he entered the Academy. As a Pianoforte tuner he will give satisfaction or ask for no pay. Piano tuning by the year. Prof. P. will furnish Pianofortes at low figures, as he is able to give his customers the benefit of store rent, traveling expenses and boarding, which expenses other agents have to add to the price of Pianos. For second-hand Pianos or Melodeons, taken in exchange, he allows the highest price. See card 4th page cover.

Tracy Gray, at the Photographic Gallery, No. 11 East Bridge st., has superior facilities for producing life-like pictures, in every style known to the art. He also keeps for sale an extensive assortment of Stereoscopes, Stereoscopic Pictures, Card Pictures, Albums, &c. See card, first page of cover.

Jenkins & Doolittle, Merchant Millers, Produce Commission Merchants, and proprietors of the Empire Mills and Grain Elevator, on East First street. See card, page 93.

G. L. Burnside, an Artist of rare merit, advertises on page 161. His rooms are over the City Bank, West First street, where he paints portraits, fruit pieces, &c., with great accuracy.

Dr. Wark, Cayuga street, opposite the New Welland House. We have much pleasure in calling the attention of our readers and the public generally, to Dr. Wark's advertisement, on page 91, and in commending him particularly to the confidence of those who suffer from diseases for which they have hitherto sought a cure in vain. He enjoys an extensive and well earned reputation for the treatment of difficult cases, being eminently successful in the removal of the various affections named in his advertisement. We believe that no chronic sufferers should abandon hope until they have consulted Dr. Wark.

John H. Munsell keeps a Paper Warehouse at 104 East First street, where may be found Grain Bags, Grocers' Bags, Flour Bags, Wrapping Paper, Twine &c. Millers and Flour Dealers can have their sacks printed to order. See card, page 117.

The Hamilton Hotel, East First street, near the Oswego and Rome Railroad, is one of the most conveniently arranged hotels in the city. Messrs. D. & J. W. Van Valkenburgh, the gentlemanly proprietors, are ever thoughtful of the comfort of their guests. Passengers are conveyed to and from the boats and cars free of charge. See card, page 90.

J. C. Cooley, Custom Tailor, in the Grant Block, can give his customers "perfect fits" in any style of clothing. He keeps posted in the fashions, and does his work well. See card, 3d page cover.

The Mayo Hotel, East First street, near the Oswego & Rome Railroad Depot, is now under the management of Messrs. Osterhout & Stacy, gentlemen well qualified for their position, and who will spare no efforts to make the visits of their guests agreeable. See card, 4th page cover.

Geo. W. Berriman, the Tobacconist, in the Hungerford Block, east end of Iron Bridge, keeps a great variety of choice brands of Tobacco, Cigars, Snuffs, Pipes, &c., which he sells at wholesale or retail, at the lowest market prices. See card, 3d page cover.

Wm. Dundon, Fruit, Confectionery and Toy dealer, No. 1 Judson Block, east end of Iron Bridge, can supply customers from his choice selection of foreign and domestic fruits, confectionery, toys, tobaccos, cigars, &c. See card, 3d page cover.

Mrs. E. G. Dodge, No. 45 East Bridge street, has had over fifteen years experience as a Clairvoyant Physician, during which time she has effected many astonishing cures in this and adjoining counties, and in Canada. Many cases considered hopeless by other Physicians, have, under her treatment, been restored to health. See card, page 158.

Geo. Skinner, Painter and Glazier, No. 86 West Second street, advertises on page 146.

W. S. Lehon, with J. J. Hart, 106 East First street, is a merchant tailor of much practical taste and judgment. Fine suits, from extra qualities of cloths, can be had on short notice. See card, page 2.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISERS.

Henry Garber, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Notary Public and Pension Agent, at Cleveland. See card, page 115.

The Pulaski Democrat, published by S. C. Miller, Esq., at Pulaski, is a creditable sheet, and well meets the wants of the eastern portion of the county. Mr. Miller is prepared to execute Job Printing with neatness and on short notice. See card, page 202.

Adams & Cobb, Manufacturers of Heading and Shingle, at the Stone Quarry in Mexico, do an extensive business in their line, and can supply customers with either of their productions at the lowest market rates. See card, page 203.

Dr. J. E. N. Ingalls, Surgeon-Dentist, has his office at the Post Office in Sandy Creek, where he is prepared to attend to all professional calls, in a workmanlike manner. See card, page 202.

The Mexico Independent, published at Mexico, by Henry Humphries an old and practical printer, affords an excellent advertising medium. It is well edited, and should be a welcome visitor in the household of every farmer in the central portion of the county. Mr. Humphries will not refuse orders for Job Printing, since he is so well supplied with type and presses for executing it neatly. See card, page 198.

J. & F. B. Garrett, Wholesale and Retail dealers in Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printers' supplies, Shipping Cards and Toys, at No. 3 East Fayette St., Syracuse, have built up an extensive trade in their line. We have dealt considerably with them, and have been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 200.

Bentley, Hollis & Co., at Pulaski, opposite the Salmon River House on Jefferson street, deal in Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Iron Steel Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, China and Glassware. Their stock is very extensive and prices liberal. The partners are all energetic business men, and deserve a liberal patronage. See advertisement, page 301.

J. J. Lamoree, Attorney and Counselor at Law, at Mexico, will attend to the business of his clients with the utmost fidelity and on liberal terms. See card, page 202.

J. J. Lamoree, at Mexico, attends to all business in the line of prosecuting claims against the Government for Pensions, Arrears of Pay, Bounties, &c., with marked success. His facilities for bringing such claims to a successful issue are equalled by few and surpassed by none. See card, page 200.

J. A. Rickard, at Mexico, keeps an extensive assortment of General House and Office Furniture, Coffins, &c., which he will furnish customers at the most reasonable prices. Go and see him. Card on page 197.

Jacob H. Miller, Book-binder, in the Journal Building, Syracuse, employs experienced workmen, and is well supplied with modern machinery for doing all kinds of work in his line quickly and well. See card, page 15.

The Empire House, at Mexico, built during the past autumn, been rebuilt of brick, in a most substantial manner. Its proprietor, Mr. Geo. Swanson, has spared no pains or expense to make this house an ornament to the village.—Connected with the house is a large and convenient Hall. Mr. J. B. Taylor will be the manager. Travelers will undoubtedly find at this House all the comforts of a home. See card, page 119.

Mexico Academy.—This is one of the oldest, as it has become one of the best institutions of learning in this section of the State. It was established many years since, under the name of Rensselaer Academy, and exerted a great influence in extending intelligence and sound education among the people of this and surrounding counties.

A few years since the present handsome brick edifice was erected, and the school was characterized by a new and increased sphere of usefulness.

Among the many able and successful teachers who have been at the head of this institution, no one has been more thorough, efficient and popular, than Prof. W. M. McLAUGHLIN, the present Principal.—Under his guidance the school has increased in prosperity, the standard of scholarship advanced, and its sphere of usefulness is constantly extending. He is assisted by an able corps of popular and very successful teachers. Young men and ladies desiring good sound instruction in all the branches that pertain to a thorough academic course, will find every desirable facility at the Mexico Academy. Card upon page 190.

James Elder keeps the Fulton Restaurant, basement Tucker Block, in Fulton. His bar is stocked with the choicest brands of Wines, Liquors, Ales and Cigars, and his tables are supplied with the delicacies of the season. Go and see him. Card on page 202.

Sanford, Wasson & Co., of the Fulton Foundry and Machine Shop at Fulton, manufacture at wholesale and retail, a great variety of Agricultural Implements, Mill Machinery and Gearing, and in fact all kinds of work made in the best iron foundries and machine shops in this country. The present firm are successors to the old firms of "Dutton, Cumings & Smith," and also to "Sanford, Cumings & Co." Recently they have erected at great expense, three very extensive buildings, one of them being 155 by 50 feet, all are built in the most substantial manner of brick, and roofed with slate. Their property extends from the upper bridge to the dam above, and they contemplate soon making further extensive improvements in the way of building, &c. Their works are driven by a powerful wheel, and are capable of turning out an immense amount of work yearly. Promotion among their manufactures are the Improved Cumings Patent Straw Cutter, of which they turn out about 1,000 each year.

Their water-power is immense, and always at a full head, enabling them at all times, to execute orders for work on short notice.

The firm gives employment to a large

force of mechanics and laborers, thus adding materially to the growth and prosperity of this enterprising village. For further particulars in regard to their productions, we refer the reader to the Company's advertisements pages IV, 89 and 92.

L. W. Moore and H. O. Candee, Ag'ts. at Fulton, do an extensive business in the manufacture of Gold and Silver Plated Ware. Their establishment is the only one of the kind in the county, and their business is conducted in a way likely to win them a large custom. See cards, pages 16 and 211.

Skinner, Photographer on Oneida street. Fulton, advertises on page 112. Aided by one of the most accomplished artists in the country, he is enabled to produce pictures of all styles and so lifelike as to attract the admiration of all observers.

Geo. W. Banks & Son are Proprietors of the well-known Lewis House, (formerly Case House) at Fulton. This large Hotel is most excellently managed, and affords a comfortable retreat to travelers. Guests with their baggage are conveyed to and from the Cars. See card, page 111.

BAROMETERS.

Leech Barometer.—Take an eight ounce phial; and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

The Chemical Barometer.

—Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Brilliant Whitewash.—Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a receipt for it; it is gleaned from The National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments. Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Colouring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, make a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, be-

fore it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.—The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known. The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work, when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

How to Judge a Horse.—A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dished, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circeuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

SYRACUSE BOOK BINDERY

JACOB H. MILLER

Respectfully informs Printers, Publishers and the public generally, that he is prepared to execute all styles of

BOOK-BINDING

In the best manner, on short notice, and at low rates.

BLANK BOOKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Manufactured to order.

Music. Magazines, Newspapers, &c.,

Bound in every style of the art. Particular attention paid to First Class

RULING,

In all its branches. Old Books re-bound neatly and substantially. In short,

EVERY BRANCH OF WORK

Connected with the business, done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices. Orders solicited, and promptness and satisfaction guaranteed.

Journal Building,
23 & 24 Washington Street, SYRACUSE, N. Y

HAMILTON CHILD,

PUBLISHER OF

COUNTY DIRECTORIES

Will furnish copies of Directories for

**OSWEGO AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES FOR 1866-7,
AT \$2.00 EACH.**

PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT

Given to active, energetic and persevering

CANVASSING AGENTS.

Address, **HAMILTON CHILD,**

Care JACOB H. MILLER, Journal Buildings, Syracuse, N. Y.

F U L T O N

Gold & Silver

PLATING

WORKS.

SILVER PLATED GOODS.

At Wholesale and Retail, **Tea Sets, Salvers, Ice Pitchers, Butter Coolers, Cake Baskets, Cups, Goblets, Salt Cellars, Knives, Forks, Tea and Table Spoons,** of various patterns.

All Table Cutlery warranted to be plated on the best Albata Ware, Prime A No. 1. All styles and kinds of Goods may be found at the Manufactory for sale. Families and Hotels will find it to their advantage to have their Silver Ware re-plated. Watches, Chains, and in short all styles of Jewelry Plated with Gold or Silver. Tarnished Ware cleaned and polished. Orders solicited and promptly attended to. A liberal discount to the trade.

L. W. MOORE.
H. O. CANDEE, Ag't.

FULTON, N. Y.

OSWEGO COUNTY.

This County was formed from Oneida and Onondaga, March 1, 1816. Its name was derived from the Indian On-ti-ah-an-taque. The early French explorers called it "*Chonaquen*." The portion lying east of Oswego River was taken from Oneida, and that lying west from Onondaga. It is situated upon the southeast extremity of Lake Ontario, centrally distant 135 miles from Albany, and contains an area of 1,038 square miles. Its surface is generally level or gently undulating. A series of bluffs 20 to 40 feet high, border immediately upon the lake; and from their tops the land stretches out in long and gradual slopes, occasionally broken by the valleys of the river courses. The general inclination is northerly, as indicated by the drainage, though the summits of the ridges within half a mile of the lake have about the same altitude as those upon the south border of the county. A low ridge extending in an easterly and westerly direction, from three to five miles north of Oneida Lake, forms the watershed between Lakes Ontario and Oneida. In the east part of the county this ridge turns northward and unites with the system of highlands which separates Lake Ontario and the valley of Black River. The highest point of this range, in the town of Redfield, is 1,200 to 1,500 feet above tide.

The rocks of this county consist of the Lorraine shales, in the extreme north part, on the lake; the gray sandstone, extending from the northeast corner to near the center, its southern limits being marked by a line drawn due east from Oswego River, about one mile from its mouth; the Medina or red sandstone, bordering on the last, and comprising more than one-third of the county; and the Clinton group of shales, slate and sandstone, occupying the extreme south border. These rocks are exposed only in the northeast part and along the river courses, being generally covered with a thick mass of drift and alluvial deposits, consisting of sands, gravel and clay. The gray sandstone is hard and compact, and is little affected by the action of the elements; hence the disintegration is slight, and the soil upon it is thin and poor. The Lorraine shales are easily disintegrated, and form the basis of the strongest and richest soils in the county. The red sandstone crops out on the banks of all the streams which flow through the region which it occupies. It is extensively quarried for stone, though it is more easily acted upon by the elements than the gray sandstone. Weak brine springs are found associated with this red sandstone throughout the county. The Clinton group, occupying the entire south border, consists of parallel layers or beds of shale and red and gray sandstone. This is the same geological formation in which is found the principal iron ore beds of Penn. and Oneida county; and throughout the formation in this county iron ore is found.

The drainage of the west and south parts of the county is principally through Oswego River, and of the north and east portions through Salmon River, and a great number of smaller streams that flow directly into the lake. Oswego River is formed by the junction of Seneca and Oneida Rivers at Three River Point. It is 23 miles in length, and falls 128 feet in its course, in several distinct falls, each of which furnishes an excellent water-power. Oneida River, forming the outlet of Oneida Lake, 18 miles in length, falls about 12½ feet in its course. Salmon River and other streams flowing into the east extremity of the lake, all have successions of rapids and cascades, which furnish to that portion of the county an abundance of water-power. The principal bodies of water are Lakes Ontario and Oneida. The former constituting the northwest boundary, presents an almost unbroken coast line for a distance of 40 miles within the limits of the county. Little Sandy Pond, in the town of Sandy Creek, is the only considerable indentation. The mouth of Oswego River furnishes a valuable harbor, the only one of importance in the county. Oneida Lake, constituting a portion of the south boundary, according to the report of the State Geologists, is 141½ feet above Lake Ontario—(Joseph E. Bloomfield, Civil Engineer of this county, who has made several surveys through this region, makes the height of Oneida Lake 124 feet above Lake Ontario.) It is one link in the chain of the internal water communication of the State. A considerable portion of the land in its immediate vicinity is marshy. Iron ore beds and a fine quartz sand, used in the manufacture of glass, are found upon its north shores. The soil found in the shale and sandstone region has already been noticed. The drift and alluvial deposits which cover the greater portion of the county, furnish a great variety of soil. The sandy portions are light and weak, while the clayey portions are hard, tough, and unyielding in many places. Where these are mixed, a rich, deep soil is the result. Along the east border of the county are great quantities of limestone boulders, which essentially modify the soil of that region.

The marshes are generally composed of beds of black muck and other vegetable matter, and form the richest kind of natural meadow when drained and cultivated. Agriculture, manufactures and commerce about equally engage the attention of the people. Stock raising and dairying are the principal branches of agriculture; spring grains and wool are also extensively produced.

The first settlers of the county were principally engaged in the manufacture of lumber and potash. Wheat was once a staple production; but since the commencement of the ravages of the midge, it has given place to the coarser grains. The commerce is mostly concentrated at Oswego City, and is carried on by means of the lake, the Oswego Canal, and Oswego and Syracuse and Rome and Oswego Railroads. The manufactures consist of flour, lumber, barrels, starch, and a variety of other articles. The amount of flour annually manufactured is greater than in any other county in the State. The principal mills are at Oswego City, Fulton and vicinity.

The Oswego Canal, connecting Lake Ontario with the Erie Canal at Syracuse, is 38 miles long, and for most of the distance is formed by slackwater navigation of Oswego River. Oneida Lake and River also form a part of the internal navigable waters of the State, connecting with the Oswego Canal at Three River Point, and with the Erie Canal at Higginsville.

The Oswego and Syracuse Railroad connects with the New York Central Railroad at Syracuse. The Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg Railroad enters the county in the northeast corner, and passes through Sandy Creek, Richland, Albion and Williamstown. The Rome and Oswego R. R., completed last fall, extends from its western terminus in the City of Oswego—through Scriba, New Haven, Mexico and Richland, a distance of 29 miles, and intersects the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg R. R. at Richland Junction. The latter railroad company have leased the Rome and Oswego Road, and the two roads are under one management, with Addison Day, Esq., an experienced railroad manager, at its head.

During the past year, many leading men here and along the proposed route have interested themselves in the enterprise, and prospects are now favorable for the early building of the Midland Railroad—a Trunk Road, to have its northern terminus on the east side of the river at Oswego City, and extending southerly through Fulton and Phoenix to Syracuse, thence through Onondaga, Madison, Chenango, Sullivan, Delaware counties, &c., to New York City, forming almost an air line—and the shortest route to the metropolis. Meetings have been held in nearly all the towns of those counties. By vote of the people, the towns and cities have agreed to bond themselves to large amounts, so that the building of the road seems now to be only a question of time and location. Another grand improvement, though located in another part of the State, is yet much needed to promote the interests of Oswego county, namely—the Niagara Ship Canal. When these two great avenues of travel and commerce shall have been completed, Oswego will have but just commenced her career of growth and prosperity. Her population will rapidly increase, capital will be attracted by the extra facilities for business, induced by the increased facilities for transportation.

A most important auxiliary in promoting the substantial growth and permanence of our industrial, scientific, moral or religious institutions, is the county Press, without which no enterprise seems to succeed. Although that Press has done, and is doing, a great work for society, in a sphere where no metropolitan journals can compete with it, it is too often left to languish unsupported, owing to the fact that men do not appreciate its great importance until the very moment when they "have an axe to grind" on the editorial grindstone.

The following briefly recounts the history of newspapers in Oswego county:

The *American Farmer*, the first newspaper of the county, was issued at Oswego some time before 1807. It was not published long. The *Oswego Gazette*, was started at Oswego in 1817, by A. Buckingham, and continued two years. The *Oswego Palladium*, was commenced by John H. Lord and Dorephus Abby, in 1819. It subsequently passed into the hands of Mr. Lord, and was continued by him until 1830.—John Carpenter then became the proprietor, and changed its name to the *Oswego Palladium and Republican Chronicle*, and continued it until 1845, when it was sold to B. Brockway, who again changed it to the *Oswego Palladium*. In 1851 he transferred it to a company, by whom it was sold in 1853 to Dudley Farling, who sold his interest in July, 1854, to T. P. Ottaway, who again sold to S. H. Parker & Co., Oct. 1863, by whom it was continued until March 16, 1866, when it was purchased by C. Morrison & Co., the present publishers. The

Oswego Palladium has been issued in connection with the weekly since 1850, with the exception of the interval between May, 1861 and October, 1863.

The *Oswego Republican* was established March 22d, 1825, by Wm. W. Abbey. In 1827 it passed into the hands of Samuel Osgood, and was issued a short time as the *Oswego Gazette and Advertiser*. In 1828 it was sold to Wm. C. Shope, who published it as the *Oswego Advertiser* until 1829. It then passed into the hands of the late Dr. Burdell, of Cunningham notoriety, who changed its name to the *Freeman's Herald*, and continued it one year. It was then suspended for two years, and revived in 1832 by John Q. Adams, by whom it was published as the *National Republican* one year, and was then discontinued. The *Oswego Democratic Gazette* was published a short time in 1830 by James Cochran. The *Oswego Free Press* was published by Richard Oliphant from 1830 to 1834, and by George G. Foster, as the *Oswego Democrat*, until 1835, when it was discontinued. The *Oswego Observer* was started in February, 1835, by Bailey & Hawks, and continued until the latter part of 1836. The *Commercial Herald* was published at Oswego by Hull & Henry, from 1837 until 1843. The *Oswego Patriot* was published at Oswego during the Patriot War of 1838-39, by John Bunner and John Cochrane, of the 35th and 36th Congress, from the Sixth District (City of New York.) The *Oswego County Whig* was founded in 1838 by Richard Oliphant, and sold to Daniel Ayer in 1844. In 1847 C. D. Brigham became proprietor, and changed its name to the *Oswego Commercial Times*. In November, 1848, James N. Brown became the publisher, and in February, 1854, he was succeeded by Winchester & Ferguson, by whom the *Oswego Journal* was purchased and united with it, and the combined paper was issued as the *Weekly Times and Journal*. In 1857 it was changed to the *Oswego Times*, and published by J. Tarbell, by whom it was continued until 1860, and then transferred back to James N. Brown, under the name of the *Oswego Commercial Times*, by whom it was continued until May, 1865, when it was sold to T. S. Brigham, and merged in the *Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times*.

The *Oswego Commercial Advertiser* (Daily and Weekly,) was established by T. S. Brigham, on the first of February, 1864, and published until May, 1865, when the daily was consolidated with the *Daily Times*, since which it has been published by the founder of the *Advertiser*, under the name of the *Oswego Daily Commercial Advertiser and Times*.

The *Oswego Daily Advertiser*, the first Daily in the county, was issued in 1839, in connection with the *Whig*, and was continued until 1847, when its name was changed to the *Oswego Daily Commercial Times*, by Daniel Ayer.

The *People's Journal* was started at Oswego in March, 1849, by O'Leary & Dean, and the next year it was sold to L. A. Winchester. In 1851 it passed into the hands of Sumner & Poucher, who started the *Oswego Daily News* in connection with it. The following year L. A. Winchester again became proprietor, and changed the name of the Daily to the *Oswego Daily Journal*. In 1854 the two papers were united with the Daily and Weekly *Times*.

The *Pulaski Banner* was commenced in April, 1830, and published by Nathan Randall until 1832; by A. A. Mathewson and G. G. Foster, until 1833; and by James Gedde, until 1834, when it was suspended.

In 1836, it again appeared as the *Pulaski Advocate*, and was published by Daniel Ayer until 1838. It was then sold to Mr. Dickinson, and united with the *Port Ontario Aurora*, the united papers taking the name of the *Advocate and Aurora*. The name *Aurora* was dropped in 1840, when the *Advocate* again passed into the hands of Daniel Ayer, and was discontinued in 1842. The *Pulaski Courier* was started in 1843, by W. Winans. In 1847 it passed into the hands of A. A. Mathewson, and was changed to the *Richland Courier*. In 1850 it was sold to Joseph Hatch, who changed its title to the *Pulaski Democrat*. In 1856 it passed into the hands of S. C. Miller, its present publisher.

The *Oswego County Democrat* was started at Mexico, in 1838, by Thomas Messenger; it was afterwards styled the *Messenger*, and was discontinued in 1839. The *Mexico Independent* was established in 1861, by Humphries & Scarret, and is now published by Henry Humphries. The *Phoenix Gazette*, started at Phoenix in 1851, was published by Jerome Duke, and afterwards by George E. Williams until 1853, when it was removed to Fulton. The *Phoenix Democrat* was established in 1852, by an association; in 1854 it was sold to James H. Field, and the next year he gave it the name of the *Phoenix Banner*, in 1855 it was published a short time as the *American Banner and Oswego County Times*. It was suspended in 1855, and in 1856 it was revived by Mary Francis Tucker, and called the *American Banner and Literary Gem*. Eight months afterwards it was sold to Levi Merrill, by whom it was published as *The American Banner*. After being suspended two months, it was revived under the title of the *Phoenix Reporter*, by Joshua Williams. It is now owned and edited by M. M. Carter, and published by L. T. & L. B. Bennett.

The first newspaper published in Fulton, was the *Fulton Chronicle*, by Thomas Johnson. In 1840 it was purchased by Edwin Thompson and Isaac S. Clark, who gave it the name of the *Ben Franklin*. It was succeeded by the *Weekly Dispatch*, conducted by E. C. Hatten. The *Dispatch* was continued but about one year. In 1841, N. B. Northrop commenced the publication of a paper called the *Fulton Sun*; it was united with the *Mirror* the next year. The *Fulton Mirror* was established August 20th, 1842, by Daniel Ayres, but after uniting with the *Sun*, was published as the *Sun and Mirror* by Spencer Monroe, for a few months. It was succeeded by the *Fulton Patriot*, under the management of M. C. Hough. John A. Place, T. S. Brigham, and R. K. Sanford, were successively interested in its publication. In 1853, Geo. E. Williams established *The Oswego County Gazette*, and the same was published by him until about 1858, when it was united with the *Patriot*, taking the name of the *Fulton Patriot and Gazette*. In 1860 a paper was published for a few months called the *Democratic Union*. The *Patriot and Gazette* passed into the hands of Rodney L. Adams, by whom it was published about two years, and in the fall of 1865 was purchased by Bennett Bros., by whom it is now published.

This county is divided into two jury districts, eastern and western—the former comprising the towns of Albion, Amboy, Constantia, Hastings, Mexico, New Haven, Orwell, Parish, Redfield, Richland, Sandy Creek, West Monroe and Williamstown; and the latter, the towns of Granby, Hannibal, Oswego, Palermo, Schröppel, Scriba, Volney, and the City of Oswego, the courts being held respectively at Pulaski Village and Oswego City. Parley Keyes and Ethel Bronson, of Jefferson

county, and Stephen Bates, of Ontario, were appointed commissioners to locate the county seats and select the sites for the county buildings. The first county officers, appointed by the Governor and Council, were Barnet Mooney, *First Judge*; Henry Williams, Smith Dunlap, Peter D. Hugunin, David Easton and Daniel Hawks, Jr., *Judges and Justices*; Edmund Hawks, *Judge*; Elias Brewster, *Surrogate*; James Adams, *County Clerk*; and John S. Davis, *Sheriff*. The first courts were held in school houses from the organization of the county, in 1816, until 1820-21, when a brick building, including a court house and jail, was erected at Pulaski, and a wood court house at Oswego, about the same time. The city soon outgrew the first court house, and the courts for many years were held in the City Hall, and afterward in Mead's Hall, on East Bridge street. The old court house for several years was used as a school house; but a few years since it was removed, and converted into a Sunday School Chapel for the Church of the Evangelists, where about five hundred children receive religious instruction.

In 1858 the Board of Supervisors authorized the raising and appropriated \$30,000 for the erection of a new court house in the city, on the east Public Square. This splendid building, constructed of Onondaga limestone, was completed in 1860.

A stone jail was erected in the city in 1850, and a fire-proof county clerk's office in 1851. Previous to this time, the clerk's office was kept alternately in private houses, at each of the shire towns, for periods of three years, the books being carried back and forth at the end of each period.

The County Poor House is located upon a farm of sixty acres, in the town of Mexico. It is an old building, and is poorly adapted to its purpose. An asylum for insane paupers was constructed a few years since, adjacent to the Poor House. The Oswego Orphan Asylum, located at Oswego City, is in part a county institution. All the children of the inmates of the Poor House between the ages of four and six years, are supported at the Orphan Asylum, at the county expense.

The portion of the county of Oswego lying near the river, was discovered in 1654, by French Jesuits, under Father Le Moine, who established missions here for the conversion of the Iroquois. There is a tradition that the French established a military post at the mouth of the river, at a very early period, but research among the papers of that period, does not corroborate the statement. The French had previously explored the St. Lawrence, and in 1615, Champlain, in an expedition against the Onondagas, passed through the east part of the county. In 1700 the English explored the country occupied by the Five Nations, as far west as Oswego, and in 1722 a trading house was built here under the direction of the New York Colonial Government. From that period considerable trade was carried on by the English, between Oswego and Albany, through Oswego River, Oneida River and Lake, Wood Creek, and the Mohawk.

There were several portages on this route,—around the falls in the streams, and across from Wood Creek to the Mohawk. In 1727 the English built a fort on the west bank of the river, near its mouth; not a single trace of this fortification now remains. The French, claiming this whole territory, remonstrated against the action of the English, and several times planned expeditions to destroy the fortifications, but did not carry them into effect. Upon the commencement of the "Old French War," of 1753, Fort Ontario was erected on the east bank of

the river, and another fort was built in 1755, upon the summit of the west ridge, at the present junction of West Sixth and Van Buren streets. In the summer of 1756, about 5,000 French, and a few Indians, under Montcalm, with a heavy train of artillery, consisting of thirty guns of large caliber, crossed the lake from Fort Frontenac, (now Kingston), and appeared before this place. The forts were invested Aug. 11th, and after three days hard fighting, they were surrendered on the 14th. The French had landed at Henderson, Jefferson county, and marched along the lake shore under cover of their naval force. The English garrison numbered nearly 2,000 men. Col. Mercer, the English commander, was killed by a cannon shot the second day of the siege. The victors demolished the forts, burned the English vessels, and retired. In 1758, Col. Bradstreet, with 3,350 men, crossed the lake from this place and reduced Fort Frontenac. After destroying the fortifications, and securing the military stores and vessels, he returned to Oswego and rebuilt the forts there. Fort Ontario was greatly enlarged, and built in the most substantial manner.

In the summer of 1760, the powerful army of Lord Amherst embarked here on an expedition down the St. Lawrence. From this time, Oswego became the most important military station upon the western frontier. During the Revolution, it was strongly garrisoned, and formed the headquarters of many of the marauding parties that desolated the frontier settlements. It continued in the possession of the British until June 1796, when it was surrendered under the provisions of Jay's treaty, to Lieut. Vischer, with fifty United States troops.

In 1790, George Scriba, a merchant of New York City, and a German by birth, purchased 500,000 acres of land lying between Lakes Oneida and Ontario, for the sum of \$80,000. This purchase, known as "Scriba's Patent," was bounded on the east by Fish Creek, and on the west by Oswego River, and embraced fourteen towns in Oswego County and four in Oneida. In this grant the State made reservations of the territory at the mouth of the river, within the limits of the City of Oswego, and also at the falls in the Village of Fulton. Most of these reservations were disposed of at public sale in 1827. At an earlier date, considerable tracts in Scriba's Patent, on Oswego River, were jointly purchased by Gen. Alexander Hamilton, John Lawrence and John B. Church. Several other grants were also made along the river. Other tracts of considerable magnitude were purchased by Schroeppel, Rosevelt and others.

In 1794 Mr. Scriba caused a settlement to be made and a saw mill built on the shore of Oneida Lake, to which he gave the name of "*Rotterdam*," now Constantia. In 1795 he built a grist-mill—the first in the county,—and several other buildings at the same place.

During the same year his patent was surveyed and divided into lots. (This survey and subdivision was made by Benjamin Wright, who, in 1793-94, ran the base line from Rome to Fort Ontario, on which the towns of Scriba's Patent were laid out. The townships of Scriba's Patent, like those of Macomb's Purchase, received names from the proprietors that are known only in deeds.) About the same time he commenced a settlement at the mouth of Little Salmon Creek, on the shore of Lake Ontario, twelve miles northeast of Oswego, which he called "*Vera Cruz*," (now Texas). He here built a saw and grist mill, store and other buildings, and commenced an active trade on the lakes, and for some years the place bid fair to become a formidable rival of Oswe-

go, and the most important commercial station on the lakes. A few other settlements were made at other points in the county, principally under the auspices of Mr. Scriba, previous to 1800, but immigration did not begin to flow in rapidly until a few years later. The lands of Mr. Scriba were divided and sold to a great number of different parties, and while his exertions and expenditures were of great service to the first settlers, they proved extremely unprofitable to himself. At the time of the purchase, Mr. Scriba's fortune was estimated at \$1,500,000, but the whole of it became swallowed up in his efforts to promote the interests of the infant settlements; and he died Aug. 14, 1836, at the age of eighty-four, a poor man. In common with all the frontier settlements, the growth of this region was seriously retarded by the war of 1812. Oswego Village became the theatre of stirring military events, and on the 5th of May, 1814, it was taken by the British,—a more detailed account of which the reader will find under head of "Oswego City."

The opening of the Erie and Oswego Canals, in this State, and of the Welland Canal, in Canada, greatly increased the commercial importance of the city, and stimulated the manufacturing interests throughout the county.

The following in regard to the military movements from Oswego County, during the late war for the Union, we copy from a record kept by Henry L. Davis, Esq., then Secretary of the Military Committee, in the 21st Senatorial District:

April 15—The President of the United States called for 75,000 men to put down the rebellion in the Southern States. May 3, the President also called for 82,748 men, consisting of 42,034 volunteers, to serve for a period of three years unless sooner discharged, and to be mustered into service as infantry and cavalry. Also 22,714 officers and enlisted men, to serve in the regular army. Also 18,000 seamen, (see copy of proclamation in appendix to Adjutant General's report to Legislature State of New York, 1862.)

On these calls the State of New York furnished thirty-eight regiments, or 30,000 men. The county of Oswego organized and sent forward at once, the 24th Regiment, N. Y. S. V., under Col. Timothy Sullivan. This regiment left Oswego in detachments, commencing April —, 1861, and after having served two years, were mustered out at Elmira, May 29, 1863.

In the fall of 1861, Alderman John McAmbley commenced raising a new regiment, and on the 20th January, 1862, the 81st Regiment N. Y. S. V., started for the depot at Albany, and March 5th, 1862, started for the seat of war, under Col. Edwin Rose, 1,025 men.

July 2, 1862—The President made a call, on the recommendation of the Governors of the Northern States, for 300,000 men.

Aug. 4, 1862—The exigencies of the government required, and the Secretary of War, by direction of the President, directed a draft for 300,000 men immediately. These men to be militia and nine months men; a government bounty of \$25 to be paid in advance. This made 600,000 men wanted, and the quota of Oswego county on these two calls, were 2,348. This quota was based on a population in this county, by the census of 1860, of 75,958 persons. The county furnished 2,409 men on these calls, being an excess of sixty-one men. (See Adjutant General's report for 1863, page 1,156)

On the 5th of July, 1862, Gov. Morgan appointed the Military Committees of the several Senatorial Districts of the State. In the 21st Senatorial District, said committee consisted of Hon. Elias Root, Chairman, and Messrs. Hon. D. C. Littlejohn, D. G. Fort, Hon. Henry Fitzhugh, Delos DeWolf, Hon. Enoch B. Talcott, Hon. Richard K. Sanford, to which were subsequently added the Hon. Abner C. Mattoon, Benj. E. Bowen, Willard Johnson, Albert F. Smith, Thomas Kingsford, and Cheney Ames. Henry L. Davis, Clerk of the City of Oswego, was appointed Secretary. Enlistments were at once commenced, and public meetings were held throughout the county. The result was, the organization of the 110th Regiment N. Y. S. V., Col. DeWitt C. Littlejohn, and the 147th Regiment N. Y. S. V., Col. Andrew S. Warner.

The former left for the seat of war Aug. 27, and the latter Sept. 27, 1862. About the same time, the 12th Regiment N. Y. Cavalry, under Capt. John Ward Gasper, and the 21st N. Y. Battery, under Capt. James Barnes, went as Oswego county regiments, besides large numbers of men sent into other regiments.

About the 12th July, 1863, the following circular was received by Provost Marshal Addison L. Scott, at Oswego:

WAR DEPARTMENT,
PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 11, 1863. }

To the Board of Enrollment, Twenty-Second District of New York:

In accordance with section six of the Enrollment Act, approved March 3, 1863, I hereby communicate orders as follows, from the President of the United States, in reference to calling out the national forces, viz:— I, Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States of America, and commander-in-chief of the Army and Navy thereof, having taken into consideration the number of volunteers and militia furnished by and from the several States, including the State of New York, and the period of service of said volunteers and militia, since the commencement of the present rebellion, in order to equalize the numbers among the districts of the said States, and having considered and allowed for the number already furnished, as aforesaid, and the time of their service aforesaid, do hereby assign two thousand and sixty-eight as the first proportional part of the quota of troops to be furnished by the twenty-second district of the State of New York, under the first call made by me on the State of New York, under the Act approved March 3, 1863, entitled "An Act for enrolling and calling out the national forces, and for other purposes," and, in pursuance of the act aforesaid, I order that a draft be made in the said twenty-second district of the State of New York, for the number of men herein assigned to said district, and fifty per cent. in addition.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed. Done at the City of Washington, this 10th day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and of the Independence of the United States the eighty-eighth.

Signed,

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

The Board of Enrollment in the twenty-second district of the State of New York, is hereby ordered to make a draft, with the least possible delay, on the first class of the national forces in said district, for the number of men stated in the President's order, the draft being made separately on each enrollment sub-district for the number of men hereinafter assigned to each of said sub-districts, and which assignment is as follows, to-wit:

To the 1st sub-district, 1st and 3d Wards, Oswego City, 310 men.						
do.	2d	do.	2d	do.	do.	117 do.
do.	3d	do.	4th	do.	do.	89 do.
do.	4th	do.	Town of Oswego,.....			73 do.
do.	5th	do.	do.	Scriba,.....		78 do.
do.	6th	do.	do.	Hannibal,.....		74 do.
do.	7th	do.	do.	Granby,.....		104 do.
do.	8th	do.	do.	Volney,.....		164 do.
do.	9th	do.	do.	New Haven,.....		55 do.
do.	10th	do.	do.	Palermo,.....		46 do.
do.	11th	do.	do.	Schroeppel,.....		98 do.
do.	12th	do.	do.	Mexico,.....		103 do.
do.	13th	do.	do.	Hastings,.....		94 do.
do.	14th	do.	do.	Sandy Creek,....		63 do.
do.	15th	do.	do.	Richland,.....		101 do.
do.	16th	do.	do.	Albion,		50 do.
do.	17th	do.	do.	Parish,.....		54 do.
do.	18th	do.	do.	West Monroe,.....		36 do.
do.	19th	do.	do.	Boylston and Redfield....		42 do.
do.	20th	do.	do.	Orwell,.....		27 do.
do.	21st	do.	do.	Williamstown,.....		33 do.
do.	22d	do.	do.	Amboy,.....		39 do.
do.	23d	do.	do.	Constantia,.....		75 do.
do.	24th	do.*				199 do.
do.	25th	do.				213 do.
do.	26th	do.				86 do.
do.	27th	do.				31 do.
do.	28th	do.				34 do.
do.	29th	do.				49 do.
do.	30th	do.				44 do.
do.	31st	do.				102 do.
do.	32d	do.				56 do.
do.	33d	do.				54 do.
do.	34th	do.				38 do.
do.	35th	do.				38 do.
do.	36th	do.				113 do.
do.	37th	do.				121 do.

These are the quotas of the sub-districts, with fifty per cent. added.

Respectfully your obedient servant,

JAMES B. FRY,
Provost Marshal General.

*NOTE.—The 24th and following sub-districts were in Madison county.—PUBLISHER.

Accordingly, on the 4th day of August, 1863, the draft commenced at the City of Oswego, and was continued daily until the whole number, 3,102 men were drawn.

It will be understood that from various excuses, many persons drawn were afterwards exempted from duty. The following is the result of the draft. The figures are *totals* for the 22d district: Exempted for physical disability, 762. Only son of widow, 118. Only son of infirm parents, 116. Election, 42. Only brother, 4. Father of motherless children, 24. Two men in service, 39. Felony, 2. In service, March 3, 1863, 37. Aliens, 206. Over 45 years of age, 18. Over 35 and married, 205. Under 20 years, 85. Non-residents, 125. Commuted for \$300, 768. Substitutes furnished, 125. Held for service, 92. Not reported, 334. Of this number 27 substitutes and 16 drafted men, subsequently deserted; so that this draft resulted in furnishing the Government 174 men and \$230,400 in currency.

Oct. 17, 1863—The President called for 300,000 more men, and Feb. 1st, 1864, he made an additional call for 200,000, and March 14, of the same year, he called for 200,000 more, making in all, 700,000 men to be raised forthwith. The quota of Oswego county on these three calls, was 3,341 men, and there were furnished 3,561 men.

June 15, 1864—The President called for 100,000 three months men to repel the invasion of Pennsylvania. New York City furnished the State's share of this force, Oswego furnished none.

July 18, 1864—The President called for 500,000 men for one year. The Military Committee again went to work and raised in Oswego county, the 184th Regiment, Col. Wardwell G. Robinson, detachments of which left for Elmira, commencing Sept. 5th, 1864. They also furnished a large number of men for the 12th Cavalry, under Col. Wm. C. Raulston, formerly of the 81st Regiment. The quota under this call, for the county, was 1,425 men, deducting a surplus of 220 men we had under former calls, we had to furnish 1,205 men, but sent forward 1,245 men, a surplus of forty men.

Dec. 19, 1864—The President called for 500,000 more men, and the quota of the county, after deducting the excess furnished under the call of July 18, was 1,142. Of these there were furnished 881 men. Events which soon after transpired, made it evident to all that no more men would be needed.

During the war, many men from this county straggled into other localities, and being enlisted, were credited elsewhere, so that all told, Oswego county sent 12,500 to the war, out of a population of less than 76,000; an excess of about 5,000 men, over her entire quota for "the war."

After four years of fearful war; after one of the greatest struggles the world ever knew; success crowned both right and might, deciding that "*This Union is one and inseparable*," and that freedom and universal liberty belong to all who dwell in this great country—where good and bad, the great or poor, and oppressed of every land, find shelter and a home.

Peace, smiling peace! returned to bless us, and those who outlived the great fight, returned home, their breasts filled with rapture, for it was their day of hope and pride; but ah, how many did *not* return! Peace did not bring joy to the hearts bowed down with grief for the loved and lost. Theirs was a noble sacrifice, and will ever be remembered as such by a grateful country. O, may the differences now existing between the people of our country be speedily adjusted; and may we all again become a united and happy people; and may each State

once more become a "bright particular star" in the coronet of this unequalled nation; and in time of peace or war, in time of trouble or prosperity, ever defend

"That banner with the proud device, EXCELSIOR."

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

Albion was taken from Richland, March 24, 1825. It is an interior town, lying east of the center of the county. Its surface is level or gently undulating. The summits of the ridges are 50 to 100 feet above the valleys, and the highest point in town is 392 feet above Lake Ontario. The low lands are wet, and in some places marshy. Salmon River, so called from the great numbers of salmon formerly found in its waters, flows through the north part. In the northeast part are two or three small ponds. The soil consists of deposits of sand and gravel, and is of medium quality. Drift deposits cover the whole surface, except along the river courses, where the underlying rocks crop out.—Much of the south part of the town is yet unsettled. Large quantities of lumber, lath and barrels are manufactured in town—the latter for the Onondaga salt and Oswego flour markets. *Sand Bank*, on Salmon River, is a station on the R. W. & O. R. R., midway between Watertown and Rome. It contains several stores, with shops, &c. *Pineville*, (Salmon River post office), a station on the railroad, situated on Salmon River, a short distance below Sand Bank—is a village of some manufacturing interests. *New Centreville*, a station on the railroad, *Dugway* and *South Albion*, are hamlets. Settlement was commenced in 1812, by Cary Burdie, of Williamstown, on lot 29, and Peter Henderson, at Sand Bank. In 1813, David, Luther and Benj. Lilly, and Allen McClarn, settled in the town. The first birth was that of a son of Luther Lilly, in 1813; the first marriage, that of Henry Baker and Lucy Burdic, in 1819; and the first death that of a son of Luther Lilly, in 1813. The first inn was kept by Dr. Brace, at Sand Bank, in 1814; and the first store by Ammi Hinkley, in 1828. The Lilly Brothers, built the first saw mill in 1813, and Ezekiel Smith the first grist mill, in 1818. The first school was taught by Sylvia Breed, in the summer of 1817. Population of town in 1865, 3,336. No. of voters, 599. Area, 25,305½ acres.

Amboy was formed from Williamstown, March 25, 1830. Its name was proposed by Frederick Andrews. It lies upon the east border of the county, south of the center. The surface is rolling, and has a general southerly inclination. Its highest point is about 450 feet above Lake Ontario. Its principal streams are Fish Creek and other small tributaries of Oneida Lake. In the south and west parts are numerous small lakes and ponds, the principal of which are Panther Lake, North and South Ponds. The north half of the town is in the region of the

gray sandstone, and the south half that of the red or Medina sandstone. The soil is principally a sandy or gravelly loam. *West Amboy* contains 1 church, (Union), 1 school house, 1 hotel, 4 stores, 1 tannery and 37 houses. *Amboy Center*, contains 2 churches, (Methodist Episcopal and Baptist), 1 school house, 1 hotel, 2 stores and 20 houses. *Carterville*, located in the southeastern part, derives its name from Robert G. Carter, through whose enterprise, mainly, it owes its existence. Besides a saw mill and grist mill, Mr. Carter carries on quite an extensive tanning business at this place, requiring the use of about 10,000 hides, and 2,000 cords of bark per year. There are in his tannery 68 layway and 20 handler's vats. Barrels are the great staple of the town, nearly every house having a cooper shop attached. The peeling of bark has also proved a profitable employment to the inhabitants, who find a ready market at the neighboring tanneries. Farming has been too much neglected. The tannery at *West Amboy*, at present under the supervision of F. M. Berry, was established in 1850, by Young & Cromwell, who, in 1857, sold their interest to the present proprietor, Mr. Henry J. Brooks. It has since been enlarged to twice its former capacity. The hides are received from New York, to the amount of 22,000 per year, all of which are manufactured into sole leather, and gives employment to thirty men. There are in the tannery 125 layway and 55 handler's vats. 5,000 cords of bark and 1,200 cords of wood are consumed annually. The works are driven by a 35 horse-power engine. New York is the market for the leather.

Amboy sent 184 men to the war during the late rebellion of the Southern States, and paid them \$18,021.66 in bounties.

Joseph Perkins was the first settler, in 1805; the same year he built the first inn. Among the early settlers were David Smith, in 1815; William and Isaac Claxton, and John Drought, in 1818; and Sage Park in 1821. The first saw mill was built in 1822 by Jabez Durphy, and the first grist mill by Sage Park, in 1828. The first school was taught by Cynthia Stoddard, in the summer of 1823. The first male child born was Edmund Durfee, in consequence of which he afterward inherited fifty acres of land from Wm. Short. The first death was that of Joseph Perkins. Population of the town in 1865, was 1,423. No. of voters, 356. Area, 24,397½ acres.

Boylston was formed from Orwell, Feb. 7, 1828. It was named from Thos. Boylston, who held, for a few hours, the title of a tract since known as the Boylston Purchase. He never owned the tract; the consequence was simply a trust, and it quickly passed into other hands. It lies upon the north border of the county, east of the center. Its surface is rolling in the center and east, and moderately hilly in the west. It has a westerly inclination, and its highest points are 700 to 800 feet above tide. The soil in the north and west parts is a productive, gravelly loam, the underlying rock being the Lorraine shale. The southeast corner of the town extends into the gray limestone region, and the soil is light and thin. *Boylston*, (post office) is in the northwest part. The first settlement was made in 1810, on lots two and three, by John Wort and Michael Sweetman, both from Canajoharie. David Webb also came in the same year, R. Streeter in 1814, and Peter and Samuel Wells in 1815. The first birth was that of Phebe Ann Wood; the first marriage, that of Samuel Wells and Elizabeth Gordon; and the first death, that of an infant child of Mr. Ward. Reuben Snyder built the

first saw mill, in 1822. The first school was taught by Polly Allport, in 1817. Population of the town in 1865, 960. No. of voters, 226. Area, 22,865 acres.

Constantia, named by the proprietor, Geo. Scriba, was formed from Mexico, April 8, 1808. Hastings was taken off in 1825, and West Monroe in 1839. It lies upon the north shore of Oneida Lake in the southeast corner of the county. The surface is nearly level, and is slightly inclined towards the south. The principal streams are Scriba and Black Creeks, flowing into Oneida Lake. Iron ore is found in the Clinton group of rocks which extend through the south part. The soil consists of clay, gravel, sand and vegetable mould, and in general is fertile.

A large part of the interior is yet unsettled. Frenchman's Island, in Oneida Lake, about four miles from Constantia, belongs to this town. It contains about twenty-eight acres. During the French Revolution of 1793, when the French nobility were compelled to seek safety in flight, and the trains of exiles to this country were crowded with dukes and princes of the blood, the Count St. Hilary, a young Frenchman, and his beautiful and accomplished wife, a daughter of the noble house of Clermont, landed upon our shores. Following the trail of emigration westward, they reached Oneida Lake, then on the great thoroughfare of travel, and, attracted by the beautiful island and its primitive forests, they landed upon it, and concluded to make it their future home.— Here, in the deep solitude of nature, they enjoyed, for many months, perfect peace and quietude. Their place of residence was at length discovered by Chancellor Livingston, who had formerly enjoyed the elegant hospitalities of the lady's family at Paris. He visited them in their rural home, and, after spending a short time with them, he prevailed upon them to return with him to his mansion upon the Hudson. There they continued to reside until Bonaparte had put an end to the reign of terror, and restored much of the confiscated property to the exiles of the Revolution, when they returned to France. Several years after, as Livingston stood upon the banks of the Seine, amidst a crowd of distinguished Parisians, to witness the first experiment of Robert Fulton in steam navigation, he was recognized by the Count, who at once took him to his residence, and treated him during his stay at Paris, as a generous benefactor and an honored guest. Livingston's mansion upon the Hudson, and the first steamboat of Fulton and Livingston, were both named, in honor of the lady's family, "Clermont." Lumber, leather and glass, are extensively manufactured in town. *Cleveland*, incorporated April 15, 1857, is located on Oneida Lake, in the southeast part of the town. It contains two glass factories, several stores, mills, shops, &c. *Constantia*, in the west part, on Oneida Lake, is noted chiefly for its tannery and lumber interest.

Bernhard's Bay, on the lake, contains a glass factory, and about 160 inhabitants. *Constantia Center*, *P. O.*, and *Gayville*, are hamlets. Soon after the purchase of Scriba's Patent, in 1790, Mr. Scriba commenced the first settlement of his lands at Constantia, and established agents and laborers there in 1793. Solomon Waring, John Lynch and Dr. Vandercamp, settled in town in 1793, and John Bernhard in 1795. The first birth was that of George Waring, April 11, 1796. The first

store was built by Major Waring. In 1794-95, Mr. Scriba erected in this town the first saw mill and grist mill built in the county. The first school was opened in 1797, at Constantia. Population of the town in 1865 was 3,517. No. of voters, 810. Area, 34,821 acres.

Granby was formed from Hannibal, April 20, 1818. A part of Oswego was taken off in 1836. It lies on the west bank of Oswego River, in the southwest part of the county. The surface is gently rolling, with a slight inclination to the northeast. Oswego River flows through a valley from thirty to sixty feet below the general level of the town; within this town it has a fall of forty feet. Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta, (signifying, "The little lake near the great lake"), near the center of the east part, covers an area of 800 acres. It lies about twenty-five feet above the river at the head of the falls. The streams are Ox Creek, Six Mile Creek, and the outlet of Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta. The soil is generally a sandy or gravelly loam. Bradstreet's, or Battle Island, (so called from the circumstance of a battle having been fought upon it between the English, under Col. Bradstreet, and the French, with their Indian allies, in 1756), is in Oswego River, about four miles below Oswego Falls. Leather, lumber and the products of wood are extensively manufactured. *Oswego Falls*, (P. V.), incorporated Oct. 12, 1853, a station on the Oswego and Syracuse Railroad, is situated on Oswego River, opposite the village of Fulton. Just above the upper bridge are situated two very large factories, one of them is used for the manufacture of knit goods, and the other for fancy woolens, cassimeres, &c. Both are owned by the same firm, and employ quite an army of operatives. At the foot of Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta, a little west of the village, lies one of the finest peat beds on the continent—discovered a year or two since, after partially draining the lake for the benefit of the surrounding farms. A company have purchased the lands and erected suitable buildings and machinery for preparing the peat. The machinery is of a novel kind, but recently patented, runs by steam, and prepares the material by grinding—or, perhaps, masticating it would be the better term—and moulding it into convenient form, and runs it into the dry house on cars, where it is prepared for use as condensed fuel.

The State has erected a stone dam at the Falls the past season, which, for durability, will undoubtedly prove equal to any similar State work. The water-powers, both here and at Fulton, as well as at Oswego, are among the finest in the world. The banks on both sides might be lined for miles with mills, and all be amply supplied with power. This village also contains the grounds of the Oswego Falls Agricultural Society. *Granby Center*, (P. O.), *South Granby*, (P. O.), *Bowen's Corners*, (P. O.), *Dexterville* and *West Granby*, are hamlets. The first settlement was made at the Falls in 1792, by Lawrence Van Valkenburgh, from Stillwater, in the present county of Saratoga, N. Y. Henry Bush settled in town in 1793; Penoyer in 1794; John Van Buren, Jr., with his sons Peter, John, Jacob and Valkert, in 1796; Peter Huginin in 1803; Barnet Morrey in 1804; and John Hutchinson in 1808. The first store was opened in 1792, by an Indian trader by the name of Olcott, and the first inn was kept by John J. Walrod, in 1807. The first saw mill was built by Schenck & Wilson, in 1814, and the first grist mill in 1822. Benj. Robinson taught the first school in 1812.—Population of the town of Granby in 1865, 3,956. No. of voters, 897. Area, 30,032½ acres.

Hannibal was formed from Lysander, as a part of Onondaga Co., Feb. 28, 1806, and embraced all that part of Oswego county lying west of the river. Oswego and Granby were taken off in 1818. It is the southwest corner town of the county. Its surface is gently undulating, the ridges being thirty to fifty feet above the valleys. In the east part are several swamps, one of which covers about 500 acres. The soil is a rich, sandy and gravelly loam. A salt spring, from which salt has been manufactured, is found in the northwest corner. Springs of brine, characteristic of the Medina sandstone strata, have been discovered in several other localities, but none of sufficient strength to render their working profitable. The principal manufacturing establishments are those of lumber, leather and the products of wood. *Hannibal*, on Nine Mile Creek, a little west of the center of the town, was incorporated April 16, 1865; and in that year contained a population of 470. *Fair Dale* is a post office and hamlet in the east part of the town. *Hannibal Center* and *Hull's Corners*, are small villages. *Wheeler's Corners* is a hamlet in the north part, and *Kinney's Four Corners* is a P. O. Settlement was commenced in 1802 by Thomas Sprague and his sons, from Milton, Saratoga county. Watson Earl, Samuel Baron, Joseph Weed, Sterling Moore, David Wilson, and Israel Messenger, settled at Hannibal Center in 1805. The first birth was that of Carr Sprague, in 1805; the first marriage, that of Daniel Thomas and Prudence Sprague, in 1803; and the first death, that of a daughter of Thomas Sprague, in 1806. The first grist mill was built by Earl & Colton, in 1805; and the first saw mill, by Silas Crandell, in 1811. The first inn was kept by Henry Jennings, in 1808; the first store, by Benj. Phelps, in 1815; and the first school was taught in 1810. The first church, (Baptist), was organized in 1815. Population of the town in 1865, was 3,322. No. of voters, 827. Area, 27,129 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Hastings was formed from Constantia, April 20, 1825. It lies upon the north shore of Oneida River, and in the south part of the county. Its surface is level or gently undulating, its northern boundary being about seventy-five feet above Oneida Lake. The soil is clay, sand and gravelly loam. In some parts of the town it is difficult to find fresh water by digging. Brine springs are found in several parts, in the red Medina sandstone formation. In the northeast part is a tamarack swamp, of about five acres, in the center of which is an immense spring ten feet in diameter. This spring is on a level with the surrounding summit, and it is surrounded by a deep, loose muck, which extends downwards to an unknown depth. *Central Square* is the largest village in the town; population in 1865, about 300. *Hastings*, in the north part; *Caughdenoy*, on Oneida River, in the southwest part; *Hastings Center* and *Smith's Mills*, (Mallory P. O.), are small villages. *French Settlement* is a hamlet. *Brewerton* is situated at the foot of Oneida Lake, on the site of old Fort Brewerton; it is an incorporated village of considerable importance. The greater part of the village lies in Onondaga county. A little east of the fort ground is a sand bank, in which bones are found belonging to men over seven feet high. A mound at the east extremity of the bank is full of human bones, indicating the place of sepulture for thousands. The first settlement was made at Fort Brewerton, by Oliver Stevens, in 1789. Among the early settlers were Timothy Vickery, Chester Loomis, Solomon Allen and Jacob Rice. The first birth was that of John L. Stevens, in 1802;

the first marriage, that of Silas Bellows and Betsy Vickery, in 1808 ; and the first death, that of Horatio Stevens, in 1792. Chester Loomis kept the first inn in 1815 ; and Hastings Curtis, the first store, in 1820. The first school was taught by Patrick Vickery, at Caughdenoy. Population of the town in 1865, was 3,005. No. of voters, 758. Area, 27,262½ acres.

Mexico was formed from Whitestown, April 10, 1792, as a part of Herkimer county. Parts of Richland and New Haven were annexed May 9, 1836. It included the northerly towns of Oneida county, nearly all of Lewis and Jefferson counties west of Black River, and all of Oswego county east of Oswego River. Camden was taken off in 1799 ; Champion, Redfield, Turin, Watertown, and Lowville in 1800 ; Adams in 1802 ; Lorraine and Williamstown in 1804 ; Volney in 1806 ; Constantia in 1808 ; New Haven in 1813, and Parish in 1828. Its surface is gently rolling. It is well watered by numerous small streams, the principal of which are Little Salmon and Sage Creeks. There is scarcely a foot of waste or broken land in the town. The underlying rock is gray sand-tone, covered deep with alluvial deposits. The soil consists of clay, sand, and gravelly loam, and is very productive. Considerable attention is given to stock raising and dairying. The manufacture of leather, woolen, flour, lumber, barrels, and other products of wood, are quite extensively carried on. *Mexico*, near the center, was incorporated January 15, 1851, and contains several churches, an academy, several stores, a bank, printing office, three hotels, grist mills, saw mills, a furnace, carriage factories, &c. The grounds of the Oswego County Agricultural Society are permanently located near the village. The Society have erected a commodious building, stalls and pens, and in other respects made their grounds equal to first class. The County Poor House and Lunatic Asylum are also located on a farm near the village. It is an important station on the Rome and Oswego Railroad. *Colosse*, in the south-east part, and *Texas*, formerly called "Vera Cruz," located near the mouth of Little Salmon Creek, are small villages. *Union Square*, in the east part, and *Prattville* are hamlets.

The names of the earliest settlers within the present limits of the town are lost. There were about twenty-five who had already located in 1798 ; Jonathan Parkhurst and Nathaniel Rood, from Oneida county, came in that year. Phineas Davis and Calvin Tiffany, from Connecticut, settled in 1799 ; John Morton and Asa Davis in 1801 ; Peleg Brown, Daniel Eames and Leonard Ames, in 1804 ; and Solomon Peck in 1805. The first birth was that of Truman Rood, August 10, 1799 ; and the first marriage that of Richard Gafford and Mrs. Rood, widow of N. Rood. The first grist and saw mill were built by Mr. Scriba's agent, and the first store was kept by Benjamin Wright. The first school was taught by Sanford Douglass, at Colosse, in 1806. By the upsetting of a boat upon the lake, in 1799, Capt. Geerman and six others were lost ; and, in 1804, by a similar disaster, nine others ; leaving but one male inhabitant, Benjamin Winch, in the settlement. Population of the town in 1865, 3,828 ; number of voters, 1,025 ; area, 28,217 acres.

New Haven was formed from Mexico, April 2, 1813. A part was annexed to Mexico, May 9th, 1836. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, west of the center of the county. The surface is rolling

and generally smooth. It is watered by Spring Brook, Catfish and Butterfly Creeks; three small streams flowing into Lake Ontario. There is quite an extensive marsh near the mouth of Butterfly Creek, in the north-east part of the town, and another in the south-west part. The underlying rock is gray sandstone, and the soil is principally a sandy and gravelly loam. Stock raising and dairying receive considerable attention, and a limited amount of manufacturing is carried on. Apples are grown very extensively, and yield a large revenue to the farmers who grow them.

New Haven is a small village, situated near the center of the town, on Catfish Creek. About one mile north of the village is a station on the Rome and Oswego Railroad. *Butterfly* is a post office near the east line of the town.

The first settlement was made by — Rood and — Doolittle, at New Haven, in 1798. Mr. Wright settled in the town in 1798; Solomon Smith in 1800; C. Drake and Capt. Gardner in 1804; David Enos, Joseph Bailey and James Jerret, in 1805; and Warner Drake in 1808. The first birth was that of John D. Smith, in February, 1805. The first saw mill was erected by Ira Foot, in 1805; and the first grist mill by Waldo Brayton, in 1809. Harriet Eason taught the first school, in the summer of 1806. The first church (Cong.) was organized at New Haven village in 1817; and Rev. Wm. Williams was the first minister. Population of the town in 1865, 1,948; number of voters, 479. Area, 19,013 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Orwell was formed from Richland, February 28, 1817; and Boylston was taken off in 1828. A part of Richland was annexed, March 27, 1844. It is an interior town, lying north-east of the center of the county. The surface has a south-westerly inclination, its east border being elevated 300 to 500 feet above its west, and 700 to 1,000 feet above Lake Ontario. It is moderately hilly, and is considerably broken in places, by the deep ravines of the streams. Upon Salmon River, is a fall worthy of note. The stream flows over a rocky bed, in a series of rapids, for two miles, and then falls over a precipice 110 feet perpendicular. The banks of the stream below the falls are 200 feet high. The soil is generally a gravelly loam. Most of the east half of the town is yet uncultivated. Lumber and other products of wood are the leading articles manufactured. Stock raising and dairying are carried on to some extent.

Orwell Corners, in the west part, is a small but thriving village. *Pekin*, (Molino P. O.), is a hamlet in the south part.

The first settlers were Nathaniel Bennett and his son Nathaniel, from Rensselaer county, N. Y., on lots 82 and 83; and Capt. Noyes, on lot 29, in 1806. Among the early settlers were Benjamin Reynolds, Joshua Hollis, Alden, Gilbert, and Timothy Balch. The first marriage was that of Robert Wooley and a daughter of Nathaniel Bennet, Sen., in 1807; and the first death that of the mother of Timothy Balch, in 1810. The first school was taught by Jesse Aiken, in 1810. Joseph Watson built the first saw mill, in 1810; and Jonah Thompson the first grist mill, in 1816. Population of the town in 1865, 1,427; number of voters, 346. Area, 25,882 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Oswego City, formed from Oswego and Scriba, was incorporated as a village March 14, 1828, and was enlarged and organized as a city March 24, 1848. At the first village meeting, held May 13, 1828, Hon. Alvin Bronson was elected *President*, and Daniel Hugunin, Jr., Geo. Fisher, Nathaniel Vilas, Jr., David P. Brewster, Theophilus S. Morgan, Joseph Turner and Orlo Steele, *Trustees*. The first city officers, elected in April, 1848, were as follows: *Mayor*, James Platt; *Aldermen*, Hunter Crane, Gilbert Mollison, Stephen H. Lathrop, Robert Oliver, Geo. S. Alvord, John Boigeol, Samuel R. Taylor and William S. Malcolm. The Council appointed J. M. Casey *City Clerk*. The city is situated on Lake Ontario, at the mouth of Oswego River, that stream dividing the city into two nearly equal parts. The river is bordered upon each side by a ridge, which rises in gradual slopes to a height of about 100 feet, and ends in bluffs on the lake shore forty to fifty feet high. The summits of these ridges are about one mile apart, and descend from the river in the same gradual slopes as toward it. One mile west is a valley opening through the ridge into the river above the falls, through which the Oswego must have once flowed into the lake. The south border of the city is skirted by a bluff or escarpment about 160 feet above the lake, indicating an ancient lake or sea beach. Here commences the deep ravine excavated by the river through strata of red sandstone of the Medina group, and underlying shale. From this the geological induction is made that, at the last great physical change which elevated the country from the bed of an ancient ocean and brought the river into existence, it fell directly into Lake Ontario, at the escarpment, by a fall of moderate height, the upward movement being gradual and intermittent. The pauses by which it was interrupted are marked by ancient beach lines, ridges and terraces, found at different heights above the lake. The Oswego Falls are now eleven feet high, and as they have receded south twelve miles, to the village of Fulton, with an ascending average grade of about nine feet per mile in the excavated bed of the river, they must have diminished in height and grandeur from age to age during the whole period of recession. The aggregate fall of the river within the twelve miles, is 110 feet, of which thirty-four feet are within the limits of the city; and the whole fall is so distributed by six successive dams, built by the State for canal and slackwater navigation, that the water of the river may be used by raceways nearly the whole distance, affording one of the finest water powers in the world. The river forms the outlet to the eleven lakes which cluster in the basin of Central New York, and drains a wide extent of territory. These lakes form natural reservoirs, which prevent floods or undue exhaustion, the extreme elevation and depression of the river not exceeding three feet, so that destructive freshets, so common to great water power rivers, never occur. The mouth of the river admits vessels of the largest class navigating the lakes; and the erection of piers and a light-house by the U. S. Government, renders it one of the safest and most accessible harbors on the lakes, susceptible of indefinite enlargement, and combining canal and railroad transportation with the advantages of position as the nearest lake port to tide water. A hydraulic canal, extending along both sides of the river is studded with mills, elevating warehouses and other manufacturing establishments. The city is handsomely laid out, with streets 100 feet wide, intersecting each other at right angles. The east and west banks of the river are connected by two bridges, built by the city,—the lower one an iron

bridge, with a draw for the passage of vessels, on Bridge street, the upper one on Utica street. The principal public buildings are an edifice erected in 1856-7 by the U. S. Government, of Cleveland sandstone and iron, and is entirely fire-proof. Its cost was about \$120,000, it contains a custom house, post office, and United States court room. A city hall, which has recently been sold to the Oswego and Syracuse Railroad Company, but is still leased by the city, an elegant stone court house, jail, orphan asylum, city library, and about fifteen churches. The old city hospital and poor house being found inadequate, a new site has been purchased a few miles west of the city, in the town of Oswego, being a farm of about 130 acres, formerly known as the "Vrooman farm." A commodious brick building is now being added to the wooden one already there.

The *Orphan Asylum* is situated upon the elevated ground in the south part of the city, commanding a fine view of the city, harbor and lake. It was founded in 1853, mainly by the efforts of the ladies of Oswego, and continues to be principally supported by them. Orphans and children of destitute parents, from earliest infancy to 12 or 14 years of age are admitted and cared for, and afterwards placed out in respectable families. The asylum has at various times received aid from the State; usually \$300 or \$400 at a time. A graded and sabbath school are connected with the institution. The number of inmates ranges from fifty to an hundred. At present, not quite sixty. The annual election for officers is held at the Asylum on the second Tuesday in October.

The *City Library* was founded by a donation of \$25,000 from Hon. Gerrit Smith. The edifice, erected in 1856, is built of brick, and is 92x52 feet, with a vestibule 15x16 feet, a basement nine feet high, with two stories above ground, having an aggregate height of wall of thirty-six feet above the basement, is finely located upon the corner of East Second and Oneida streets. About 5,000 volumes were supplied from the donation of Mr. Smith, and about the same number were purchased by the city,—a few hundred dollars being devoted to the purchase of additional books each year. The Smith portion of the Library is free to all who choose to spend their time in the building to read them; but the city portion may be drawn out for perusal. The books of both libraries are classified and arranged as to the various subjects on which they treat, as *Historical, Biographical, Poetical, Scientific, Miscellaneous, &c., &c.* Besides the library, one alcove is employed as a repository for rare curiosities of various kinds. An excellent Librarian is daily in attendance.

The *Oswego Public Schools* were organized under a Board of Education. The Board consists of eight members, who are elected by the people and retain their offices for two years. The Secretary holds his office during the pleasure of the Board, and is practically the Superintendent of the Public Schools, although he has few powers not derived directly from the Board. The Schools are divided into four distinct grades: Primary, Junior, Senior and High Schools.

Of the Primary Schools there are twelve, located in different parts of the city, convenient to the homes of the children. Of the Junior Schools there are four, located one in each ward of the city. There are two Senior Schools, one on each side of the river; and one High School, including the whole city. For each grade is prescribed a three years' course of study; making, from the time of entering the Primary

School to the time of graduating at the High School, twelve years. In each grade are three classes, each class being exactly together in all their studies, with one teacher for every fifty pupils. Each class requires a year to complete the requisite course. Pupils are admitted in the Spring at five years of age and over; but, not entering at that time, they are not permitted to enter during the year, unless six years of age and over, and prepared to enter some class already organized. The effect of this is to prevent the inconvenience arising from the formation of new classes during the year. Thus, at the close of the year, one class graduates from each school; and, at the beginning of the year, a new class comes in; and all the intermediate classes are advanced one year. By this arrangement the classification is kept perfect, each teacher having from forty to fifty pupils, exactly together in all their studies. The course of instruction is so defined that each teacher in every grade knows exactly how much is to be accomplished in each subject, each term and each year, throughout the entire course. For the first five years, the instruction is strictly oral, if we except the use of a spelling book the fourth and fifth years, and the introduction of a book in arithmetic the fifth year. This instruction is based on what is familiarly known as the "object method," and in conformity to Pestalozian principles.

Aside from these regularly graded schools, there is an *Unclassified School*, designed for those pupils who, from various causes, cannot be properly accommodated in the other schools. Here the subjects or branches are accommodated to the wants of each individual pupil.

The *Arithmetic School* is only taught in the winter, and is designed for those pupils who are so occupied in the summer as not to be able to attend school. The principal subjects taught are reading, writing and arithmetic. It opens about the first of December, and closes with March.

The *Evening School* is for pupils who are employed during the day, and can only attend evenings. It is kept open about the same time as the Arithmetic School.

The *Oswego Normal and Training School* was established to give teachers, not only a theoretical, but a practical knowledge of the most approved methods of teaching. In its Model and Practicing Schools every facility is afforded for observation and practice under the direction of the most competent critics. There are two distinct departments in the school: one for the training of teachers for the Primary and Common Schools of the State, and the other for the High Schools and Academies. In the courses preparatory to the Training Departments, which latter are devoted exclusively to professional instruction, all the branches usually pursued in the common schools and academies are taught. The building is 153 feet front and 130 feet deep, and is capable of accommodating from 250 to 300 pupils in the Normal Department, and from 500 to 600 in the Model and Practicing Schools. It is located in a pleasant part of the city, and commands a fine view of the lake, harbor, the city and surrounding country. The most competent teachers have been employed in every department, and no effort will be spared to make it a school of a high order. There is no charge for tuition or text books used in the School; and, to all living in the State, the traveling expenses actually incurred in coming to the School will be refunded at the close of each term. The price of board is from \$3.50 to \$4.00 per week. Those desiring to board themselves can do

so, and thus very much reduce the cost of living. The year is divided into two terms of twenty weeks each. The Fall Term commences the second Wednesday in September, and the Spring Term the fourth Wednesday in February.

Fort Ontario, situated on a bluff on the east side of the river, overlooking the harbor and lake, was first erected by the English at the commencement of the "Old French War," in 1753. The earlier history of this Fortress will be found in the preceding pages. In 1839, Congress deemed it expedient to again rebuild this Fort. Accordingly, in August of that year, the War Department issued an order to Lieut. Leadbetter, then at Albany, directing him to commence the reconstruction of Fort Ontario immediately. The work was accordingly proceeded with, and completed in 1846. Kyanized wood was employed to form the slopes of the trenches and breastworks, filled in with heavy earthworks. On the breaking out of the Rebellion, the Fort was again considered but a poor defense against the arts of modern warfare. Plans and an appropriation were therefore made for the erection of a new fort on the site of the old works. The new Fort will be a regular pentagon in shape, constructed of solid masonry, seven and a half feet thick, and—if the original plan is carried out—twenty feet in height. A subsequent plan was however made which contemplates reducing the originally proposed height to fifteen feet, with the exception of the gateway front, which has already attained the height (twenty feet) originally proposed. The work of reconstruction was commenced in 1863, since which time an annual appropriation of \$50,000 has been made towards its completion. The work is under the able superintendence of Capt. J. A. Smith, of the Engineer Corps, and is being rapidly proceeded with. The scientific and substantial manner in which the work has so far been performed, proves Capt. Smith to be an officer of efficiency and ability in his profession, and "the right man in the right place." The foundation of the wall is laid to the height of a few feet for the entire circumference, following the angles, being about half a mile. In the angle each side of the sally port is a set of three casemates, with rifle galleries attached. These are most substantially built, and will render the trenches of Fort Ontario a dangerous position for an enemy. Casemates, or rifle galleries, are also to be built in each of the other angles of the Fortress. If the original plan is carried out, about ten years will be required to complete the works; but if the newer plan is followed, five or six years will suffice for their completion. An excellent quarry, from which all the stone required for the work is procured, is located on the government land, a little east of the Fort. The post is at present garrisoned by Company E., Fourth Infantry, under Capt. C. H. Carlton, Brevet Lieut.-Colonel. During the past season, the Government has forwarded to this post three Rodman guns, of large caliber. They are sixteen feet long, twelve feet in circumference at the breech, weigh within a few pounds of twenty-five tons each, and carry 450 pound shot. In making excavations during the past summer, several cannon balls, of the weight of nine, twelve and eighteen pounds, and a piece of a shell, were taken from the remains of the original earthworks, where they have evidently lain since 1756,—110 years ago. Several other relics of the original earthworks have also been exhumed.

The commerce of Oswego is very extensive, and is increasing much more rapidly than the population. Being situated near the foot of lake

navigation, and nearer to New York than any other lake port, it has commercial facilities superior to those of most of the western cities. A considerable share of the produce of the West flows through this port on its way to the seaboard markets, and it is the principal entrepot of the agricultural products of Canada West. The salt of Onondaga is mostly distributed through the Great West from this place; and vast quantities of the manufactured goods of the East are sent through the same channel.

The following are the lake imports at Oswego, of some of the principal articles of trade in 1865 :

Flour, bbls.....	32,250	Heading, pieces.....	1,890,146
Wheat, bu.....	6,275,919	Lath, No.....	7,072,359
Corn, bu.....	2,489,006	Hoops,	12,871,800
Oats, bu.....	385,736	Staves,.....	1,971,985
Barley, bu.....	3,107,281	Shingles,.....	9,740,125
Rye, bu.....	425,869	Lumber, ft.....	176,438,696
Peas, bu.....	151,401		

The following table shows the amount of flour, grain and lumber, exported by canal and railroad during the same year :

	Canal.	Railroad.	Total.
Flour, bbls.....	277,814	253,865	531,679
Grain, bu.....	8,331,664	1,255,4	8,467,218
Lumber, ft.....	174,401,69	3,869,469	178,270,520

The manufacturing interests have attained to considerable magnitude, although the vast water power of Oswego River is occupied but to a limited extent. Flour made from the wheat of Canada and the Western States, forms the leading article of manufacture. The Oswego mills, sixteen in number, with an aggregate of seventy-five run of stone, are capable of grinding and packing 7,500 barrels of flour per day.

Five of these mills are located on the harbor, and elevate their grain from lake vessels and discharge flour and grain into canal boats. Seven grain warehouses on the river elevate and discharge in the same way. The other mills, located above, elevate from and discharge into canal boats. The elevating capacity on this harbor is about 40,000 bushels per hour, and the storage room over 2,000,000 bushels of grain—rendering Oswego the best receiving port on the lakes.

Oswego has the largest manufacturing establishment of its kind in the world, and yet how few in Oswego or its vicinity have ever been inside its doors, interested themselves in its magnitude, or appreciated its great benefits to the city. We allude to the *Oswego Starch Factory*, on the Varick canal. This extensive manufacturing establishment was organized under the General Law of the State of New York, in March, 1848, under the corporate name of THE OSWEGO STARCH FACTORY, and is located in the Third Ward of this city.

The whole history of the manufacture of starch from Indian corn, is nearly all comprised within the brief period which has elapsed since this company was organized; and to the manufacturers in this establishment, Thomas Kingsford & Son, is justly due the entire credit of inventing the process for making this beautiful and valuable article.

Prior to 1842, the starch of commerce had been made from wheat and potatoes. In this year, T. Kingsford, who was then engaged in superintending the making of starch from wheat, instituted a series of experiments to ascertain whether starch could be made from Indian corn, that should equal, if not rival, that made from wheat. After a long course of arduous and unremitting perseverance, involving a process entirely distinct from that which had been known in the manufac-

turing of starch from wheat, his labors were crowned with the most complete success. After he had prosecuted the business in this new mode, from this new material, on a comparatively small scale, for a time sufficiently long to insure the result beyond contingency, a number of gentlemen of Auburn, N. Y., associated with him, and in 1848 built a factory which at that time was considered of unusually large size and capacity, and constituted T. Kingsford & Son the manufacturers. The unequalled purity and excellence of this starch secured for it, within a few months after its introduction to the public, a high reputation, creating a demand beyond the capacity of the factory to supply, and the next year it became necessary to enlarge its capacity.

Beyond that time the demand continued to increase, and the factory was again enlarged. The knowledge of its superiority, which, at the first, had been confined to comparatively narrow circles, had now reached to England and other remote places, creating a still increasing demand, which, in 1856, resulted in the building of another factory, exceeding in capacity the original one with all its additions.

Since 1862 the work of improvement has still gone on in the factory with unabated vigor, and its capacity has been greatly increased. In 1863-4, the manufacturers erected a stone building with iron frame, at a cost of \$200,000. It is filled with cisterns and a great variety of machinery. The older buildings have been supported by iron frames and braces inside the wooden frames, thus rendering them more safe and capable of supporting the great weight they are subjected to.

This mammoth establishment comprises a front of 510 feet, terminating at either extremity by a massive fire-proof wall, eighty-five feet high, to protect against fire from neighboring buildings, and extends back over the Oswego River 200 feet. It has 310,240 feet of flooring, or more than sufficient to cover seven acres. The building is lighted in part by 158 sky-lights. It has 675 cisterns or vats, containing an aggregate capacity of 3 000,000 gallons, for the purpose of effectually cleansing the starch from all conceivable impurities. The length of gutters for conveying and distributing the starch to various parts of the factory, while suspended in water, is more than *four miles*. There are fifty large force pumps, for the purpose of supplying the works with water, which, in the aggregate, are capable of raising to the top of the building 10,000 gallons of water per minute, 600,000 gallons per hour; and, as a protection against fire, several of these pumps are so arranged as to be capable of forcing into the hose pipe 125,000 gallons per hour, and with sufficient force to throw eighteen streams of water over the top of the building, five stories high. They have their own fire company, chosen from among their own workmen. The pumps are worked by water power, and can readily be thrown into and out of gear, and have in connection with them, nearly 2,600 feet of water pipe.

For grinding the corn, there are twenty pair of burr stones, and six pair of large, heavy iron rollers. There are 10,700 feet or more than two miles of shafting connected by 1,243 gear wheels. There are more than 55,800 feet or nearly eleven miles of steam pipes for drying the starch, and warming the establishment. The works are propelled by water, but, to avoid occasional interruptions, in very dry seasons, an engine of 150 horse power has been added.

This establishment has the capacity to use 600,000 bushels of corn annually, and to produce 6,000 tons of starch, (equaling twenty tons per day) requiring 3,000 tons of coal to dry it and heat the buildings,

and has furnished steady employment for 500 operatives, directly and indirectly, from its commencement. To pack this amount of starch 160,000 pounds of wrapping paper are required, and 3,500,000 feet of lumber, and 70,000 pounds of nails for boxes. The average amount annually paid for lumber, exclusive of that used for boxes is about \$25,000. For the single item of railroad freight on manufactured starch between this city and New York, alone, between \$30,000 and \$40,000 are paid annually.

For generating the steam for heating and drying purposes, three large tubular boilers are used, each containing ninety-six 3-inch flues, length of boilers, sixteen feet, and in the aggregate equal to 300 horse power. In 1857, T. Kingsford & Son erected a fine brick building across the street from the factory, the second story of which is used as a general business office of the company, with separate and private apartments, fitted up with taste and elegance, for the reception of guests and friends. Another room on the same floor is fitted up as a "draughting room;" here Mr. Thomson Kingsford, who is an experienced machinist and a skillful draughtsman, is accustomed to devote part of his time designing patterns and scales of new machinery or buildings. In still another room we noticed a number of large boxes, which we learned contained 1,000 lithograph plates of "The Oswego Starch Factory," a new work executed by a Philadelphia house the past season. The design is well executed and represents a birds-eye view of the entire premises. The plate is finely colored and will no doubt be much admired by the lovers of corn starch throughout the world. The ground floor of this building is used as a repacking room for the finer grades of starch.

On the same side of the street, in the summer and fall of 1864, a large brick store house was erected for the reception and safe keeping of the starch after it is packed and ready for shipping. This building is 135 feet long by 100 broad, and two stories high.

The purity of this starch is unequalled. By a careful chemical analysis it has been found to contain 998-1000 per cent of pure starch, which explains the fact of its having received from the Great Exhibition of all nations at London the prize medal; from the American Institute in the City of New York, the prize medal; from the New York State Agricultural Society, the Gold and Silver medals; from Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Montreal, C. E., the first premium; and a preference over all other kinds with which it has come in competition.

Various grades of starch, as *Pulverized Corn Starch*, (denominated P. C. S.), especially designed for culinary use; of great luxury and delicacy as a desert; exclusively used in hotels, steamboats and private families; pronounced by the most eminent physicians fully equal to arrowroot for all medicinal and dietetic purposes. *Pure and refined*, for laundry use; for manufacturers' use, and particularly for *prints*, where the greatest degree of purity is required to prevent injury to the most delicate colors. All these grades are made to suit the respective purposes for which starch is required, and for which, since its extraordinary purity has become generally known, the demand has increased to an extent almost unlimited. Some idea can be formed from the sales as regards the favor with which the P. C. S. has been received. In 1850, 133,640 lbs. were made for culinary purposes, while in 1865 there was made 3,507,772 pounds, a natural increase. In 1866 it will reach fully 4,000,000 pounds.

The universal celebrity of this starch has induced other manufacturers to imitate the packages, labels and stencil marks, upon the boxes, as near as may be without subjecting themselves to damages for trespass. Purchasers have frequently been deceived by the near resemblance in these particulars; and to avoid such imposition, great care is requisite in giving orders.

Orders for the *Oswego Starch*, made by T. Kingsford & Son, directed to A. G. Beardsley, Treasurer, Auburn, N. Y., or to T. Kingsford & Son, Manufacturers, Oswego, N. Y., or to E. C. Chapin, Agent, 195-197 Fulton St., New York City, will meet with prompt attention.

The benefits accruing to this city from the location of this manufactory in her midst will require considerable study to be fully appreciated. Employing as it does some 500 men, it furnishes directly the means of subsistence for not less than 1,500 human beings, and the money paid these employees is paid out to our merchants and tradesmen for their wares, thereby contributing largely to the trade of the city. Indirectly, through the various founderies and machine shops of the city, the factory gives employment to other workmen, numbering almost among the hundreds. Besides all these benefits, and though not of local interest, yet a speculative mind might indulge in estimates as to the number of men required to till the land, plant and harvest the crop of 600,000 bushels of corn yearly, and when this corn is harvested and in the graneries of the Great West, estimate the number of wagon loads required to transport it to the various shipping points, and then the boat loads or car loads to take it to Chicago or Milwaukee, and finally, of the season's work for eight or ten of our largest vessels to bring it to Oswego. And also as to the number of men and time required to cut the logs, manufacture the 3,500,000 feet of lumber used, and transport it to Oswego, and again as to the amount of labor required to raise 3,000 tons of coal in the beds of Pennsylvania and bring it to this city. All these items and more must be considered before we can appreciate the benefits derived from having this, the largest starch factory in the world, located in this city. Its products go out to, and the returns, in the shape of millions of dollars are coming back from every quarter of the globe. The manufacturers having filled orders from all parts of Europe, and occasionally from South America, Africa, China and the Islands of the Pacific. All these countries contribute indirectly to the prosperity of Oswego, and the city is to-day, perhaps better known by reputation through her starch in those distant countries than many of her sister cities of larger pretensions.

Ames' Iron Works, situated on East Cayuga street, and occupying the block between Second and Third streets, is another of the large manufacturing establishments, and one whose business adds materially to the growth and prosperity of Oswego. This establishment was originated in 1854, by Messrs. Talcott & Underhill, who were, in 1862 succeeded by Henry M. Ames, Esq., the present proprietor.

The works are propelled by a powerful steam engine. The principal articles of manufacture are steam engines and boilers, hydraulic engines, machinery for mills, factories and grain elevators, patent iron capstans, vessel winches, iron planes, drills, lathes, patent planing machines, boiler feeders and machinery generally; also, iron fences, balconies, iron columns, window caps and sills, and Reynolds' patent water wheels, &c., &c. The establishment gives employment to 100 men, and the machinery they make is sent to all parts of the United States.

The patent geared iron capstans are now extensively used on the Seaboard, the Mississippi and the Lakes, and the engines are used throughout the west and southwest. Mr. Ames has regular established agencies in New York, Chicago, Detroit, Milwaukee, Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Savannah, Ga., Louisville and St. Louis. Some idea of the business done here may be gained from the fact that besides the vast amount of other work done, twenty engines valued at \$35,000 were turned out from these works during the month of September, the present year.

The Ontario Iron Works and Rolling Mills, was chartered in 1864 as a Stock Company, with a capital of \$200,000. During that year their works, which are situated on the shore of Lake Ontario, at the foot of West Second, Third, and Fourth Streets were erected. The buildings are of an irregular shape, the two main wings being respectively 120 and 270 feet in length, besides storehouse and outbuildings. They are provided with eight puddling furnaces, two heating furnaces, one train each, of nine and sixteen inch rolls, one of R. Dudgeons direct acting steam hammers, Burdens patent squeezer, two pair steam shears, lathes and other necessary machinery. The works are driven by two powerful Corliss steam engines. The full operation of the works require the employment of about 150 operatives, to whom about \$7,000 per month are paid. The process of manufacturing bar or wrought iron from cast iron, is one requiring more space to fully describe than can be afforded in a work of this nature, we will therefore only attempt a brief outline. The more curious ones should visit the works, if possible in the night time, when they may have the benefit of a brilliant display of fire-works free of expense.

To make bar iron, the furnace is charged with about 450 pounds of cast "pig" iron, together with about half that quantity of ore, where it is soon converted into a molten mass. It is now stirred and worked vigorously for nearly an hour or until it passes into the state of wrought iron, when it settles to the bottom of the furnace, leaving the dross floating on the surface; this is now run off and the iron which is thick and sticky is rolled up into four large balls. From the furnace it passes into the "squeezer," a machine for reducing it into solid blooms. From here it goes to the "forge bar rolls," from whence it comes in various lengths and sizes, according to the size of the original ball. It is now called puddled iron. After being allowed to cool it is taken to the steam shears where it is cut in various lengths, according to size of finished bar iron wanted. These short bars are now placed, several of them compactly together, and placed in the heating furnace, where they are allowed to remain until fused together when they are taken out and passed through the finishing rolls until they come out the required size, a straight, smooth bar of round or square iron as may be desired, in some instances twenty-five or thirty feet in length.

Scrap iron is closely packed on boards about eight in. wide by two ft. in length, the sides being supported by strips of band or other iron.—These packages weigh from 150 to 200 pounds and are placed in the heating furnace where they are exposed to a white heat, when the board is burned away and the iron is firmly fused together. This does not go to the squeezer, but passes immediately to the forge bar rolls, after which it is in the process of manufacture, in the same condition as puddled iron and is thereafter treated the same. After the finished iron has sufficiently cooled, it is cut up by the steam shears in suitable

lengths for market, and if small is bundled, or if large is taken to the store house in bars.

These works have a capacity for producing sixteen tons of puddled iron and fifteen tons finished iron, requiring the use of about forty tons of coal per day. To keep the furnace in repair about 20,000 fire brick. Seventy tons fire clay and 100 tons fire sand must be provided during eight months of the year. The steam shears before mentioned are worked by an independant engine attached to the machine which is capable of cutting a three inch bar of iron with ease. The steam hammer is a most useful and obedient implement under the supervision of one experienced in its use, but in the hands of an inexperienced workman might become dangerous to use. This is also driven by an independent engine, the piston of which also forms the hammer. Its motions are controlled by the use of two levers, which operate the valves, one to elevate, the other to drop the hammer. By the aid of these, the skillful operator is enabled to drop the hammer as gently and as slow as he likes—could crack a filbert or drive a shingle nail as gently as with a hand hammer or by a sudden movement of the lever, the ponderous weight comes down and is repeated with great velocity, and with a force of seven tons at a blow.

A large boiler is placed over each furnace, the waste heat from which produces an ample supply of steam for driving the entire works, and saves a vast amount of fuel that would otherwise be required.

The present officers of the company are Albert G. Cook, President; Henry S. Conde, Secretary; E. P. Burt, Treasurer and Manager. Under the management of these officers together with the superior practical knowledge and supervision of Mr. Joseph Williams, the Foreman of the works, they are now producing an article of iron equal, if not superior to any manufactured in this country. Chicago is the chief market, although considerable orders are filled from various parts of this State.

Three ship yards, one marine railway, and several dry docks rank among the important manufacturing establishments of the City, and give employment to some hundreds of men. Lumber is extensively dressed for various markets. The *Home Manufacturing Company* have quite an extensive factory for manufacturing Cotton Cloth and knit goods, besides this, there are three other knitting factories in the City, all doing a prosperous business; one of them owned by James Holroyd, Esq., is located on the corner of East Third, and Utica Streets, it is substantially built of brick, 132 feet by 36 and four stories high, and gives employment to about 140 operatives. This mill runs principally on fine shirts and drawers, of which it turns out about forty dozen daily. It operates four sets of cards and twelve large, and three small knitting machines. Each of the large machines contains 787 needles, the machine makes forty revolutions per minute and is fed by four threads equalling 3,148 stitches for each revolution or 75,920 per minute for each machine, which if multiplied by fourteen, the number of machines, we arrive at a result of 1,062,880 stitches per minute, as the capacity of this mill when all the machines are in operation. To manufacture the cloth into shirts and drawers, Mr. Holroyd uses twelve sewing machines all of which are driven by waterpower.

The other mills are similar except that they run on coarser grades of goods, use coarser needles and consequently do not take as many stitches in the same time. John King & Co., Iron Founders and Machinest, whose shop is on the corner of West Bridge and Second

Streets, are doing quite an extensive business in their line. S. A. Webb, Esq., has purchased the right of Pomeroy's Patent Governor for steam engines, and is manufacturing quite extensively, it is said, the best governor known, for many uses.

Many other branches of manufacture are carried on in the City.

Oswego has made great improvement in her railroad communications within the past year or two. A company was formed under the corporate name of Rome and Oswego R. R. Co., who have constructed a line leading from East First Street, through Scriba, New Haven, Mexico, and Pulaski to Richland, where it intersects the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburgh R. R. The road was put in running order last winter, when it was leased by the R. W. & O. R. R. Co. for a term of years, the trains now running in connection with the main line.

The Oswego and Syracuse Rail Road Co. are also making extensive improvements on the West side of the river, having been engaged for several years in deepening the river above the lower bridge. When completed, vessels of the largest size will be able to discharge and receive their cargoes directly from the companies dock. The company are now building a new and elegant depot and freight house just in rear of the old one, that has so long been an eyesore to community. In many other respects the company are making improvements.

The early history of Oswego has already been noticed in the general history of the County. Its distinctive and modern history dates from its surrender by the British in 1796. The withdrawal of the British garrison took away from the place all that had ever been established of civilized society, and left it as new as though man had never resided there. During the year following the evacuation, Neil McMullen, a merchant of Kingston, moved thither, bringing with him a house framed at Kingston. When Mr. McMullen and his family landed at Oswego, they found two American residents—John Love and Ziba Phillips. They were traders and left soon after. Capt. Edward O'Conner, of the Revolutionary Army, came in during the same year; Matthew McNair and Bradner Burt and his father came in 1802; Henry Eagle in 1808; Alvin Bronson in 1810; and Wm. Dolloway in 1811. In 1810 the population numbered 300. Rankin McMullen, son of Neil McMullen born in 1800, was the first child born within the present limits of the City. Of the first settlers of Oswego, but few survive. Bradner Burt, Mrs. Hunter Crain, daughter of Neil McMullen, and Capt. Aaron Bush, who came in 1801, are all we know that remain among the living.

Alvin Bronson, has lived to see a City of 20,000 inhabitants. He has entered upon the 84th year of his age, as vigorous to all appearances in body and mind as ever. Through all the vicissitudes of the City, he has been the promoter of its leading interests. When, in August last at the first Semi-Centennial Celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Organization of Oswego Co., held in this City, he took an active part in the exercises, and was called upon to respond to the toast, "The Commercial Interests of Oswego." The subject was one, he said, "Of so much importance that he could not then and there attempt a response, but that he would at his leisure, write it out." He has since prepared a very complete and lengthy review of his eventful commercial life, as the most appropriate response to the toast. It, together with a great amount of valuable statistics and reminiscences in the history of Oswego County, will shortly appear in a work now in course of preparation by Judge D. P. Brewster, of this city. In 1802,

but two or three vessels were owned on the American side of the Lake, trade being principally carried on by vessels belonging to the Northwest Fur Company. During this year Benajah Boyington built a warehouse on the West side of the river, and Arch. Fairfield became a forwarding merchant. Salt from the Onondaga Springs was at that time the most important item of the commerce of Oswego. In 1803 Matthew McNair engaged in the forwarding business and purchased a schooner. In 1804 he built another, and, in connection with other gentlemen purchased a number of Canadian vessels. In 1804 all commercial transactions were carried on with unrestricted freedom. No ship papers, licenses, reports, or oaths were required, the keen-scented Custom House Officers not having yet smelt out the commerce of the Lakes. From this period ship-building was carried on briskly, and it formed a leading interest until the breaking out of the war in 1812.

The war put an end to commercial transactions; but the place became the scene of stirring military events. The fort was garrisoned and commanded by Col. Mitchell. On the 5th of May, 1814, the British fleet under Sir James Yeo appeared off the harbor and opened a heavy fire upon the place. The fire was returned by the four small guns which constituted the only armament of Fort Ontario, and by a small battery on the west side of the river. The next morning the British took position still nearer the shore, and under the cover of a heavy fire the columns of the enemy effected a landing. After a gallant but vain resistance, Col. Mitchell retreated, leaving the fort and town in possession of the enemy. The British loss in the action was about 200, and the American, 69 killed and wounded. The British carried off several of the prominent citizens, and kept them prisoners until they were duly discharged. Among the prisoners were Alvin Bronson, Abram Hugunin and Eli Stevens. The principal object of the attack on Oswego was to secure the naval stores destined for the new vessels building at Sacket's Harbor; but a large share of these were at Oswego Falls, twelve miles above, and were not taken. Several cannon and other heavy articles lying upon the wharf were sunk in the river, at the command of Col. Mitchell; these were afterwards recovered. On the morning of the 7th the British retired, and the fleet proceeded north to blockade Sacket's Harbor. Lieut. Woolsey who had charge of the stores immediately dropped down the river, and with nineteen boats laden with stores, set out on the lake under cover of night, supported by a body of riflemen and Indians under Maj. Appling, on shore. The boats were pursued and took refuge in Sandy Creek, where an action took place resulting in the capture of the entire attacking party.

Oswego recovered slowly from the effects of the war, and its commercial transactions were comparatively unimportant until the opening of the Oswego and Welland Canals. In the meantime ship building became a leading pursuit of the people. In 1818, ten years before the Oswego Canal was completed, 36,000 barrels of Onondaga salt were received at Oswego, of which 26,000 barrels went to Western States by the portages round Niagara Falls. At that period the price of salt at Oswego was \$2.50 per barrel, and the cost of transportation from Salina, by Oswego, to Black Rock \$1.41 per barrel. In 1856 there were received at Oswego 700,000 barrels, of which over 500,000 went to upper lake ports through the Welland Canal at a cost of transportation ranging from ten to twenty cents per barrel from Salina to Chicago. This

price for freight is much less than it is from St. Clair river to Chicago, less than half the distance, illustrating the fact that the demand for up freights is at the great receiving point of down freights.

In 1816, steam navigation was first introduced on Lake Ontario, and its great progress since has been of immense importance to Oswego.

In 1829-30, Alvin Bronson and T. S. Morgan erected the first flouring mill. In 1828 the Oswego Canal was finished, and in 1830 the Welland Canal was opened, giving a new impulse to trade and opening to the place an almost boundless commerce in the future. With the advantages of natural position and the stimulus of the lines of internal improvement, both the commerce and manufactures of Oswego have been increased in an almost unprecedented manner; and there is every reason to believe that this increase is to continue for many years to come. The population of the city in 1865 was: 1st Ward, 4,475, voters, 538. 2d Ward, 3,897, voters, 698. 3d Ward, 6,004, voters, 1,014. 4th Ward, 4,912, voters, 900. Total pop., 19,288. Voters, 3,150. Area, 2,825½ acres.

Oswego (town) was formed from Hannibal, April 20, 1818. A part of Granby was annexed May 20, 1836. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, on the west side of the river. Its surface is generally rolling, ending in a bluff shore upon the lake. The streams are the Eight Mile, Rice, Snake and Minetto Creeks. A fall in the Oswego river within the limits of this town affords an abundance of water power. The underlying rock is principally red sandstone, and the soil is a gravelly loam. Boulders and water worn pebbles are scattered over its surface, making it very stony in places.

Minetto, p. v., situated on Oswego river, four miles from the city, contains an extensive saw mill and about 200 inhabitants. *South West Oswego* is a post office.

The first settlement was made in 1797, by Asa Rice, from Conn. Reuben Pixley came in 1800, and Daniel Burt in 1802. Among the early settlers were Nathan Nelson and — Beckwith, in 1804; Eleazar Perry, in 1805; Jonathan Buel and Jacob Thorpe, in 1806; and Daniel Robinson, in 1809. The first birth was that of Thomas Jefferson Rice, in 1801; the first marriage was that of Augustus Ford and Miss Rice, in 1800: and the first death was that of Asa Rice, in 1798. Population of the town in 1865 was 2,913. No. of voters, 659. Area, 19,737 acres.

Palermo was formed from Volney, April 4, 1832. It is an interior town, lying just southwest of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating. The large swamp in the east part of the town is 57 feet above Oneida Lake, and the ridges are about 25 feet above the swamp. The streams are Scott's and Fish Creeks. The soil is generally a sandy loam. Lumber, the products of wood, and leather, are the principal articles manufactured.

Jenning's Corners, (Palermo post office), situated near the center of the town, and *Vermillion*, near the line of New Haven, are small villages. *East Palermo* is a post office and hamlet.

The first settlement was made in 1806 by David Jennings, Simeon Crandall, and Silvanus Hopkins. Among the early settlers were Alvin Walker, Stephen Blake, and Zadock Hopkins—all in 1811. The first inn was opened in 1816, by Stephen Blake; and the first saw mill was

built by Phineas Chapin, in 1812. The first school was taught by Harriet Eason, in the summer of 1812. Population of town in 1865 was 2,219; No. of voters, 585. Area, 25,015½ acres.

Parish, named in honor of George Parish, who purchased the town before its settlement, was formed from Mexico, March 20, 1828. It is an interior town, a little south east of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating, but considerably broken by ravines, and in some parts rough and stony. The streams are Salmon Creek and its tributaries. The valley in the west part is 246 feet above Lake Ontario, and the east summits are twenty-five to fifty feet higher. The soil consists of clay, sand and gravel, and is moderately fertile. Less than half the town is under cultivation. There are in the town thirteen schoolhouses.

Parishville (Parish post office), on Salmon Creek, in the west part, contains one church and fifty houses.

Quite an extensive tannery is carried on by Messrs. Robertson and Argersinger, at this point. The first settlement was made in 1804 by Thomas Nutting, Eliada Orton, Jonathan Bedell, Amos Williams and Rev. Gamaliel Barnes. Thos. Nutting and wife are the only survivors. Mr. Nutting is now eighty-nine years of age, and with one exception has voted at every election in the town since its settlement. His first vote was given for John Adams. Mr. Barnes was the first Baptist minister in Oswego Co. It was through his influence the first church was organized Oct. 15, 1807. He was a revolutionary soldier and refused to accept a pension upon conscientious scruples. After leading a very exemplary life, he died February 5, 1853, aged 96 years. Paul Allen settled in town in 1805. The first birth was that of Ranson Orton in 1805. The first death that of Jonathan Bedell, the Surveyor of the settlement, who was killed by the falling of a tree, and the first marriage, that of Nathan Parkhurst and the widow Bedell. John J. Miller kept the first inn in 1807; and Martin Way and Paul Allen built the first saw mill in 1808. The first school house was built in 1808 at an expense of \$15, being a log house covered with hemlock boards. Samuel Phileo was the first teacher. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,814, No. of voters, 471. Area, 24,631½ acres.

Redfield was taken from Mexico as a part of Oneida county, March 14, 1800. The town of "Arcadia," so called, was annexed Feb. 20, 1807. The town of "Greenboro" was erected Feb. 21, 1843, and re-annexed March 1, 1848, in consequence of fraudulent practices with regard to assessments upon the lands of non-residents. It is the north east corner town of the county. Its surface is hilly in the south; but in the north it spreads out into a high rolling plateau 800 to 1,000 feet above tide. A wide intervale extends along the course of Salmon river, which stream drains nearly the whole town. The underlying rock is gray limestone, and the soil upon it is generally a thin and moderately fertile gravelly loam. The soil of the intervale is a deep, sandy loam of good quality. The greater part of the town is still unsettled, and the uplands are frosty and forbidding regions.

Center Square (Redfield post office), situated on Salmon river, in the south part of the town is a small village. **Greenborough** is a post office in the north west part. The settlement of the town was commenced in 1798, by immigrants, mostly from Connecticut. Among those early settlers were Amos Kent, Josiah Tryon, Nathan Sage, Jonathan Harmon, James Drake, Eli Strong, Benj. Austin, Samuel Brooks, Eliakim

Simonds, Nathan Cook, Ebenezer Chamberlain, David Harmon, and Elihu Ingraham. The first birth was that of Ezra L. H. Chamberlain; and the first death that of an infant son of Dr. Alden, in 1801. The first saw and grist mills were erected in 1801; and the first inn was opened in the same year by David Butler. The first school was taught in 1802, by Rev. Joshua Johnson, who also organized the first church (Cong.) with nineteen members in 1802. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,072, No. of votes, 224. Area, 57,823½ acres.

Richland was formed from Williamstown as part of Oneida Co., Feb. 20, 1807. Orwell was taken off in 1817, Sandy Creek and Albion, in 1825, a part of Mexico in 1836, and a part of Orwell in 1844. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, north of the center of the county. The surface is generally level or gently rolling, broken by the deep ravines of the streams. The east part is 250 feet above Lake Ontario and Pulaski Village is 131 feet above, giving to the town a decided westerly inclination. The principal streams are Salmon River, (at the mouth of which is a harbor admitting vessels of light draught), Deer and Stone Creeks; and upon each of them are falls, furnishing a large amount of water-power. There are a large number of saw mills, several shingle mills, grist mills, factories, and other manufacturing establishments in this town. Spring Brook is a small stream flowing from several large springs in the east part of the town, and in the course of three miles falls 150 feet. The springs are perpetual, and rather increase than diminish in summer; so that the power furnished is abundant and constant. The underlying rock is the Lorraine shales. The soil is a sandy loam, with some clay in the south west part, and is generally fertile.

Pulaski, on Salmon River about three miles from its mouth, is the half shire town of the county, and was incorporated April 26, 1832. It is a manufacturing village of considerable importance. It contains a court-house, printing office, bank and academy, and is the second in point of population of the villages of the county. It is a station on the R. & O. R. R. *Port Ontario* on Salmon River, near its mouth, and *Holmesville* (South Richland P. O.), are small villages. *Selkirk*, a hamlet at the mouth of Salmon River contains a U. S. lighthouse. *Richland Station* at the Junction of the R. W. & O. and R. & O. Railroads, is in the east part of the town.

The first settlement was made near the mouth of Salmon River, in 1801, by Nathan Tuttle, of Canada, and Nathan Wilcox and Albert Bohannon, from Rome. Among the early settlers were Hugh Montgomery, in 1801; John Ingersoll, Benj. Bull, Israel Jones, John Farnham, and — Johnson, in 1804; Jeremiah Matthewson, in 1807, and Ephraim and Justus Fox, in 1808. The first birth was that of Benj. Ingersoll, Aug. 28, 1804; the first marriage, that of Samuel Crippen and Ruth Tuttle, the same year; and the first death, that of a child of Nathan Tuttle. The first inn was kept by Benj. Winch, in 1806; and the first store by John Meacham, in 1810. The first saw mill was built by John Hoar, in 1806; and the first grist mill by Jeremiah Matthewson, in 1808. Milly Ellis taught the first school in the summer of 1808. The first church (Cong.), was organized Jan. 22, 1811; and Mr. Oliver Leavitt was the first settled pastor. Population of the town in 1865 was 4,137, No. of voters, 1,040. Area, 39,491 acres.

Sandy Creek was formed from Richland, March 24, 1825. It lies on the shore of Lake Ontario, upon the North border of the county,—Its surface is rolling and has a Westerly inclination, its East border being elevated about 500 feet above the surface of the Lake. It is drained by little Sandy Creek and many smaller streams, all of which have rapid currents and are frequently interrupted by falls, which furnish a good supply of water-power. Little Sandy Pond, a portion of Lake Ontario, nearly land-locked, lies principally within the limits of this town. The soil consists of gravelly loam and disintegrated shale, and is generally productive. Lumber is the principal manufactured product.

Washingtonville, (Sandy Creek P. O.) situated on little Sandy Creek, four miles from its mouth, is an enterprising village. *East Sandy Creek*, about a mile from Washingtonville, is a station on the R. W. and O. R. R.

The first settlement was made in 1804, by Joseph Hurd and Elias Howe, from Oneida County. In 1805 Asel Hurd and five families from Vermont, by the name of Meacham, settled in town. The first saw mill was built by Wm. Skinner and Joseph Hurd in 1804; and the first grist mill by James Hinman, in 1806; Simeon Meacham kept the first store and tavern, in 1806, and the first school was taught at the house of George Harding, by his daughter in 1807-08. The first birth was that of Laura Hurd; the first marriage, that of Henry Patterson and Lucy Meacham, in 1806, and the first death that of Mrs. Elias Howe, in 1807. The first church (Presbyterian) was organized in 1817, by Rev. Mr. Dunlap. Population of Town in 1865 was 2,432. No. of voters 653. Area, 23,297½ acres.

Schröppel, (pronounced Seru-ple,) named from Henry W. Schröppel, was taken from Volney, April 4, 1832. It lies in the South part of the County, in the North-east angle formed by the junction of Oneida and Oswego Rivers. The surface is level or gently rolling. It is watered by Scott and Fish Creeks and many smaller streams. A swamp extends Northward from the mouth of Fish Creek to the North border of the Town, and is a half mile to a mile in width. The soil is a rich sandy loam and clay. The underlying rocks, which belong to the Clinton group, nowhere crop out in this town.

Phoenix, named in honor of Alex. Phoenix, on Oswego River, two miles below Three River Point, was incorporated in 1848. It contains several churches, stores, newspaper office, shops, &c., and is an important station on the Oswego and Syracuse Canal. *Gilbertsville*, (Gilbert's Mills P. O.) in the North part, is a small village. *Hinmansville*, in the extreme West part, on Oswego River, and *Penneville*, near the center are little more than hamlets.

Settlement was commenced by Abram Paddock in 1800. Thomas Vickery and — La Homedieu settled in 1807, and Wm. Miles in 1808. The first birth was that of Joseph Vickery, Sept. 11, 1807; and the first marriage that of John Lemanier and Sally Winter. The first saw mill was erected by H. W. Schröppel, in 1819; and the first grist mill, by A. and H. Gilbert, the same year. The first store was kept by Andrus Gilbert, in 1821, and the first inn by Alex. Phoenix, in 1828. Horatio Sweet taught the first school at Three River Point, in 1813. The first church (M. E.) was organised in 1826. Population of the town in 1865 was 3,669. No. of voters 347. Area, 24,674½ acres.

Scriba, named in honor of George Scriba, the original proprietor of this and several adjoining towns, was taken from "Fredericksburgh" (now Volney) as part of Oneida county, April 5, 1811. It lies upon Lake Ontario and the East bank of Oswego River. Its surface is rolling, the ridges extending North and South, and elevated 100 to 180 feet above the lake. It is drained by Black Creek, flowing South, and Nine Mile, Four Mile, and Wine Creeks flowing North. Upon several of the streams are valuable mill privileges. The soil is a gravelly and sandy loam, stoney in places and only moderately fertile. Apples and barrels are among the staple products of the Town.

Scriba Corners, (Scriba P. O.) is a small village near the center of the town. *North Scriba* is a hamlet and a station on the R. and O. R. R.

The first settlement was made by Henry Evarts in 1798. Asahel Bush and Samuel Tiffany settled in town in 1801; Wm. Burt and Hiel Stone in 1805, and Dr. Deodatus Clark in 1807. The first birth was that of Henry Evarts, Jr.; the first marriage that of John Masters and Elsie Baldwin, in 1806, and the first death that of a child of Hiram Warner. The first inn was kept by Hiel Stone, in 1806, and the first store by Orrin Stone and Aaron Parkhurst, in 1819. Benjamin Robinson, from Manlius taught the first school, in 1804. Population of the town in 1862 was 3,215. No. of voters 791. Area, 23,334½ acres.

Volney, named in honor of Volney the French author, who visited the town in 1808, while on a tour through the United States, was formed (by the name of "Fredericksburgh") from Mexico, as part of Oneida County, March 21, 1806. Its name was changed April 5, 1811. Scriba was taken off in 1811, and Schreppel and Palermo in 1832.

It lies upon the east bank of Oswego River, south west of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating, with high, steep banks bordering upon the river. The ridges are 50 to 100 feet above the valleys, and 100 to 200 feet above Oswego River. The Red Sandstone crops out on the bank of the river, and is extensively quarried for building stone. The falls upon the river furnish an immense amount of water-power. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam.

Fulton, named in honor of Robert Fulton, (it was originally called "Oswego Falls") on Oswego River, twelve miles above its mouth, was incorporated April 29, 1835, and is the largest *village* in the County. It contains six or seven churches, the Falley Seminary, a newspaper office, two banks, a first-class hotel, and a large number of stores and manufacturing establishments. The portage at this place was the only interruption in the internal water communication between Schenectady and the ports upon Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence River, after the construction of the Canal connecting Wood Creek with the Mohawk River, by the Western Navigation Company, in 1796.

The interest taken in educational matters is one of the most interesting features of this village. The public schools are well sustained and patronized.

The Seminary has long maintained an enviable notoriety as a first-class educational institution, and the number, character and attainment of its annual graduates, has earned for it a well-merited reputation, which a discerning public has not failed to appreciate and reward.—*Falley Seminary* had its origin from the following circumstances:—In 1833, a Miss Gardner, who had previously taught one of the district

schools in that community, opened a select school in the building now standing on the corner of Oneida and Third streets, which proved to be a very successful enterprise. She had over seventy pupils. She was a lady of great energy and fine attainments.

In July, 1834, she left America on her way to India as a Missionary. She was the first Missionary to foreign lands from this county. Her industry, her virtues, and her piety, left their impress upon the youth that had been under her charge. She afterwards became the wife of the Rev. Mr. Abbot, and died in India.

The success which had attended the labors of Miss Gardner, in the establishment of her school, was no doubt instrumental in prompting the Rev. John Eastman, who was at that time supplying the pulpit of the Presbyterian Congregation, and who was well acquainted with the condition of Miss Gardner's school, to embark in the enterprise of establishing a Seminary here, for the education of young ladies.

In September, 1834, Mr. Eastman opened a school in the same building that had been occupied by Miss Gardner. The patronage he received was so encouraging that in May, 1836, through the liberality of the prominent citizens here, an institution was incorporated by the name of the "Fulton Female Seminary."

The trustees named in the act were John Eastman, A. G. Fish, Thomas R. Brayton, John E. Dutton, George Salmon, M. Lindley Lee, Israel P. Knox, Chauncey Betts, Henry Westfall, Henry Pearson, Samuel Merry, and Lemuel Dada. As early as 1839 the Regents of the University of the State of New York began to bestow upon it a share of the Literature Fund.

Mr. Eastman continued to have charge of the institution until 1836, when Miss Maria C. Maynard was elected preceptress. She continued in charge until 1841. Under her management the school became one of the most useful and popular institutions in central and western New York. She was a lady of superior talents and of a very high order of intellectual acquirements; added to all these were the gifts of a genial nature, a heart overflowing with kindness and benevolence, and great personal energy and decision of character. More than four hundred young ladies went out from this seat of learning, with minds not only cultivated with substantial erudition, under her supervision, but with hearts fired and imbued by her example, with pure and exalted sentiments of virtue and goodness, to act their part in the great drama of life. Miss Maynard afterwards became the wife of Mr. George Salmons. She died May 6, 1861, universally respected and lamented.

In 1841 steps were taken to still further increase the usefulness of this school by throwing it open to youth of both sexes. The name was changed in 1842 to "The Fulton Academy."

In 1842 Amos G. Hull was elected Principal. He suspended his law studies to take charge of the institution temporarily, until a permanent Principal could be obtained. He was succeeded by Rev. E. E. Bragdon, who continued to have charge of the school as Principal until 1844. Rev. B. H. Caldwell was elected Principal in 1844 and was continued as such two years. Rev. Theodore Parsons was elected Principal in 1846. In 1848 Rev. E. E. Bragdon was re-elected Principal. He was succeeded by J. R. French, Esq., in 1853. The institution having received large donations from Hon. George F. Falley, and

in 1849 his widow having donated \$4,000 more, to perpetuate the name of these benefactors the title of the institution was changed by an act of the Legislature in 1849, to the "Falley Seminary of the Black River Conference." About this time a large lot was donated by Col. James L. Voorhees, on which to build a new edifice. Funds were raised to some extent, under the supervision of the Methodist denomination, by selling scholarships. A large and elegant edifice was built. Debts were contracted which eventually embarrassed the institution. The Rev. J. W. Armstrong was elected Principal in 1854, the Rev. Dr. Hapgood in 1855. He was succeeded by Rev. Henry Mansfield.—About this time it became doubtful whether the Seminary could survive the pressure of debts that were weighing it down. The citizens of Fulton and Oswego Falls came forward with a laudable liberality and contributed over three thousand dollars. That did not extinguish the debt. The services of Prof. John P. Griffin, who had been very successful as a teacher and in promoting the interests of kindred institutions, were secured as Principal. He has invested much of his own funds in the institution. He has made great pecuniary sacrifices to promote its interests and is bestowing upon it his unremitting attention. Under his care and circumspection, aided as it is by a very superior corps of professors and teachers, it is emerging from debt, constantly increasing in patronage and usefulness, and is now regarded as one of the best conducted seminaries of learning in the land.

The institution has a very well selected library, and good chemical and philosophical apparatus.

The history of the Press of Fulton will be found in the general history of the county on page 21.

Fulton has become a business center for a large agricultural district, including the towns of Volney and Granby, and parts of Scriba, Palermo, Hastings, Scroëppel, Lysander and Hannibal. Its geographical position; the local advantages growing out of its unrivalled water power; its distance from the thriving cities of Oswego and Syracuse, are considerations which will forever intervene to prevent it from undergoing the absorbing process incident to villages located near rapidly growing cities. The water-power and the facilities for using it, at this place, are unsurpassed by any in the State. The Oswego River, draining the numerous large lakes in the interior of the State, having such immense fountains spread over a large extent of comparatively level territory, is never affected by freshets or drouth, sufficient to impair its usefulness in propelling machinery at any season of the year. This is particularly true of Fulton, owing to the immense pond, or reservoir, formed above the Oswego Falls by the State Dam, the reservoir being nearly five miles long, and of great depth. These unrivalled facilities for manufacturing purposes have not been entirely overlooked by men of enterprise and capital. The manufactories consist of several extensive flouring mills, woolen and knitting factories, paper mills, barrel factories, iron foundries and machine shops, capable of manufacturing almost every branch of machinery from the ponderous steam engine down to the most delicate class of mechanism.

Another branch of industry which is in process of development is the manufacture and utilization of *peat* as a fuel, valuable deposits of which have recently been discovered in this section of the country.

The *Fulton Peat Company* was formed for this purpose in 1865. A small farm of twenty-five acres in the town of Palermo, adjoining the

town of Volney, on which some eighteen acres of a valuable deposit of this article had been discovered, was purchased by this company, and preparations made for the future working of the bed. The bed itself has an average depth of seven feet of *pure peat*; and by those who have examined and tested it by use, is considered superior in quality to most deposits of the kind in our country. No effort has as yet been made by the company to introduce their peat into market, their efforts having been confined thus far to clearing and draining the land, preparatory to a more vigorous development. They have in contemplation, however, the procuring of a machine for condensing it, which will facilitate its manufacture, and render it better adapted for the purpose for which a kind Providence has designed it.

On the 17th of August, 1851, the business part of Fulton was almost entirely consumed by fire; yet such were the resources, and so indomitable the energy of the people, that before the 1st of December of the same year, almost every place of business was rebuilt, and several large, fine brick blocks, erected in addition. More recently, on the morning of the 1st of August, 1866, another disastrous fire took place, by which a considerable portion of the business and resident part of the village was destroyed, and a loss entailed of from \$75,000 to \$80,000; but the same principles of energy and public spirit which enabled the people to pass through the "fiery ordeal" of 1851, and overcome its threatened disastrous results, still emulate their hearts, and more substantial buildings are, phoenix like, rapidly arising from the ashes of their predecessors. In fact, both fires have proved a positive benefit to the place. Aaron G. Fish was the first President of the village. Population about 4,000.

Seneca Hill, on Oswego River, in the northwest corner of the town, is a small village, and, a few years since could boast of the largest flouring establishment in the State; but, two or three years ago it fell a prey to that devouring element which has, of late, desolated so many portions of our fair country. This flouring mill had fifteen run of stone, with a separate wheel to each run, and a capacity of grinding and packing 1,200 barrels of flour per day. *Volney Corners*, (Volney P. O.) near the center, is a small village.

Daniel Masters settled at Oswego Falls in 1793; Lawrence VanValkenburgh, below the Falls, in 1795, and John VanBuren in 1796.— John Waterhouse settled in the town in 1797, and Ebenezer Wright in 1800. The first birth after the permanent settlement was in 1795; and the first death that of John Waterhouse, in August, 1799. Daniel Masters kept the first inn at the Falls, in 1794, and he and — Goodell erected the first saw mill, in 1796. Miss A. Waterhouse taught the first school in 1800. Population of town in 1865, 6,472. No. of voters 1,502. Area, 28,662½ acres.

West Monroe, formed from Constantia, March 21, 1839, lies upon the North shore of Oneida Lake, southeast of the center of the county. The surface is level and marshy in the south, and rolling, broken, and stony in the north. A marsh on the bank of the lake, covers an area of more than 1,000 acres, and a considerable portion of it produces cranberries. In the valleys between the ridges, in the north part of the town, are several smaller marshes. Red sandstone, the underlying rock, crops out in this town, and furnishes a plentiful supply of valuable building stone. Bog iron ore is found in the north part;

and it is said that traces of lead and silver have also been found. The soil is a medium quality of clay, sandy and gravelly loam. *West Monroe* is the only post office in town, that and Union Settlement are hamlets.

The first settlement was made in 1806, by Martin Owens, Abel and Joseph B. Ames, Ebenezer Loomis, and Sylvannus Allen. Deacon Smith from Mass., settled in town in 1808, and Hiram Nickerson in 1810. The first birth was that of Azariah Ames. The first inn was kept by Deacon Smith, in 1812, and the first school was taught by Caroline Barnes, in 1810. The first church (Presb.) was organized in 1843. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,278. No. of voters 328. Area, 19,900 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Williamstown was formed from Mexico as part of Oneida Co., March 24, 1804. Richland was taken off in 1807, and Amboy in 1830. It lies near the center of the east border of the county. The surface is undulating in the south, but broken and stony in the west, and moderately hilly in the east. It is drained by Fish Creek, flowing into Oneida Lake, and the head branches of Salmon River. The surface of Fish Creek at *Williamstown Mills*, in the southeast part, is 354 feet above Lake Ontario, and the hills northeast are 200 to 300 feet higher. The greater part of the town is yet unsettled. The soil is a moderately fertile sandy or gravelly loam. Lumber and leather are the principal manufactured products. Large quantities of wood have been cut in this town to supply the R. W. & O. and N. Y. C., R. R.'s. *Williamstown*, on Fish Creek in the south part, is a small village and station on the R. W. & O. R. R. *Kasoag*, a little west of the center is also a station on the railroad.

The first settlement was made in 1801, by Gilbert Taylor, Solomon Goodwin, Ichabod Comstock, Dennis Orton, Henry Williams, and Henry Filkins. The first marriage was that of Joel Rathburn and Miss P. Alden, in Sept., 1802; and the first death, that of Mrs. Sarah Orton, in the Spring of 1804. Isaac Alden opened the first inn, in 1803, built the first saw mill the same year, and the first gristmill in 1804. The first store was opened in 1806, by Daniel Furman. The first school was taught by Philander Alden, in 1803. The first church (Congregational) was founded in 1805, by Rev. Wm. Stone. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,948. No. of voters 389. Area, 25,552 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

THE STATES.

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION AND POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

Alabama—Was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution, August 2d, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14th of the same year. Area, 50,722 square miles. Population 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

Arkansas—Was settled at Arkansas Post, in 1685 by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area, 52,198 square miles. Population, 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton. Citizenship and residence in the State for six months qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1.

California—Was settled at Diego in 1768 by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty concluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area, 188,981 square miles. Population, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals. White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months, and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

Connecticut—Was settled at Windsor in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a constitution was formed, September

15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area, 4,750 square miles. Population, 406,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of the State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

Delaware—Was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen states and ratified the United States Constitution December 17, 1787. Area, 2,120 square miles. Population, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing state with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the state one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a state or county tax assessed ten days previous to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

Florida—Was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of Feb. 22, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a territorial government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one territory. Acts to establish its boundaries between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4th, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two territories, or into a state and territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area, 59,263 square miles. Population 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the state two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law), is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th, by a vote of 62 to 7.

Georgia—Was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution in Feb. 5, 1777; a second in 1785, and a third May 30, 1798. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 2, 1788. Area, 57,000 square miles. Population, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing state. Citizens of the state, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

Illinois—Was settled at Kaskasia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the

United States. An act for dividing the Indiana territory and organizing the territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809, and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area, 54,405 square miles. Population, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" state, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising state in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the state one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

Indiana—Was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a territory May 7, 1800, from which the territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles. Population, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural state, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the state entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

Iowa—Was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the territory of Wisconsin, and organized as a separate territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a state was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles. Population, 674,913. It is an agricultural state, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the state six months and county twenty days are entitled to vote.

Kansas—Was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a territory by Act of Congress, May, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union, January, 1861, Area, 78,418 square miles. Population, 107,206. It is an agricultural state, with a soil of rich black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded.

Kentucky—Was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted in the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress, passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles. Population, 1,455,680, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the state and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this state who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity, or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity, or having hitherto entered the service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect (March 11, 1862), or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or

State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen except by permission of the Legislature by a special or general statute.

Louisiana—Was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two territories, by act of Congress, March 26, 1804; one called the territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterward changed to that of Missouri. Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the people of Orleans territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the state admitted in the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area, 41,346 square miles. Population, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar-producing state of the Union. Two years residence in the state and one in the parish, are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession on January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28, the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296, a majority of 3,152.

Maine—Was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a state March 15 of the same year. Area, 31,766 square miles. Population, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the state for three months next preceeding the election, are entitled to vote.

Maryland—Was settled at St. Mary in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen states; formed a Constitution, August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area, 11,124 square miles. Population, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural state producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the state and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the state. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people, and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his proclamation declaring the slaves in the state free from the 1st day of November.

Massachusetts—Was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the

original thirteen states; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States, February 6, 1788. Area, 7,800 square miles. Population, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated state in the Union. A residence of one year in the state, and payment of a state or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

Michigan—Was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate territory, January 11, 1805; an act to attach it to all the territory of the United States, west of the Mississippi river and north of the state of Missouri was passed June 28, 1834; Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836; in June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, and, a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area, 56,243 square miles, Population, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing state, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsular. A residence in the state of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

Minnesota—Was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the northern and western states. It was organized as a territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union, February 26, 1857. Area, 95,274 square miles. Population, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural state, chiefly devoted to northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the state four months and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the state.

Mississippi—Was settled at Natchez in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area, 47,156 square miles. Population, 719,205, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing state of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the state and four months in the county, and have performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

Missouri—Was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803.

It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana territory, and was organized into a separate territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the territory of Arkansas then being created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union, December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles. Population, 1,182,012, of which 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. The ordinance abolishes slavery after July 4, 1870, but provides that those over forty years of age shall continue servants for life, those under twelve until they attain the age of twenty-three years, and those of all other ages until July 4, 1876. Slaves hereafter brought into the state are free, and no slave after July 4, 1870 can be sold out of the state, and all slaves removed to a seceded state thereby become free. It is an agricultural and mining state. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the state one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act of the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

New Hampshire—Was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784, and 1792. Area, 9,280 square miles. Population, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing state. All male citizens, except paupers, are entitled to vote.

New Jersey—Was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen states, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 18, 1787. Area, 8,320 square miles. Population, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other state. A residence of one year in the state gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

New York—Was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was conceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratified the United States Constitution, July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area, 47,000 square miles. Population, 3,880,735. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the states. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the state one year, in the county four months, and the election district thirty days, are entitled to vote, and all men of color who have resided in the state three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

Nevada—Was organized as a territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow). It comprises 81,539 square miles, lying mostly within the great basin of the Pacific coast. Congress at its session in 1864, passed an act, which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a government was organized and the territory admitted as a state by proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization, the territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without a parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest state in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are an important feature in mining operations. The state is barren for agricultural purposes and is remarkably healthy.

North Carolina—Was settled at Albemarle in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area, 50,704 square miles. Population, 992,622 of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of twenty-one years of age, having resided one year in any county in the state, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861.

Ohio—Was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union, April 30, 1802. Area, 39,964 square miles. Population, 2,339,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural states, devoted chiefly to wool-growing, grain and live stock. A male of twenty-one years of age, who has resided in the state one year, and has paid or been charged with a state or county tax, is entitled to vote.

Oregon—Although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Captain Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river, May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into these regions. In 1811, a trading post was established at the mouth of the *Columbia* river, by the American Fur Company, who called it Astoria. For some time a provisional territory government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a territory, August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853. on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washing-

ton, and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area, 102,606 square miles. Population 52,465. It is an agricultural state, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

Pennsylvania—Was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles. Population, 2,906,115. It is the second state in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the Union. Residence in the state one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a state or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

Rhode Island—Was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area, 1,306 square miles. Population 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the state and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the state and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax, or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

South Carolina—Was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina or North Carolina until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area, 34,000 square miles. Population, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing state. Whites, who have resided in the state two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a state tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act.

Tennessee—Was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina, December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that state February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress, April 2, of the same year; it adopted a Constitution February 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area, 45,000

square miles. Population, 1,109,801, of whom 275,170 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural state, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in a county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it.

Texas—Was settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1, 1845, imposing certain conditions which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 27, 1845. Area, 274,356 square miles. Population, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of twenty-one years of age, who, having resided in the state one year and district six months, are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1, passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the state out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a proclamation to that effect.

Vermont—Was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York by act of its Legislature, March 6, 1760; framed a State Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area, 10,212 square miles. Population, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese, and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other state. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the state one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

Virginia—Was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratifying the United States Constitution, June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The state was divided in 1863. Present area, 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn-producing, and the chief tobacco-growing state. Every white male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who has been a resident of the state for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where

he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the general assembly, and all officers elective by the people, Provided, he takes the prescribed oath of allegiance, repudiating the so-called act of secession.—A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election to be held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25, to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against.

West Virginia—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the state was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then state officers and organized a provisional government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3rd of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the state was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed state, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a proclamation April 20, 1863, admitting the state sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new state government was formally inaugurated. Area, 24,000 square miles. Population, in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn-producing state, and abounds in coal and other minerals.

Wisconsin—Was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 23, 1834, and organized into a territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times settling its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area, 53,924 square miles. Population 775,881. It is an agricultural state, chiefly engaged in grain-raising and wool-growing. White citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote.

NOTE.—As many of the states are now "reorganizing," great changes will be made in their organic laws necessary to adapt them to the new order of things. The question of suffrage will not, it is presumed, be disturbed to the extent of permitting ALL native born males, over twenty-one, and for one year a resident of the state, to vote.

THE TERRITORIES.

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

Arizona—Was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, two rivers which drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Messilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is about 10,000. The first pioneers of Arizona were, in the opinion of the illustrious Humboldt, Asiatics, and reached the land of Ophir by Behring's Straits. They have left monuments of their industry in Arizona, marking their era with indubitable evidences of civilization. A lonely citadel stands near the Pima villages, in the midst of a desert, as the only milestone of time left to mark the passage of this race. The house has five stones yet remaining, and was surrounded by a city covering an area of some ten miles square, watered by canals from the Gila river. Of this race little or nothing is known. The next pioneers were the proud Hidalgos of old Spain, who bore the banner and the cross from Vera Cruz to San Francisco. Indomitable in war and zealous in religion, they marched with the torch of civilization in one hand and the cross of faith in the other. They were noble men and nobly did their work. The monuments of their devotion are spread from Cape Horn to Oregon. The next pioneers were Americans. In the year 1824 a party of about 100 hardy and adventurous frontiersmen set out upon a trapping expedition to the head waters of the Arkansas river. After many romantic adventures in New Mexico the party dispersed, and a few of the bolder spirits undertook to reach the Pacific Ocean. They spent one winter at the celebrated mines of Santa Rita del Cobre., on the head waters of the Gila river, and the next spring trapped down that river to its confluence with the Colorado.—Here they embarked their canoes on the turbid waters of the Colorado, and drifted down to the Gulf of California, whence they crossed the peninsula to the Pacific ocean. The wealth of Arizona is but just becoming known. Its ancient ruins were among the best in the world, yet they have had to give way, in interest and value, to the newly-opened placers and veins. The territory is literally veined with the precious metals, but, the terrible aridity of the soil and the presence of those irrepressible tigers of the plains—the Comanches and the Apaches—render the territory less tempting to wealth-hunters than the more northerly regions where gold and silver are as plenty, water and wood more accessible, and the Indians are less of a nuisance.

Colorado—Was organized March 2d, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Moun-

tains, between latitude 37° and 41° , and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area, 106,475 square miles. Population 80,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. It is a superior grazing and cattle-producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil; an extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound. Its population is rapidly increasing. Several fine towns serve as centers of supply and trade, and offer fine facilities for schools, churches, etc.—The direct route from Fort Kearney to Salt Lake passes through the northern part of the territory, and a fine road from Denver city to the overland route, makes the region around Pike's Peak easily accessible. The mineral resources of Colorado are opening up very advantageously to operate capital. The Colorado mines differ somewhat from those of California, where placer and gulch mining permit single operatives to do a good business. The Colorado metals run in beds, mixed with quartz and pyrites, necessitating all the appliances of underground mining, crushing mills, etc., to render the ores available. This will deter adventurers, to some extent, from settling in Colorado; but it will call in heavy capital, will raise up large communities, will compel large cultivation of the rich valleys, and thus render the territory, with its magnificent climate, one of the best of regions for the enterprising man to settle.

Dakota—Was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2d, 1861. Area, 148,932 square miles or 95,316,480 acres. Population in 1864 was 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, beside the roving tribes. Being easily accessible by the Missouri river, which runs through its very heart, from the southeast corner to its northwestern corner, and bounded on its entire northeastern line by the Red River of the north, this territory offers unusual facilities for agricultural and grazing operations. Its population is small, only because the great tide of emigration is setting into the gold regions—which Dakota is not, save as it is coined out of the products of the plough or the drove.

Idaho—Was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area, 326,373 square miles, or 208,878,720 acres. Says a writer in the "National Almanac" for 1864:

"Gold has been discovered on nearly all the tributaries and headwaters of the Missouri and Yellow Stone rivers, and still farther north, reaching to and going beyond our national boundary. Platina has been gathered in small quantities from the streams by the Indians; and some of the explorers are of the opinion that extensive deposits of this valuable metal will be discovered. Copper and iron exist in abundance, and salt is plentiful in many localities. Coal is also found on the Upper Missouri and Yellow Stone, and has been discovered upon the Pacific slope of the Rocky Mountains. The higher mountain ranges of this region are bleak and barren, but the lower hills are generally well

wooded, and the soil of the valleys productive. The whole is watered by numerous streams and springs, the former of which by their rapid flow afford immense water-power, which is of the utmost value for driving mills, and otherwise aiding in separating the rich mineral deposits from the sands and rocks with which they are intermixed. The climate in the valleys is mild and salubrious, but upon the plains and hills it is cold, and the country is subject to deep snow."

Montana—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27° L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L., to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains, to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward, along said boundary, to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward, along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northernmost territory next the States, east of the Missouri valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 35,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken. The climate of Montana is, notwithstanding its high above tide water (4,000 feet,) and its northern location, milder than in the States to the east, in the latitude of New York, owing to the influences of Pacific currents. The valleys of the Yellow Stone and its numerous tributaries, and of the Missouri river—whose head waters are in the territory, afford fine agricultural facilities, and produce wood in plenty. It is away up in the mountains, where the three forks of the Missouri river rise, that the rich placers lie. Of the mines, Mr. Hall, in his "Great West," says:

"The mines of the Deer Lodge and its tributaries are in extent one hundred miles and pay from \$10 to \$50 per day to the man. Gulch diggings in the vicinity of Bannock City, have a total length of thirty miles, and pay \$8 to \$40 per day. Gulch diggings in the vicinity of Virginia City are in length eighty-six miles, and pay \$10 to \$200 per day to the hand. Prickly Pear and its tributaries pay from \$8 to \$100 per day, and are in extent one hundred and forty-seven miles. Yellow Stone, lately opened near its source, in extent thirty-nine miles, pays \$10 to \$40 per day. Here is a total of four hundred and two miles of placer or gulch diggings being wrought at this time with wonderful results. It is estimated that at least \$30,000,000 will be taken from the gulch mines alone during the year from July 1st, 1865, to July 1st, 1866."

Nebraska—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30th, 1854. Area, 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 38,841,

besides a few roving tribes of Indians. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands. The heavy tide of emigration to the gold regions has somewhat retarded the first rapid increase of settlement in Nebraska; but, with the end of the war will come a new enthusiasm for western homes, and the territory will receive a fresh impetus during the year 1866, from those seeking for cheap farms and extensive ranges for stock.

New Mexico—Was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2d, 1848, and was organized into a territory September 9, 1850. Area, 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population, 84,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resources of the country is its minerals, though enormous "ranches," scattered over the whole territory, produce immense droves of horses and cattle, who thrive on the rich "gramma" grass. The mines of New Mexico are noted for their variety and richness.

Utah—Was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a territory September 9, 1850. Area, 106,392 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population, 60,000. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage; but on that which is, abundant crops of grain, and considerable cotton are raised. A convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

Washington—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States, and was organized into a territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part, when the latter territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area, 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population, 22,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called **LATHEWORK**, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are comprised of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the REPRESENTED white lines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pouting, and the chin well thrown out, and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infallible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished, trees and shrubs are neatly drawn, the limbs well proportioned and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance, clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the

canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed, the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the heads and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect; the figures in the back ground can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable.

But by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be detected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior

quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermilion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or

vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

STAMP DUTIES.

AS AMENDED, ACT OF JULY 20TH, 1866.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

I. EXEMPTIONS.—No stamp duty shall be required on powers of attorney, or any other paper relating to applications for bounties, arrearages of pay, or pensions, or to the receipt thereof from time to time, or upon tickets or contracts of insurance when limited to accidental injury to persons; nor on certificate of the measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal, or hay; nor on deposit notes to mutual insurance companies for insurance upon which policies subject to stamp duties have been or are to be issued; nor on any certificate of the record of a deed or other instrument in writing, or of the acknowledgement or proof thereof by attesting witnesses; nor to any endorsement of a negotiable instrument or on any warrant of attorney, accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note shall have affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and whenever any bond or note shall be secured by a mortgage, but one stamp shall be required to be placed on such papers: *Provided*, That the stamp duty placed thereon shall be the highest rate required for said instruments, or either of them.

All official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of the United States Government, or by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, shall be, and hereby are, exempt from taxation: *Provided*, That it is the intent hereby to exempt from liability to taxation such state, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise only of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental and municipal capacity.

II. No instrument, document, writing or paper of any description, required by law to be stamped, shall be deemed or held invalid and of no effect for the want of the particular kind or description of stamp designated for and denoting the duty charged on any such instrument, document, writing, or paper, provided a legal stamp or stamps, denoting a duty of equal amount, shall have been duly affixed and used thereon: *Provided*, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to any stamp appropriated to denote the duty charged on proprietary articles, or articles enumerated in Schedule C.

III. Any person or persons who shall make, sign, or issue, or who shall cause to

be made, signed, or issued, any instrument document, or paper of any kind or description whatsoever, or shall accept, negotiate, or pay, or cause to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, and canceled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of this act, shall, for every such offense, forfeit the sum of fifty dollars, and such instrument, document, or paper, bill, draft, order, or note, not being stamped according to law, shall be deemed invalid and of no effect: *Provided*, That the title of a purchaser of land by deed duly stamped shall not be defeated or affected by the want of a proper stamp on any deed conveying said land by any person from, through, or under whom his grantor claims or holds title.

IV. Hereafter no deed, instrument, document, writing, or paper, required by law to be stamped, which has been signed or issued without being duly stamped, or with a deficient stamp, nor any copy thereof, shall be recorded, or admitted, or used as evidence in any court until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed thereto, as prescribed by law: *Provided*, That any power of attorney conveyance, or document of any kind, made or purporting to be made in any foreign country to be used in the United States, shall pay the same tax as is required by law on similar instruments or documents when made or issued in the United States; and the party to whom the same is issued, or by whom it is to be used, shall, before using the same, affix thereon the stamp or stamps indicating the tax required.

V. It shall not be lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount shall have been affixed and canceled in the manner required by law; and the record of any such instrument, upon which the proper stamp or stamps aforesaid shall not have been affixed and canceled as aforesaid, shall be utterly void, and shall not be used in evidence.

VI. In any and all cases where an adhe-

give stamp shall be used for denoting any duty imposed by this act, except as herein after provided, the person using or affixing the same shall write thereupon the initials of his name and the date upon which the same shall be attached or used, so that the same may not again be used. And if any person shall fraudulently make use of an adhesive stamp to denote any duty imposed by this act without so effectually canceling and obliterating such stamp, except as otherwise provided, for proprietary articles, medicinal preparations, etc., he, she or they shall forfeit the sum of fifty dollars.

STAMP DUTIES.

Agreement or contract, other than domestic and inland bills of lading and those specified in this schedule; any appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose; for every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written..... \$0 05

Provided, That if more than one appraisement, agreement, or contract shall be written upon one sheet or piece of paper, five cents for each and every additional appraisement, agreement, or contract.

Bank check, draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money whatsoever, drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company, or for any sum exceeding ten dollars drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, at sight or on demand..... 02

Bill of Exchange (inland), draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money, not exceeding one hundred dollars, otherwise than at sight or demand, or any promissory note (except bank notes issued for circulation, and checks made and intended to be forthwith presented, and which shall be presented to a bank or banker for payment), or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars.... 05

And for every additional hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof in excess of one hundred..... 05

Bill of Exchange (foreign), or letter of credit, drawn in, but payable out of the United States, if drawn singly or otherwise than in a set of three or more, according to the custom of merchants and bankers, shall pay the same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.

If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not exceed one hundred dollars, or the equivalent thereof, in any foreign currency in which such bills may be expressed, according to the standard value fixed by the United States. 80

And for every additional hundred dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one hundred dollars..... 02

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn, or purporting to be drawn, in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, shall, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp, indicating the duty upon the same, as the law requires for inland bills of exchange, or promissory notes; and no bill of exchange shall be paid or negotiated without such stamp; and if any person shall pay or negotiate, or offer in payment, or receive or take in payment, any such draft or order, the person or persons so offending shall forfeit the sum of two hundred dollars.

Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter-party), for any goods, merchandize, or effects, to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place..... 10

Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons when the consideration shall not exceed five hundred dollars..... 50

Exceeding five hundred and not exceeding one thousand dollars..... 1 00

Exceeding one thousand dollars, for every additional amount of five hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof..... 50

Bond.—For indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money, where the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is one thousand dollars or less..... 50

Where the money ultimately recoverable thereupon exceeds one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one thousand dollars..... 50

Bond for the due execution or performance of the duties of any office..... 1 00

Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule... 25

Certificate of stock in any incorporated company..... 25

Certificate of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property of accumulations of an incorporated company, if for a sum not less than ten dollars and not exceeding fifty dollars..... 10

Exceeding fifty dollars, and not exceeding one thousand dollars... 25

Exceeding one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand dollars, or fractional part thereof. 25

Certificate.—Any certificate of damage, or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such....	25	and not exceeding five hundred dollars in value.....	50
Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such:		Entry, exceeding five hundred dollars in value.....	1 00
If for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars.....	02	Entry, for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandize from bonded warehouse.....	50
For a sum exceeding one hundred dollars.....	05	Insurance (Life). Policy of insurance, or other instrument, by whatever name the same shall be called, whereby any insurance shall be made upon any life or lives—	
Certificate of any other description than those specified.....	05	When the amount insured shall not exceed one thousand dollar ..	25
Chart-r party.—Contract or agreement for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum or other writing between the captain, master, or owner, or person acting as agent of any ship or vessel, or steamer, and any other person or persons, for or relating to the charter of such ship or vessel or steamer, or any renewal or transfer thereof, if the registered tonnage of such ship or vessel, or steamer, does not exceed one hundred and fifty tons.....	1 00	Exceeding one thousand dollars and not exceeding five thousand dollars ..	50
Exceeding one hundred and fifty tons, and not exceeding three hundred tons.....	8 00	Exceeding five thousand dollars ..	1 00
Exceeding three hundred tons, and not exceeding six hundred tons.....	5 00	Insurance Marine, Inland, and Fire.—Each policy of insurance or other instrument, by whatever name the same shall be called, by which insurance shall be made or renewed upon property of any description, whether against perils by the sea or by fire, or other peril of any kind, made by any insurance company, or its agents or by any other company or person, the premium upon which does not exceed ten dollars.....	10
Exceeding six hundred tons....	10 00	Exceeding ten, and not exceeding fifty dollars ..	25
Contract.—Broker's note or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandize, exchange, real estate or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such, for each note or memorandum of sale.....	10	Exceeding fifty dollars ..	50
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, shall pay a stamp tax at the rate provided in section ninety-nine, (See General Summary paragraph "Sales by Bankers and Brokers")		Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, where the rent or rental value is three hundred dollars per annum or less.....	50
Conveyance.—Deed, instrument, or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to, or vested in, the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her, or their direction, when the consideration, or value of the interest or property conveyed does not exceed five hundred dollars....	50	Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of three hundred dollars per annum, for each additional two hundred dollars, or fractional parts thereof in excess of three hundred dollars.....	50
When consideration or value exceeds five hundred dollars, and does not exceed one thousand dollars.....	1 00	Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port—	
And for every additional five hundred dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one thousand dollars.....	50	If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed three hundred tons.....	1 00
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing, not exceeding one hundred dollars in value.....	25	Exceeding three hundred tons, and not exceeding six hundred tons.....	3 00
Exceeding one hundred dollars,		Exceeding six hundred tons....	5 00
		Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal heritable or moveable whatsoever, where the same shall be made as a security for the payment of any definite and certain sum of money lent at the time or previously due and owing or to be paid, being payable; also any conveyance of any lands, estate, or property whatsoever, in trust, to be sold or otherwise converted into money, which shall be intended only as security, and shall be redeemable before the sale or other disposal thereof, either by express stipulation or otherwise; or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money ex-	

ceeding one hundred dollars, and not exceeding five hundred dollars
Mortgage exceeding five hundred dollars, and not exceeding one thousand dollars..... 1 00

And for every additional five hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of one thousand dollars..... 50

Provided, that upon each and every assignment or transfer of a policy of insurance, or the renewal or continuance of any agreement, contract, or charter, by letter, or otherwise, a stamp duty shall be required and paid equal to that imposed on the original instrument: *And provided further*, That upon each and every assignment of any lease a stamp duty shall be required and paid equal to that imposed on the original instrument, increased by a stamp duty on the consideration or value of the assignment equal to that imposed upon the conveyance of land for similar consideration or value.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage the same stamp tax upon the amount remaining unpaid thereon as is herein imposed upon a mortgage for the same amount.

Passage-ticket, by any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding thirty-five dollars..... 50

Exceeding thirty-five dollars, and not exceeding fifty dollars... 1 00

And for every additional fifty dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of fifty dollars... 1 00

Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds, or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon..... 25

Power of attorney or proxy for voting at an election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries..... 10

Power of attorney to receive or collect rent..... 25

Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or lease the same..... 1 00

Power of attorney for any other purpose..... 50

Probate of will, or letters of administration: Where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of two thousand dollars..... 1 00

Exceeding two thousand dollars for every additional thousand dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of two thousand dollars.... 50

Protest.—Upon the protest of every note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest, whether protested by a notary public or by any other officer who may be authorized by the law of any State or States to make such

protest..... 25

Receipts for any sum of money, or for the payment of any debt, exceeding twenty dollars in amount, not being for the satisfaction of any mortgage or judgement or decree of any court, or by indorsement on any stamped obligation in acknowledgement of its fulfillment, for each receipt..... 50

Provided, That when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures; and that the term money, as herein used, shall be held to include drafts and other instruments given for the payment of money.

Weighers' returns, if for a weight not exceeding five thousand pounds 10

Exceeding five thousand pounds 25

Legal Documents—Writ, or other original process by which any suit is commenced in any court of record, either of law or equity..... 50

Where the amount claimed in the writ, issued by a court, not of record, is one hundred dollars or over..... 50

Upon every confession of judgment, or cognovit, for one hundred dollars or over (except in those cases where the tax for the writ of a commencement of suit has been paid)..... 50

Writs of other process on appeals from justices' courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record..... 50

Warrant of distress, when the amount of rent claimed does not exceed one hundred dollars..... 25

When the amount claimed exceeds one hundred dollars..... 50

Provided, That no writ, summons, or other process issued by and returnable to a justice of the peace, except as hereinbefore provided, or by any police or municipal court having no larger jurisdiction as to the amount of damages it may render than a justice of the peace in the same State, or issued in any criminal or other suits commenced by the United States or any State, shall be subject to the payment of stamp duties: *And provided further*, That the stamp duties imposed by the foregoing Schedule B on manifests, bills of lading, and passage-tickets, shall not apply to steam-boats or other vessels plying between ports of the United States and ports in British North America.

Affidavits in suits or legal proceedings shall be exempt from stamp duty.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS.

I. Hereinafter, all cases where the party has not affixed to any instrument the stamp required by law thereon, at the time of making or issuing the said instrument, and he or they, or any party having an in-

terest therein, shall be subsequently detainers of affixing such stamp to said instrument, or if said instrument be lost, to a copy thereof, he or they shall appear before the collector of the revenue of the proper district, who shall, upon the payment of the price of the proper stamp required by law, and of a penalty of fifty dollars, and where the whole amount of the tax denoted by the stamp required shall exceed the sum of fifty dollars, on payment also of interest, at the rate of six per centum on said tax from the day on which such stamp ought to have been affixed, affix the proper stamp to such instrument or copy, and note upon the margin thereof the date of his so doing, and the fact that such penalty has been paid; and the same shall thereupon be deemed and held to be as valid, to all intents and purposes, as if stamped when made or issued.

II. Where it shall appear to said collector, upon oath or otherwise, to his satisfaction, that any such instrument has not been duly stamped at the time of making or issuing the same, by reason of accident, mistake, inadvertence, or urgent necessity, and without any willful design to defraud the United States of the stamp, or to evade or delay the payment thereof, then and in such case, if such instrument, or, if the original be lost, a copy thereof duly certified by the officer having charge of any records in which such original is required to be recorded, or otherwise duly proven to the satisfaction of the collector, shall within twelve calendar months after the first day of August, eighteen hundred and sixty-six, or within twelve calendar months after the making or issuing thereof, be brought to the said collector of revenue to be stamped, and the stamp tax chargeable thereon shall be paid, it shall be lawful for the said collector to remit the penalty aforesaid, and to cause such instrument to be duly stamped. And when the original instrument, or a certified or duly proved copy thereof, as aforesaid, duly stamped so as to entitle the same to be recorded, shall be presented to the clerk, register, recorder, or other officer having charge of the original record, it shall be lawful for such officer, upon the payment of the fee legally chargeable for the recording thereof, to make a new record thereof, or to note upon the original record the fact that the error or omission in the stamping of said original instrument has been corrected pursuant to law, and the original instrument of such certified copy or the record thereof may be used in all courts and places in the same manner and with like effect as if the instrument had been originally stamped.

III. In all cases where the party has not affixed the stamp required by law upon any instrument made, signed, or issued, at a time when and at a place where no collection district was established, it shall be lawful for him or them, or any party having an interest therein, to affix the proper stamp thereto, or

if the original be lost, to a copy thereof, and the instrument or copy to which the proper stamp has been thus affixed prior to the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and the record thereof, shall be as valid, to all intents and purposes, as if stamped by the collector in the manner hereinbefore provided. But no right acquired in good faith before the stamping of such instrument or copy thereof, and the recording thereof, as herein provided, if such record be required by law, shall in any manner be affected by such stamping as aforesaid.

IV. It shall be lawful for any person to present to the collector of the district, subject to the rules and regulations of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, any instrument not previously issued or used, and require his opinion whether or not the same is chargeable with any stamp duty; and if the said collector shall be of opinion that such instrument is chargeable with any stamp duty, he shall, upon the payment thereof, affix and cancel the proper stamp; and if of the opinion that such instrument is not chargeable with any stamp duty, or is chargeable only with the duty by him designated, he is hereby required to impress thereon a particular stamp, to be provided for that purpose, with such words or device thereon as he shall judge proper, which shall denote that such instrument is not chargeable with any stamp duty, or is chargeable only with the duty denoted by the stamp affixed; and every such instrument upon which the said stamp shall be impressed shall be deemed to be not chargeable, or to be chargeable only with the duty denoted by the stamp so affixed, and shall be received in evidence in all courts of law or equity, notwithstanding any objection made to the same by reason of it being unstamped, or of it being insufficiently stamped.

REMARKS.

Postage stamps are not permissible in lieu of revenue stamps.

In some States other processes than writs are used, (viz.: summonses, warrant, petition, advertisement or publication), in commencement of suits. Each of such original processes requires to be stamped *as a writ*; as also do writs of *scire facias*.

Jurats of affidavits, taken before justices, notaries, or others, are regarded as *certificates*, and must be stamped accordingly, except when taken *in suits* or legal proceedings.

Certificate of loan, bearing any evidence of money to be paid on demand or otherwise is regarded as a *promissory note* and must be stamped accordingly.

Any one of several parties signing an instrument may cancel the stamp.

Stamps upon real estate conveyances must be in proportion to the actual value of the property or interest conveyed.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

To and from Canada and New Brunswick 10 cents per half ounce, irrespective of distance.

To and from other British North American provinces, for distance not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents. Over 3,000, 15 cents.

For every additional half ounce, or fraction of a half ounce, an additional rate is charged. Prepayment is optional on all letters for the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland, to which prepayment is compulsory.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months) 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; fortnightly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly per quarter, 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published. FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance), on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi-monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.;

quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 3 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets occasional publications, transient newspapers, handbills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

[ALL printed matter (except single copies of newspapers, magazines and periodicals to regular subscribers) sent via overland mail, is to be charged at LETTER POSTAGE rates.]

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

LETTER POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—For each half ounce: To England, Ireland and Scotland, 24 cts.; to France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cts. quarter ounce. By the Bremen or Hamburg mails, the postage to Bremen and Hamburg is 10 cts.; to Frankfurt and Wurtembourg, 15 cts.; to the German States, Prussia, Austria, and its states, and Lombardy, 15 cts.; to the Sardinian States, 23 cts.; to Papal States, 23 cts.; to the Two Sicilies, 22 cts.; to Denmark, 20 cts.; to Sweden, 33 cts.; to Norway, 38 cts.; to Russia 29 cts. By the Prussian closed mails, or by French mail, the postage to these countries is higher. The prepayment of letters to them, excepting to the Two Sicilies, is optional; as also to Canada and the British North American States, where the postage is 10 cts. under 3,000 miles, and 15 cts. over. To the following, postage must be prepaid: To British West Indies, Aspinwall, Panama, and Mexico, 10 cts. under 2,500 miles, 20 cts. over; to New Granada, 18 cts.; to Peru, 22 cts.; to Ecuador, Bolivia, and Chili, 24 cts.; to Sandwich Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cts.; to China and Australia via England, 33 and 45 cts., via Marseilles, 35 and 57 cents.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth, but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressive moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?" Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him;" will be the invariable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Neddy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief, and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing; another by crediting; another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarion afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every

other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disoblighing, and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of society, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriffs. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices, which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business to which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it

to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

TO THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.—It would be a great favor to editors and printers should those who write for the press observe the following rules. They are reasonable, and our correspondents will regard them as such:—1. Write with black ink on white paper, wide ruled. 2. Make the pages small, one-fourth that of a foolscap sheet. 3. Leave the second page of each sheet blank. 4. Give to the written page an ample margin ALL AROUND. 5. Number the pages in the order of their succession. 6. Write in a plain bold hand, with less respect to beauty. 7. Use no abbreviations which are not to appear in print. 8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed. 9. For italics underscore one line; for small capitals two; for capitals three. 10. Never interline without the caret to show its place. 11. Take special pains with every letter in proper names. 12. Review every word to be sure that none is illegible. 13. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page. 14. Never write a private letter to the editor on the printer's copy, but always on a separate sheet.

HABITS OF A MAN OF BUSINESS.—A sacred regard to the principles of justice forms the basis of every transaction, and regulates the conduct of the upright man of business.

He is strict in keeping his engagements. Does nothing carelessly or in a hurry.

Employs no one to do what he can easily do himself.

Keeps everything in its proper place.

Leaves nothing undone that ought to be done, and which circumstances permit him to do.

Keeps his designs and business from the view of others.

Is prompt and decisive with his customers, and does not overtrade his capital.

Prefers short credits to long ones; and cash to credit at all times, either in buying or selling; and small profits in credit cases, with little risk to the chance of better gains with more hazard.

He is clear and explicit in all his bargains.

Leaves nothing of consequence to memory which he can and ought to commit to writing.

Keeps copies of all his important letters which he sends away, and has every letter, invoice, &c., relating to his business, titled, classed, and put away.

Never suffers his desk to be confused by many papers lying upon it.

Is always at the head of his business, well knowing that if he leaves it it will leave him.

Holds it as a maxim that he whose credit is suspected is not one to be trusted.

Is constantly examining his books, and sees through his whole affairs as far as care and attention will enable him.

Balances regularly at stated times, and then makes out and transmits all his accounts current to his customers, both at home and abroad.

Avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters and lawsuits where there is the least hazard.

He is economical in his expenditure, always living within his income.

Keeps a memorandum book in his pocket, in which he notes every particular relative to appointments, addresses and petty cash matters.

Is cautious how he becomes surety for any person; and is generous when urged by motives of humanity.

Let a man act strictly to these habits; when once begun they will be easy to continue—ever remembering that he hath no profits by his pains whom Providence doth not prosper—and success will attend his efforts.

Take pleasure in your business, and it will become your recreation.

Hope for the best, think for the worst, and bear whatever happens.

CASH AND CREDIT.—If you would get rich don't deal in bill books. Credit is the "tempter in a new shape." Buy goods on trust and you will buy a thousand articles that Cash would never have dreamed of. A shilling in the hand looks larger than ten shillings seen through the perspective of a three months bill. Cash is practical, while Credit takes horribly to taste and romance. Let Cash buy a dinner, and you will have beef-steak flanked with onions. Send Credit to market, and he will return with eight pair of woodcocks and a peck of mushrooms. Credit believes in diamond pins and champagne suppers. Cash is more easily satisfied. Give him three meals a day, and he don't care much if two of them are made up of roasted potatoes and a little dirty salt. Cash is a good adviser, while credit is a good fellow to be on visiting terms with. If you want double chins and contentment, do business with Cash.

HOW TO SECURE THE PUBLIC LANDS.

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19 1865. }

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of proceeding to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emption, or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterward kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the

delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843, and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land-office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts. Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on complying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and

cultivation have been long enough to show that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,
Commissioner General Land Office.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK

Barley weighs.....	48 lb. $\frac{2}{3}$ bushel.
Beans	62 " "
Buckwheat "	48 " "
Clover Seed	61 " "
Corn weighs.....	56 lb. $\frac{2}{3}$ bushel.
Flax Seed *	55 " "
Oats	32 " "
Peas	60 " "
Potatoes	60 " "
Rye	56 " "
Timothy Seed	44 " "
Wheat	60 " "

*Flax Seed by custom weighs 56 lb $\frac{2}{3}$ bushel.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity. The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently, while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable

rule too, to advertise in the dullest times as well as the busiest, long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given: Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent, and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis. allows +5½ pr. ct. Pre. or profit	
10 " " " 11 " " "	
15 " " " 17½ " " "	
20 " " " 25 " " "	
25 " " " 33½ " " "	
30 " " " 43 " " "	
40 " " " 60½ " " "	
50 " " " 100 " " "	

A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

CAPACITY OF CISTERNS OR WELLS.—Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals 19.	
2½ " " 30.	
3 " " 44.	
3½ " " 60.	
4 " " 78.	
4½ " " 97.	
5 " " 122.	
5½ " " 148.	
6 " " 175.	
6½ " " 207.	
7 " " 240.	
7½ " " 275.	
8 " " 313.	
8½ " " 353.	
9 " " 396.	
9½ " " 461.	
10 " " 489.	
11 " " 592.	
12 " " 705.	
13 " " 827.	
14 " " 959.	
15 " " 1101.	
20 " " 1958.	
25 " " 3059.	

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, - - 7 per Cent.

Prin.	\$1 100 1000	\$2 200 2000	\$3 300 3000	\$4 400 4000	\$5 500 5000	\$6 600 6000	\$7 700 7000	\$8 800 8000	\$9 900 9000
Ds.									
1	019	088	058	077	096	115	134	153	173
2	088	077	115	153	192	230	268	307	345
3	058	115	173	230	288	345	403	460	518
4	077	153	230	307	384	460	537	614	690
5	096	192	288	384	479	575	671	767	863
6	115	230	345	460	575	690	805	921	1036
7	134	268	403	537	671	805	940	1074	1218
8	153	307	460	614	767	921	1074	1227	1381
9	173	345	518	690	863	1036	1208	1381	1553
10	192	384	575	767	959	1151	1342	1534	1726
11	211	422	633	844	1055	1266	1477	1688	1899
12	230	460	690	921	1151	1381	1611	1841	2071
13	249	499	745	997	1247	1496	1745	1995	2244
14	268	537	805	1074	1342	1611	1879	2148	2416
15	288	575	863	1151	1438	1726	2014	2291	2579
16	307	614	921	1227	1534	1841	2148	2455	2762
17	326	652	978	1304	1630	1956	2282	2608	2934
18	345	690	1036	1381	1726	2071	2416	2762	3107
19	364	729	1093	1458	1822	2186	2551	2915	3279
20	384	767	1151	1534	1918	2301	2685	3068	3452
21	403	805	1208	1611	2014	2416	2819	3222	3625
22	422	844	1266	1688	2110	2532	2953	3375	3797
23	441	882	1323	1764	2205	2647	3088	3529	3970
24	460	921	1381	1841	2301	2762	3222	3682	4142
25	479	959	1438	1918	2397	2877	3356	3836	4315
26	499	997	1496	1995	2493	2992	3490	3989	4488
27	518	1036	1553	2071	2589	3107	3625	4142	4660
28	537	1074	1611	2148	2685	3222	3759	4296	4833
29	556	1112	1668	2225	2781	3337	3893	4449	5005
30	575	1151	1726	2301	2877	3452	4027	4603	5178
31	595	1189	1784	2378	2973	3567	4162	4756	5351
Mo.									
1	583	1167	1750	2333	2917	3500	4083	4667	5250
2	1167	2333	3500	4667	5833	7000	8167	9333	10500
3	1750	3500	5250	7000	8750	10500	12250	14000	15750
4	2333	4667	7000	9333	11667	14000	16333	18667	21000
5	2917	5833	8750	11667	14583	17500	20417	23333	26250
6	3500	7000	10500	14000	17500	21000	24500	28000	31500
7	4083	8167	12250	16333	20417	24500	28583	32667	36750
8	4667	9333	14000	18667	23333	28000	32667	37333	42000
9	5250	10500	15750	21000	26250	31500	36750	42000	47250
10	5833	11667	17500	23333	29167	35000	40833	46667	52500
11	6417	12833	19250	25667	32083	38500	44917	51333	57750
Y's.									
1	7000	14000	21000	28000	35000	42000	49000	56000	63000
2	14000	28000	42000	56000	70000	84000	98000	112000	126000
3	21000	42000	63000	84000	105000	126000	147000	168000	189000
4	28000	56000	84000	112000	140000	168000	196000	224000	252000
5	35000	70000	105000	140000	175000	210000	245000	280000	315000
6	42000	84000	126000	168000	210000	252000	294000	336000	378000

EXPLANATION TO

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 per Cent.

One Dollar to Nine Thousand. One Day to Six Years.

The interest in the table is in all cases computed for the thousands, for the time designated. To determine interest for a less sum, as many figures should be pointed off from the right of the product as are pointed off from the thousands in the column of principals. For instance—the interest on \$5,000 for ten months is \$291.67. For \$500, the figure 7 to the right should be pointed off, leaving \$29.16, 7 as the interest on \$500 for the same time. For \$50, the figure 6 must be pointed off, and the figures at the left represent the interest, and so on for smaller sums. By annexing a 0, you have the interest for \$50,000.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

C	B	A	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	G	F	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873			
D	C	B	A	G	F	E	D	C	F	E	D	
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883			
1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	
6	13	20	27	..	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	
Jan. and Oct.		A		B		C		D		E		G
May.		B		C		D		E		F		A
August.		C		D		E		F		G		B
Feb. Mar. Nov.		D		E		F		G		A		C
June.		E		F		G		A		B		D
Sept. and Dec.		F		G		A		B		C		E
April & July.		G		A		B		C		D		F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; theⁿ look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above that Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

Meteorological Table for 1862-3-4-5.

COMPILED BY CAPT. WM. S. MALCOLM, OF OSWEGO, REGULAR METEOROLOGICAL
CORRESPONDENT TO SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON.

	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.
	1862.			1863.			1864.			1865.		
January	29.733	24	3.35	29.627	32	3.61	29.309	26	4.45	29.569	29	3.95
February.....	29.692	24	3.76	29.782	24	2.80	29.509	27	3.01	29.629	23	3.61
March	29.568	32	5.49	29.700	28	2.82	29.498	32	3.16	29.888	36	4.86
April	29.789	41	2.93	29.678	41	6.25	29.602	42	4.27	29.644	45	3.54
May	29.638	53	3.19	29.542	54	5.60	29.447	55	6.73	29.589	59	2.60
June	29.633	56	3.10	29.528	60	4.00	29.612	63	8.8	29.649	66	5.95
July	29.598	67	5.51	29.588	69	4.35	29.602	70	1.00	29.626	65	2.35
August	29.661	68	2.51	29.547	68	5.28	29.533	70	6.66	29.658	66	1.13
September.....	29.724	61	3.60	29.672	58	4.45	29.588	58	1.85	29.351	64	3.30
October	29.681	50	7.56	29.758	49	5.48	29.517	47	5.72	29.674	45	6.32
November	29.454	38	3.80	29.600	40	8.40	29.597	39	4.44	29.676	40	2.84
December	29.672	32	2.75	29.804	27	3.75	29.526	28	4.24	29.660	31	2.83

The figures here given for Barometer and Thermometer, are the average for the months designated. The Rain is the totals in inches and hundredths.

Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.

Coldest Morning.			Hottest time in shade at 2 P. M.		
1862.....	January 5.....	1° below.	July 5 and August 1.....	86°	
1863.....	February 4.....	14° "	August 11	90°	
1864.....	January 2.....	6° "	August 1	90°	
1865.....	February 13.....	11° "	June 29 and August 31.....	86°	

GOVERNMENT LAND MEASURE.—A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus :

6	5	4	3	2	n w n e s w s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overran the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

OSWEGO COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

A STAR (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisements see Index.

A BRACE (—) placed after two or more names, indicates members of the firm placed first above, or if none is given above, the style of the firm name is not known to the publisher.

ABBREVIATIONS.—For bds, *boards*; bel. *below*; bet. *between*; cor. *corner*; h, *house*; nr, *near*; propr, *proprietor*; res, *residence*; E and W when prefixed to the name of a street, indicates on which side of the river it is located. The word Street is implied.

ALBION.

DUGWAY P. O.

Blacksmiths.

H N & C M Berry
Horatio N Berry }
Capius M Berry }

Boots and Shoes.

Caleb S Brown

Carpenters.

Sheldon P Boorn
Sylvester Coyer

Constable.

Andrew Crozier

Coopers.

Warren Howard & Co
Warren Howard }
Alvin Howard }
Alfred Howard }
Benjamin Jewel
Hamilton Rowel

Edge Tool Manuf.

Ebenezer Barker

General Merch'nts

Wm F Fennell }
Hiram Mowier }
Rowe Brothers

James B Rowe }
Gould P Rowe }

Grocery.

Orvil C Brown

IRWIN & SLOAN,

GENERAL PRODUCE

Commission Merchants,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

GEYRON NORTH,

RECIPROCITY MILLS

AND ELEVATOR,

No. 60 East 1st Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CLARK & ZIMMER,

MANUFACTURERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

**TRUNKS, VALISES,****TRAVELING BAGS, &c.****No. 6 Jefferson Block, West First St.****OSWEGO, N. Y.**

P. J. CLARK,

JOHN ZIMMER.

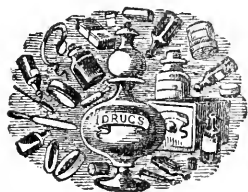
JOSEPH FABER,**UNDERTAKER,****59 East Second Street,****OSWEGO, N. Y.****FISK'S PATENT METALIC BURIAL CASES,**

A FULL ASSORTMENT CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

ALSO,

ALL KINDS OF WOOD COFFINS.**C. H. BUTLER,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

**DRUGS,****Medicines,****Paints, Oils & Dye-Stuffs.**

Particular attention paid to Preparations and Physicians Prescriptions.

Manufacturer of Butler's Celebrated Saponaceous Tooth Powder.**134 WEST FIRST St., OSWEGO, N. Y.****Heading Mills.**Charles W Cole
William Paul**Hotel.**Union Hotel
Anthony Doney, Prop
Justice of Peace.
Wm. F Fennell**Saw Mills.**Charles W Cole
Wm H Henderson
William Paul
Albert Wale**Shingle Mills.**Charles W Cole
Wm H Henderson
Warren Howard & Co
Wm Paul**Stave Factories.**Wm H Henderson
Warren Howard & Co
Albert Wale**NEW CENTERVILLE****P. O.****Lath & Heading.**Olin & Barber
Ezra Olin }
David Barber }**Saw Mills.**Olin & Barber
Luther B Thomas
George Williams**Shingle Mill.**

Luther B Thomas

Stave Factory.

George Williams

SALMON RIVER P. O.**Boots and Shoes.**Helmer & Barthel
David Helmer }
Frank Barthel }**Blacksmith.**

John Place

Carpenters.Daniel M Ballou
Elisha Thompson**Cider Mill.**

Isaac Jaquith

Clergyman.

Rev A Blakesley, M E

General Merch'ntsPeter E Hummel
George J Lansing**Glove and Mitten Maker.**

James Clark

Hotel.

Orvill H Foster.

Justice of Peace.

Warren J Barnes

Millwright.

Peter E Hummel

Saw Mill.

William C Parker

Shingle Mill.

Charles Rice

Tannery.

William Parker

Well Curb Manuf.

Horace T Simmons

SAND BANK P. O.

Population about 300.

Blacksmiths.

John Cox

Alex Murray

Boots and Shoes.

John Bogart

Horace Pierce

Carpenters.

David O Edgar

Noble Hazard

Henry Leig

Henry Pierce

Harris Potter

Wm H Simmons

Barnard Smith

Carriage Maker.

James Bird

Clergyman.

Rev Wm J Baker, Meth

Col'r of Taxes.

L A Jones

Constables.

Robert Parks

Barnet Stillwell

Dress Maker.

Mrs Lewis S Yeo

Druggist.

D O Hollon

Express Agent.

Barnet Stillwell

Fur Dealer.

Van Ransalier Rich

General Merch'nts

Welbert Barnes

Austin S Comstock

Aaron Fuller

Griffin & McNaught

Geo H Griffin }

Robert McNaught }

Wesley M Rich

Good Templars.

Lodge No. 64, meets every

Saturday evening.

Crist Mills.

Samuel A Comstock

B C Horton & Co

Byron C Horton }

Chas. B Horton }

Groceries and**Hardware.**

Gilbert Sage

Harness & Trunks.

Lewis S Yeo

Hotel.Sand Bank Hotel,
Arnold Hollon, Prop**Insurance Agent.**

John T Moore

Jewelry & Watches

John R Butler

Livery Stable.

Stillwell & Son

Barnet Stillwell }

Geo Stillwell }

Milliners.

Mrs Alma Hawkins

Mrs Wm S Lester

Mrs Lewis S Yeo

Millwright.

Wm S Simmons

Notary Public.

Washington T Henderson

Physicians.

John M Brown, Allopath

Van Ransalier Rich, Eclectic.

Railroad Agent.

Wm Merriam, R W & O R R

Saw Mills.

Asa B Bragdon

Cornelius Campbell

Samuel A Comstock

T & W T Henderson

Henry Jones

Samuel Leavitt

Ezra Olen

Chas Rice

Morgan L Rich

Isaac T Smith

Shingle Mills.

Thos Henderson

Samuel Leavitt

Ezra Olen

Chas Rice

Supervisor.

Jabez H Gilbert

Tailor.

Richard Coppens

Tannerles.

Wm Kinney

Jacob Moore & Son

Theodore Reid

Tinsmith.

Gilbert Sage

Town Clerk.

Aaron Fuller

Turner of Wood.

B Smith.

Undertaker.

Chas H Mitchell.

SOUTHALBION P. O.**General Merch'nts**

Hugh Millon }

Joseph Millon }

AMBOY.**AMBOY CENTER P O****Blacksmith.**

John Wooley

Boots and Shoes.

Philip Warn

Carpenters.

Nathaniel Albee

Geo W Clark

Wm B Dunn

Clergyman.

Rev Moses Wells

General Merch'nts

Miller & Bro

Henry S Miller }

Perry B Miller }

Geo W Sergeant

Harness Maker.

Abel Herrington

Hotel.

Mechanics' Hall

Andrew J Whaley, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Geo D Wells

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Wm H Griswold

Saw Mills.

Gilbert Albee

Benjamin Butler

Jonathan W Cutler

Chas Leigh

Matthew Nichols

Clark Stewart

Sage Tuttle

Isaac Vervalen

Geo D Wells

Shingle Mill.

Edw'd Roland

Surveyor.

Adin H Foster

CARTERVILLE P. O.**Blacksmiths.**

Robert G Carter

Delavan Dunn

Carp. and Builder.

Daniel T Morton

Crist Mill.

Robert G Carter

Hotel.

Jesse D Kinney

Saw Mills.

Robert G Carter

Fred'k Parish

Tannery.

Robert G Carter

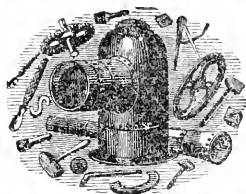
WEST AMBOY P. O.**Blacksmiths.**

Robert Black

Nathan Stanton

JOHN KING & Co.,

MACHINISTS



AND FOUNDERS.

Manufacturers of

MAHLER'S

IMPROVED TURBINE

WATER WHEEL!

Superior Steam Engines,

BOILERS, LATHES, ETC.,

CORNER OF WEST SECOND AND BRIDGE STS.,

John King,
C. T. Radcliff. }

Oswego, N. Y.

Boarding House.

Henry House

Boots and Shoes.

E M & E P Davey

Elias M Davey }

Elias P Davey }

Carpenters.

A P Finney

Noel A Gardner

Wm Simmons

Chas Travor

General Merch'nts

Franklin A Davey

Wm Dewolf

Flanagan & Owen

Barnard G Flanagan }

Joseph Owen }

Geo W Ludington

Crist Mill.

Geo Fox

Hotel.

Davey's Hotel

Franklin A Davey Prop

Justice of Peace.

Lewis Berry

Lawyer

Edwin Lynch

Livery Stable.

Minor J Scriba

Milliner.

Miss Jane Tisdale

Millwright.

Chas Travor

Physician.

Joseph Pero, Allop

Saw Mills.

Geo Fox

Thos Laing

Christopher Manning

Supervisor.

Geo W Ludington

Tannery.

Henry J Brooks

BOYLSTON.**BOYLSTON P. O.****General Merchant**

Abraham Snyder.

Justices of Peace.

Michael R Baker

James Beemes

Henry Lister

Darius Webb

Millwright.

Joseph Baird

Saw Mills.

James Beemes

I P Smart & Co

Israel P Smart }

David Gorsline } P O Ad-
dress, East Sandy Creek

John W Snyder

Hiram S Webb

O. W. BATES & CO.,

[SUCCESSORS TO W. H. WHEELER,]

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

**Hardware, Cutlery,
MORNING & EVENING****STAR**

AND OTHER STOVES,

IRON, STEEL, PAINTS, OILS, &c.,

ALSO,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS!**No. 31 East Bridge Street,**O. W. BATES, }
A. F. SMITH, }
J. K. POST. }**Oswego, N. Y.**

Particular attention paid to

Sheet Iron & Copper Work.**Cash Paid for Flax Seed.**

STAVE MACHINERY

The undersigned would call attention to their great variety of superior machines adapted to

CUT STAVES;

Embracing those cutting on a circle of twenty or twenty-two inches diameter, and with

ADJUSTABLE KNIVES,

By means of convenient set screws; constructed also either with a

Moveable Bed or Moveable Knife,

And all constructed in the most substantial and durable manner; Also to their machinery adapted to

JOINT STAVES

EITHER BY FOOT OR POWER.

These machines are built exclusively of iron, from new and greatly improved patterns, and are believed to be superior to any similar machines as yet offered to the Stave and Barrel manufacturers.

Also to their Twin or

CUT-OFF SAWS,

Adapted to the cutting off of Staves or Stave Bolts the right length for use in the manufacture of the various description of barrels—with iron frame and sliding table and counter shaft and pulley all most conveniently arranged.

SANFORD, WASSON & CO.,

FULTON, N. Y.

WATSON HOTEL.

EAST FIRST STREET,

(NEAR TERMINUS OF OSWEGO & ROMER. R.)

OSWEGO. N. Y.

D. & J. W. VAN VALKENBURGH, Proprietors.

Passengers and Baggage Conveyed to and from the Boats and Cars Free of Charge.

Fire-Proof Bars Attached to the Hotel.

TO SEEKERS OF HEALTH

Notwithstanding the general impression, both among the profession and the public that

CONSUMPTION

is necessarily fatal,

DR. WARK

begs to offer the two following cases from among a number he could mention as undeniable proofs that it is curable by his treatment, and also that when it has been removed the results are permanent:

Case No. 1.—Miss Amelia Watson placed herself under my care on the 9th of July last. Nine months before, her health began to fail. A slight dry cough set in, that gradually became more severe, attended by copious expectoration. She failed gradually, losing flesh and strength; she suffered from hectic fever and copious night sweats for months; her breathing was oppressed, and her pulse stood steadily at over 100 beats per minute. In short, she manifested all the symptoms that characterize the second stage of this dreaded disease, besides having raised blood in varying quantities more than one hundred and fifty times. Notwithstanding the severity of this case, she decidedly improved during the first week, and was entirely restored to health by twenty-eight days treatment. She is now living at the house of D. C. Gana, No. 12 West Fifth street, Oswego.

Case No. 2.—In August, 1865, Mr. James Nevin, whose house is on East Tenth street near Bridge, Oswego, brought his only surviving daughter to me for treatment, two others having previously died by consumption. She had every symptom exhibited by Miss Watson, except bleeding from the lungs, but well marked physical signs in both cases demonstrated the presence of this destroying disease. Her improvement was marked from the first, and complete recovery took place in five weeks daily treatment. During the eighteen months that has since passed, she has been and still is enjoying perfect health.

In publishing these cases I do not wish to convey the impression that consumption is always curable. In every case, there is a point beyond which the best directed treatment is useless. I regret that such cases not unfrequently present themselves, but if "an ounce of prevention is ever worth a pound of cure," it is pre-eminently so in this disease; because, although consumption, when once fairly seated, is controlled with difficulty, yet it is very easy to prevent its development, and to fortify weak lungs against its approach.

Doctor Wark devotes his attention almost exclusively to the treatment of invalids who have tried many physicians in vain, suffering from obstinate forms of the following diseases: Dyspepsia, Nervousness, Neuralgia, Pott's Disease of the Spine, Hip Joint Disease, Paralysis, Deformities produced by muscular contraction, Debility of the Muscular and Nervous Systems, Scrofulous Diseases, Excessive and Painful Menstruation, etc. Consultation personally or by letter.

DOCTOR WARK,

Cayuga Street, opposite Welland House, Oswego, N. Y.

STRAW CUTTERS.

The undersigned would invite attention to their series of implements designed to cut

HAY, STRAW, STALKS,

Or other similar substances. These implements are adapted to meet alike the wants of those who cut the

SMALLEST OR LARGEST AMOUNT OF FODDER,

OR TO PAPER MILLS

Of any capacity, and embraces machines designed to be worked either by

HAND OR POWER.

THE IMPROVED CUMINGS' PATENT

STRAW CUTTER,

Is superior to any similar implement that has ever been offered to the public. It is capable of cutting more fodder with a given amount of power, and with less injury to its knives than any other machine.

For circulars and other information, address

SANFORD, WASSON & CO..

Fulton, N. Y.

BUCKHOUT & BARNES,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

HATS, CAPS & FURS

In all their varieties.



Also, a large assortment of

BUCK, KID & CLOTH GLOVES

AND MITTENS,

Umbrellas, Canes, Traveling Bags,
Satchels, Etc., Etc.,

NO. 5 JEFFERSON BLOCK,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Shingle Mill.

Hiram S Webb

Stave & Heading

I P Smart & Co

Supervisor.

Joseph L Eorts

CONSTANTIA.

BERNHARDS BAY P O

Population--about 160.

Auctioneer.

David Hazen

Blacksmiths.

Ezra Dickinson

Jacob G Montross

Boarding House.

Rich'd Baxrey

Boat Builder.

Linus P Marsden

Boots and Shoes.

Wm Howe

Butcher.

Henry Willard, Sr

Carriage Maker.

Ezra Dickinson

Clergyman.

Rev Peleg Fuller, F W Bap

Constable.

Henry Willard, Jr

General Merch'nts

Stephens, Crandel & Co

Dewitt C Stephens

K Martin Crandel

Clinton Stephens

Willard Bennett

Glass Factory.

Bernhard's Bay Glass Fac-
tory, Stephens, Crandel
& Co

Dewitt C Stephens

K Martin Crandel

Clinton Stephens

Willard Bennett

Grocery.

A Morse & Sons

Albert Morse

Israel Morse

Wallace Morse

Milliner.

Mrs James Dickie

Millwright.

Ezra Dickinson

Saw Mills.

Geo Bedell

James Berghard

Jacob Dickinson, jr

Rich'd P Francisco

Henry Willard, jr

Shingle Factory.

Geo Bedell

Wood Dealer.

Henry Willard

ROBERT GORDON,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS

Cor. West 1st and Bridge Sts.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

FULL LINES OF**FOREIGN & DOMESTIC GOODS****At Lowest****NEW YORK PRICES!**

Constantly on hand.

N. B.---Parties from a distance will please note the change of Location.

BOSTON BRANCH Boot and Shoe Store

GUY J. GOETCHES & CO.,

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in



BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

An immense stock in endless variety, constantly on hand, at

REDUCED PRICES!

Remember the

BOSTON BRANCH,

Nos. 148 West First and 16 West Cayuga Sts.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CLEVELAND P. O.

Population—about 900.

Blacksmiths.

David D Terpenney

Boat Builders.

Thos G Cole

John Deans

Lynas Marsden

Boots and Shoes.

John Blower

Geo A Cuetis

Solomon H Drum

Butcher.

Hamilton W Travis

Carpenters.

Samuel Ward

John Whitbeck

Daniel H Whitney

Carriage Makers.

Rufus K Harris

John Houser

David D Terpenney

Clergymen.

Rev Sybrandt Nelson, presb

Rev — Skeel, M E

Constable.

Albert A Yale

Dentist.

Joseph H Turk

Dress Maker.

Miss Agnes Saddler

Druggist.

Vine A Allen

Express Agent.

Philander Frisbie

Furniture Dealers.

Ezra Palmer

Franklin Stevens

General Merch'nts

James W Aspell

Foster & Farmer

Wm Foster

Forris Farmer

A Morse & Sons

Albert Morse

Israel Morse

Wallace Morse

Franklin Stevens

Joseph A Turk

Glass Works.

*Cleveland Glass Co., Cas-

well & Co

Henry J Caswell

Crawford Getman

Wm Foster

Forris Farmer

Union Glass Co, Charles

Kathren, Manager

Crist Mill

D & C Perkins

Draper Perkins

Chas Perkins

Groceries

Wm H Foster

Geo Morse

Thos Roney

Hair Dresser.

Edward Sherman

Harness Maker.

Geo Harding

Hotels.

Farmer & Knights' Hotel

John H Farmer }

Abner Knights }

Marble's Hotel, Cyrus Marble, Prop

Oneida Lake House, John Chrisman, Prop

Insurance Agents.

*Henry Garber

Hiram S Parkhurst

Jewelry & Watches

Seth P Duncan

Justice of Peace.

Giles W Lane

Lawyers.

*Henry Garber

Hiram S Parkhurst

Liquor Dealer.

Wm H Foster

Livery Stable.

Farmer & Knights

John H Farmer }

Abner Knights }

Lumber Dealers.

Foster & Farmer

Wm Foster }

Forris Farmer }

Masonic.

Cleveland Lodge meets 1st and 3d Thursdays in each month

Masons. (Stone and Brick.)

Wm Hamilton

James Hartley

Milliner.

Miss Lucy M Curtiss

News Room.

Thos Roney

Notary Public.

Crawford Getman

Painters & Glaziers

Ezra Palmer

— Stevenson

Pension Notary.

*Henry Garber

Potograph Artist.

Addison Winn

Physicians.

Vlue A Allen, Allop

Joseph H Turck, Homeop

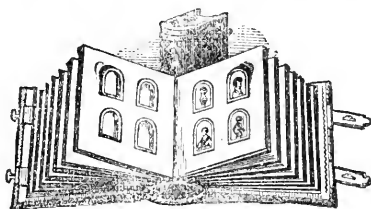
John A Yates, Allop

Planing Mill.

Isaac P Dickinson

Sash Blinds and Doors.

Isaac P Dickinson.

S. AUSTEN,**Photographic Artist,**

Over National Marine Bank,

COR. EAST FIRST & BRIDGE STS.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.**RANDALL & FONDA,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Choice Family Flour,

BOLTED CORN MEAL, FEED &c.

AT THE UNION MILLS,

Office, Hamilton Hotel Block, East First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.**PENFIELD, LYON & CO.**

PROPRIETORS

Washington Mills

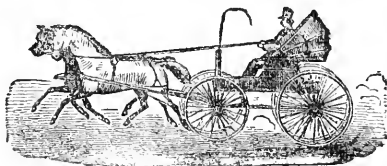
—AND—

WASHINGTON ELEVATOR.

EAST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

DENTON & SON'S Oswego Carriage Manufactory,



COR. EAST THIRD AND CAYUGA STS.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.,

Are extensively engaged in the manufacture and sale of
Open and Top Buggies, Democrat and Market Wagons,
SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &C.

A full supply constantly on hand.

**ONE HUNDRED CUTTERS AND SLEIGHS, READY FOR
WINTER OF 1866-7.**

FARWELL & SLOAN,

MANUFACTURERS OF

HYDRAULIC CEMENT

OR

WATER-LIME & GREY PLASTER,

Dealers in

Calcined Plaster and Rosendale Cement.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

ALL ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

J. B. FARWELL.

JAMES SLOAN, JR.

Saw Mills.

John Beach,
Caswell & Getman,
Edward Gallagher,
Charles Mumford,
Walter D Sperry,
Union Glass Company

Stage Proprietors.

Silas Drum, Cleveland.
Bernhard's Bay & Con-
stantia. Leaves Cleve-
land at 9 p. m. and Con-
stantia at 6:30 A. M. daily

Frisbie & Woodard
Philander Frisbie }
Henry Woodard } Cleve-
land and McConnells-
ville, daily. Leaves Cleve-
land at 8 A. M. and Mc
Connellsville at 5 p. m.

Tailor.

Patrick Keogh.

Tannery.

William Foster

Tinsmith.

Peter Vandenburg

Town Clerk.

George Harding.

Turner of Wood.

Giles W Lane

Undertaker.

Franklin Stevens

CONSTANTIA P. O.

Population about 500.

Blacksmiths.

Patrick O'Connor
Wm Stobie
Wm H Stowell

Boat Builders.

James Barnes
Weyms Dudgeon

Boots and Shoes.

Peter Gomon & Son
Peter Gomon }
Peter N Gomon }
Dolphus S Stowell

Butcher.

Cyrus H Phillips

Carpenters.

Andrew Dafler
Henry C Dafler
Wm McKee
Gerritt G Prentiss
Henry G Prentiss
Warren Razy
Merritt Scovill
Chas Watson

Carriage Makers.

Stowell & Lando
Wm H Stowell }
C Richard Lando }

Clergymen.

Rev Jas H Buck, M E
Rev Archibald M Shaw, Pr.

HOWLETT, GARDNER & CO.**MILLERS,**

Produce Commission Merchants, &c.

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Lake Ontario Mills and Elevator.

ALFRED A. HOWLETT
WILLIAM GARDNER
LEONARD AMES
FRED B. LATHROP

OSWEGO, N. Y.

JENKINS & DOOLITTLE,**MILLERS,**

Produce Commission Merchants, &c.

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Empire Mills and Grain Elevator,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

IRA L. JENKINS,

BENJ. DOOLITTLE.

RANDALL BROTHERS,

PRODUCE

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Proprietors Randall Elevator.

OFFICE FOOT OF EAST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

B. RANDALL, Jr.

A. B. RANDALL.

SMITH & POST,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

Lumber Merchants.

SMITH'S COVE,

Foot of East First Street,

A. F. SMITH, }
J. K. POST. }

Oswego, N. Y.

LYONS & FINNEY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

SHIP CHANDLERY,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Naval Stores, Paints, Oils, &c

Nos. 105 & 107 Water St.

DANIEL LYONS, { OSWEGO, N. Y.
GEO. C. FINNEY. }

A. S. PAGE, LUMBER DEALER,

—AND—

MANUFACTURER.

—O—

Decking, Boat Sides, Bridge Tim-
bers, &c., Sawed to order.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

C. P. KELLOGG, SHIP SMITH,

AND MANUFACTURER OF

COIL AND CABLE CHAINS, ANCHORS, &c.

Foot of First Street, East Oswego, N. Y.


All kinds of Chains made to order, of the best iron and
Warranted.

E. & O. MITCHELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Barrels, Staves & Heading,

Which we keep constantly on hand to supply the trade.

 FACTORY near East Utica Street, between Tenth
and Eleventh.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Constable.

Geo D Granniss

Dentist.

Herbert Dobson

District Attorney.

Wm H Baker

General Merch'nts

Baker & Co

Henry A Baker }

James A Baker }

Samuel W Beebe

Jason Moorar

Robertson & Bros

George Robertson }

James Robertson }

Elbert Robinson }

Crist Mill.

Julian Carter

Harness Maker.

Leonard Gardanier.

Hotels.

Constantia House, Henry C

Champlin Proprietor

Jones' Hotel, Wm J Jones

Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Geo D Granniss

Silas Penoyer

Justice of Peace.

Silas Penoyer

Lawyers.

Wm H Baker

Chas Lander

Frederick Lander

Livery Stable.

Leonard W Scott

Masonic.

Scriba Lodge No 414. Reg-

ular communication sec-

ond Monday in each month

Millwright.

Abram Todd

Music Teacher.

Mrs Fred'k W Scriba

Painter & Glazier.

Edward Andrews

Physicians.

Fred'k Havill (Allo)

Lucius Stevens "

Saw Mills.

I P & A Brown

Ira P Brown }

Abram Brown }

Julian Carter

Fred'k Cook

A L & S Dolby

Asahel L Dolby }

Samuel Dolby }

W H Dolby

Edward French

Judson, Hallenbeck & Co

Wm A Judson }

Edward B Judson }

Henry Van Vleck }

Elijah Hallenbeck }

Monroe & Pero
 Chas Munroe }
 Moses Pero }
 Robertson & Bros
 George Robertson }
 James Robertson }
 Elbert Robinson }
 Rohde & Kimberley
 Mrs Polly Rohde }
 Oliver Kimberley }
 Samuel P Smith
 Joseph Tanner

Supervisor.

Asahel L Dolby

Tannery.

Robertson & Bros
 George Robertson }
 James Robertson }
 Elbert Robertson }

Undertaker.

Gerritt J Prentiss

**CONSTANTIA CEN-
 TER P. O.**

Blacksmith.

Alvin Abbott

Butchers.

Hallock & Graves
 David Hallock }
 Solomon Graves }

Clergyman.

Rev Peleg Fuller, F W Bap.

Constable.

Edward R Lince

Justice of Peace.

Ephraim Cleveland

Saw Mills.

Fred'k H Cook
 John Cook
 Wm Dutcher

Stave Factory.

Wm Dutcher

GAYVILLE.

(P O address Constantia)
 Population about 75

Blacksmith.

Wm Sheldon

Butcher.

Fabius Grow

Constable.

Fred'k Patterson

Hotel.

Gayville Hotel, Frederick
 Patterson Proprietor

Justice of Peace.

Wilbur G Tallcott

Saw Mill.

E C Johnson & Co
 Edward C Johnson }
 Clement Warren }

**MOLLISON & HASTINGS,
 MILLERS**
 AND

**Commission Merchants,
 DOOLITTLE BLOCK.
 OSWEGO, N. Y.**

WILCOX & BROTHER,

Dealers in

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Provisions of all Kinds, and Crockery,
**No. 79 East First Street,
 OSWEGO, N. Y.**

PEASE & BARROW,

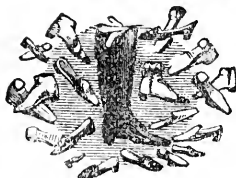
Dealers in

SHIP CHANDLERY,
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,
 Naval Stores, Paints, Oils, &c.,
Numbers 99 and 101 Water Street.

CAPT. J. C. PEASE,
 CAPT. J. M. BARROW. }

Oswego, N. Y.**T. SULLIVAN,**

DEALER IN

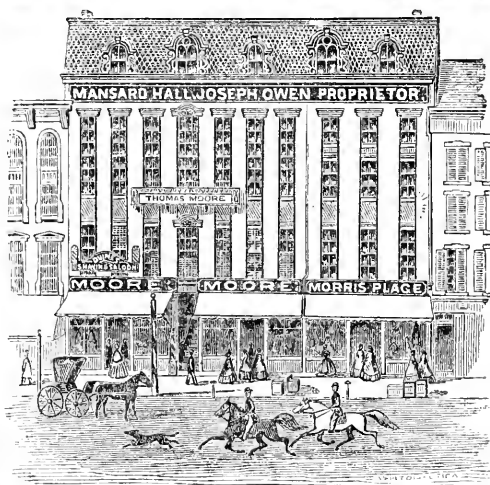
**Boots, Shoes,**

Gaiters, Rubbers, &c.

No. 136 West First Street, Oswego, N. Y.,

Custom work made at short notice and on reasonable terms

THOMAS MOORE,
NOS. 151 AND 153 WEST FIRST STREET,
OSWEGO, N. Y.,
 DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC



DRY GOODS

SILKS, SHAWLS, CLOAKS,

Embroidery, Hosiery, Hoop Skirts and Yankee Notions.

Also a well selected stock of

BROADCLOTHS, CASSIMERES,

DOESKINS, CLOAKINGS,

And Ladies' and Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods.

GRANBY.**BOWEN'S CORNERS**
P. O.**Blacksmiths.**Eli Williams
H C Williams**Cheese Factory.**
(English)A G Washburn, Trustee
Isaac W Marsh, Sec'y
S D Andrews, Treas**Constable.**

Harvey Pellett

General Merchant
Ambrose B Kellogg**DEXTER'S CORNERS.**Post Office address Granby
Center**Blacksmith.**

Cornelius Adamy

Butcher.

Isaac Gardinier

Carpenters.David H Dexter
A Scott**Carriage Maker.**

Cornelius Adamy

Clergyman.

John Cox (Christian)

Coopers.Erastus Dexter
Jonathan Tallman
Parker Tallman**Groceries.**

Erastus Dexter

Live Stock Dealer.

Isaac Gardinier

Mason. (Stone & Brick)

John Perchway

Saw Mill.

Erastus Dexter

Shingle Mill.

Erastus Dexter

Stave Factory.

Erastus Dexter

Tailor.

Wilson Cooper

GRANBY CENTER
P. O.**Auctioneer.**

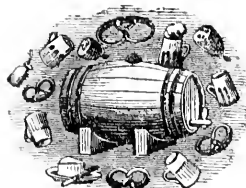
James Rice

Blacksmiths.James Rice
Smith Rice**Boat Builder.**

Benry Noteman

121 AND 125 WEST FIRST ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.**\$100,000****Worth of Clothing**To be sold 25 per Cent. lower than can be bought
at any other establishment in the County.**ALL OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.****Remember**

THE PLACE,

121 and 125**WEST****FIRST ST.,****OSWEGO,****N. Y.****WAXELBAUM & GOLDBERG,**
MERCHANT TAILORS.**Salesrooms 121 & 125 West First Street,**
OSWEGO, N. Y.Clothing Made to Order. Call and see us before pur-
chasing elsewhere.**EUREKA HOTEL**

BY

PETER SCHILLING,**No. 160 West First St., near the Lake Ontario Bank,**
OSWEGO, N. Y.Imported Wines, Liquors and Cigars of the choicest
Brand, also, Lager Beer constantly on hand.

WM. BOCKUS,

MANUFACTURER OF

Stencil Plates and Burning Brands,

FOR MARKING BOXES, BARRELS, ETC.,

BAGGAGE AND KEY CHECKS

Alphabets and Figures of all sizes and styles.

Corner of West 2nd and Bridge Sts.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

JOHN GARLAND,**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.**

SEA AND CANAL STORES,

Country Produce, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

ALSO, OYSTERS IN THEIR SEASON.

33 East Bridge St., Oswego, N. Y.

☞ GOODS PROMPTLY DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE.

STONE-WARE,

MANUFACTURED BY

SAMUEL HART,

FULTON, N. Y.,

Where will be kept on hand as good an article as can be found in any other shop in the State.

☞ All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.

A. COOPER,**Confectionery,**

TOYS, OYSTERS, FRUITS, &c.

210 WEST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CALVIN C. PHILLIPS,**MILLWRIGHT AND BUILDER,**

Gilbert's Mills, Oswego County, N. Y.,

ALSO MANUFACTURER OF

STAVES, LUMBER, &c.

All orders promptly attended to at reasonable rates.

Carpenters.Wm F Ensign
Isaac F Pierce
Warren Stebbins**Carriage Maker.**

Richard Day

Cider Mills.Clark Chandler
Corodon Chandler**Clergymen.**Rev Freeman Hancock, M E
Rev Thos Newman, M E**Cooper.**

Daniel Randall

Grocery.

Jonathan Pierce

Mason (Stone & Brick.)

Allen Smith

Saw Mill.

Daniel B Inman

Stave Factory.

Daniel B Inman

OSWEGO FALLS P.O.

Population about 500.

Architects.Ransom P Alger
Henry Broadwell**Blacksmiths.**Amory L Howe
Wm S Townsend
James Wiltse**Boots and Shoes.***Henry T Hunt
Louis Pomeroy.**Boarding House.**Broadway House, Patrick
Leonard Proprietor**Bowling Saloon.**

Thos F Burch

Brick Maker.

Alfred Edgerton

Butcher.

P H Wandell

Carpenters.Ransom P Alger
Henry Broadwell
Darwin Curtiss
James H Langdon
John Summerville
Amasa Williams**Carriage Makers.**Amory L Howe
Chas W Paine
Wm S Townsend**Chain Factory.**

(Coil and Cable)

D F & S C Schenck
Daniel F Schenck
Schuyler C Schenck**Civil Engineer.**

Peter Schenck

Col'r of Taxes.

Ezra Stanton

Constable.

Ezra Stanton

Coopers.Joseph Hinehey
Chas Reeves**Dry Goods.**

Benj R Howe

Florist.

Martin Osborn

Groceries.Charles Howe
H A Pollay & Co
Harrison A Pollay }

Jas H Townsend

Hardware.

Chas Howe

Hotels.Depot House, Morgan L
Wilcox, Proprietor
Oswego Falls Hotel, Thos
F Burch, Proprietor**Ice Dealer.**

E Breed

Justice of Peace.

John D Stephens

Knitting Factory.Bradford Kennedy, Doras-
tus Kellogg, Agent**Lumber Dealers.**Elliott Harroun
Thos R Wright**Masons (Stone & Brick)**Edmund Dexter
Orlando Howell**Millwright.**

Alfred Ware

News Dealer.

James H Townsend

Nurseryman.Revillo Rice (Receives
mail at Fulton)**Peat.**Oswego Falls Peat Comp'y,
A Davidson, Agent**Physician.**

S D Andrews

Plastering Sand.Stimson Ostrander (owner
of an excellent bed)**Public Hall.**Howe's Hall, Chas Howe
Proprietor**Rail Road Agent.**

W Van Wagener, O & S R R

Saw Mills.John E Harroun
Justus Townsend
Thos R Wright**Sewing Machines.**

Mrs Aaron B Rice

Stone Quarry.

Bradford Kennedy

Supervisor.

J Gates Willard

Surveyors.Amory L Howe
Peter Schenck**Tannery.**Salmon's Tannery, (See
Fulton list)**Town Clerk.**

Amory L Howe

Woolen Mills.Bradford Kennedy, Doras-
tus Kellogg, Agent**SOUTH GRANBY P.O.****Blacksmith.**

James Taylor

Carding Mill.

Carlton Cook

Carpenters.Henry Tubbs
Abel Grey**Constables.**

Ira H Holmes

Coopers.George W Snyder
Wm Woodruff**Clergyman.**

Rev Geo W Showers

Dress Maker.

Mary Huntington

Crist Mill.

Carlton Cook

Justices of Peace.Marcus J Geer
Geo W Snyder**Lumber Dealers.**

Jasper H Whitcomb

Machinist.

Patrick Gibbons

Masons (Stone & Brick)Chas S Fuller
Wm Brown**Millwright.**

Abel Grey

Planing Mill.

Chas Lewis

Saw Mill.

Carlton Cook

Tobacconists.Jasper H Whitcomb
N B Howe**Wood Dealers.**J H Whitcomb
A Palmer**WEST GRANBY.**Post Office address Bow-
en's Corners**Basket Maker.**

Francis F Sheldon

Carpenter.

Wallace Brown

Cooper.

Daniel D Randall

Flax Mill.

Elijah D Chapman

Physician.

Samuel D Andrews (Allo)

Saw Mills.Elijah D Chapman
Kelsey & Ware
Alfred A Kelsey
Alfred Ware }**HANNIBAL.****FAIRDALE P. O.****Blacksmiths.**Jacob N Blakeslee
Jered Blakeslee
Silas Withey }**Boots and Shoes.**

Daniel Northop

Butchers.Harry Clark
Frederick C Kyle**Carpenters.**Wm Bratt
Nathan Day
Abijah R Schoonmaker**Carriage Makers.**Jacob N Blakeslee
Jerrold Blakeslee
Nathaniel Parks }**Constable.**

Amasa Kinney

Coopers.Rensselaer Matteson
Myron L Ormsby**Dress Makers.**Marilla Hatch
Charlotte Perry**Grocery.**

Orlando Kinney

Lawyer.

David D Metcalf

Saw Mills.Alanson Blogett
John P Shaff**Yankee Notions.**

Dennis P Broderick

HANNIBAL P. O.

Population about 500.

Axe-Helve Manuf.

Leonard W Osborn

APOTHECARY HALL



J. BICKFORD, Jr.,

DRUGGIST,

159 West 1st St., Oswego, N. Y.

Proprietor of the

Celebrated Mexican Cholera Mixture!

AND DEALER IN

Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Varnish,

ARTISTS' MATERIALS,

Linseed, Lard, Whale and Machinery Oils, Brushes of all kinds, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Dye Stuffs, &c. Also, Pure Wines and Liquors, and the popular Patent Medicines of the day.

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS AND FAMILY RECEIPTS

Accurately Compounded.

SALLADIN'S

Power Marble Works.

Having added one of

Tomb's Patent Polishing Machines,



With a gang of Saws attached, I am prepared to manufacture to order on short notice,

Monuments,

Head Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, & Cemetery Posts, from all kinds of American and Italian Marble, better than can be done by hand labor.

Those wishing anything in the above line will

save ten per cent by calling on **A. SALLADIN, Jr.** 144 West Second Street, OSWEGO, N. Y. Those dealers who have not the above facilities, will find it convenient to buy marble sawed to order.

Blacksmiths.

David E Johnson
George A Leonard

Boots and Shoes.

Frederic Billhardt
Peter Dillabough
Francis Nevill
Ianthus P Sykes

Butchers.

Samuel B Allen
Oscar Barrus
Lewis Kyle
Lewis Wilbur

Butter & Produce.

Barrus & Curtis
Giles C Barrus }
James B Curtis }

Carpenters.

Benjamin P Farnham
Albert B Wheeler

Carriage Maker.

Harrison Matteson

Cheese Boxes.

Walker Dada

Clergymen.

Rev S O Barnes, Meth
Rev Judson Davis, Bap
Rev John N Hubbard, Con

Cloth Dressing.

Sylvester Ketcham

Clothing (Ready Made)

James W Burl

Collector of Taxes.

Rufus S Byington

Constables.

John W Buck
Amasa B Kuney

Cooper.

Rensselaer Matteson

Dentist.

George V Emens

Dress Makers.

Helen Earl
E & L Van Patten
Elsie Van Patten }
Lina Van Patten }

Fanning Mills.

Walker Dada

Flax Mill.

Hilon Young

Furniture Dealer.

Stephen M Titus

General Merch'nts

Silas W Brewster
Wm R & J A Cox
William R Cox }
John A Cox }
A Worster & Son
Alvah Worster }
Alfred B Worster }

Grist Mill.

Williams Brothers
Thomas Williams }
Albert Williams }

Grocery.

Ianthus P Sykes

Hannibal Peat Co.

A B Brower

Geo V Emens

D D Storms

O S Chamberlain

P Brower

G Miller

L Worster

Hardware.

Martin Pierce

Harness & Trunks.

Martin Laizalere

John Stephens

Hats & Caps.

James W Burt

Hotel.American Hotel, Eli C Van
Auken, Proprietor**Insurance Agents.**

Henry M Barrett

Geo V Emens

Jewelry & Watches

Emens Brothers

Geo V Emens }

Wm J Emens }

Justices of Peace.

Henry M Barrett

John A Cox

Lawyer.

Nicholas B Brower

Livery Stable.

Barrus & Davis

Myron A Barrus }

Geo Davis }

Live Stock Dealer.

Samuel Stevenson

Masons (Stone & Brick)

Rufus M Cooley

David Cryslar

Amos Darling

Benjamin Darling

Masonic.Hannibal Lodge, No 550,
meets 1st, 3d and 5th
Wednesdays in each
month**Milk Dealer.**

Norman Titus

Milliners.

Miss Helen M Earle

Mrs Jennie Stevens

Misses E & L Van Patten

Music Teachers.

Mrs Beadle

Maggie Hubbard

Painters (House & Sign)

August Billhadt

Cyrus Burns

Photographer.

Hiram Woodruff

Physicians.

Wm J Acker, Allo

C. R. NICHOLS.**Practical Watch-Maker and Jeweler,**

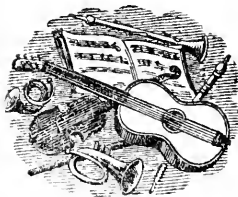
DEALER IN FINE

**Gold and Silver Watches,****RICH GOLD, SILVER**

AND

**Plated Wares, Spectacles, Violins
and Guitars.**

A Good Assortment of

**STRINGS**

Constantly on hand.

**PROMPT ATTENTION PAID TO ALL OR-
DERS BY MAIL OR EXPRESS.****NO. 5 FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.**

Fulton Wardrobe!

(Opposite the Post Office.)



N. G. COOPER & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Ready-Made Clothing

FOR MEN AND BOYS,
OF SUPERIOR MANUFACTURE.

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Broadcloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods in great variety.

Silk, Cassimere, Fur and Wool Hats,

Velvet, Cloth, Plush and Fur Caps, of latest style.

Custom Work and Cutting done to order.

Fashion Plates Received Monthly.

For Cash down, we will sell goods as cheap as they can be bought in Oswego county. We won't be undersold!

LEVI COOPER. N. G. COOPER.
FULTON, N. Y.

Edwin H Boyd, Allo
Alfred Rice, Allo
John Wiltse, Eclectic

Planing Mill.

Wm R Cox

Saw Mills.

Job Williams
Fred'k Wiltse

Sewing Machines.

Moses A Dumass
Hale Worster

Stage Route.

Sterling, Hannibal and Fulton, daily, each way

Stave Factory.

Wm R Cox

Supervisor.

Carson Wiltse

Tailor.

Jas W Burt

Tanneries.

Corydon S Chamberlain
H Dunham & Son
Horatio Dunham
Thurston Dunham

Tinsmiths.

Wm R & J A Cox
Martin Pierce

Town Clerk.

Stephen M Titus

Undertaker.

Stephen M Titus

Veterinary Surg'n.

Thos Harvey
Walter Sanders

HANNIBAL CENTER P. O.

Population about 180

Ax-Helve Manuf.

Leonard Osborne

Bee-Hive Manuf.

Eben Cooley
Chas Hannum

Blacksmiths.

Philo Munnsin
George Smith

Boots and Shoes

Gardner James
Henry James
Wm Mosher

Broom Manuf.

Albert Gurnsey

Carpenters.

Eben Cooley
Chas Hannum
Luther Hannum
John Knowlton

Carriage Maker.

Lewis Brown

Constable.

James M Knowlton

Coopers.

Albert Gurnsey
Green Parsons

Dress Maker.

Mary Cleveland

General Merch'nts

Brackett Bros
William Brackett }
Isaac Brackett }
Watson Brackett }

Grist Mill.

Chas Rogers

Harness Makers.

Hubert Dickinson
Samuel Mosher
Reuben Scott

Hotel.

Croton House, Brackett
Bros Proprietors

Iron Founder.

Phillip Dutcher

Justices of Peace.

Levi Brackett
Benjamin F Gifford

Masons.

(Stone and Brick.)

L O Adkins
Edwin Earl

Painter & Glazier.

James Macray

Physician.

R N Cooley, Allo

Saw Mills.

Alanson Gifford
Joel Macray
Zenas Williamson

Shingle Mills.

O Amos Reed
Jeremiah J Reed

Sorghum Syrup & Apple Jelly Manuf.

Jeremiah J Reed

Surveyor.

Benj F Gifford

Tannery.

Wm E Dikeman

Turner of Wood.

C Amos Reed

**KINNEY'S FOUR COR-
NERS P. O.****Butchers.**

Samuel B Allen
Myron Burt
Wm Canada
Geering & Gibson
Robert Geering }
Frank Gibson }
Geo Nippee
Daniel Stevens
Joseph B Van Petten

Carpenters.

Delauna Marshal
Wm Simmons

**Cider and Vinegar
Manufactory.**

Deming & Son
Timothy Deming }
George Deming }

Coopers.

Jehial Blodgett
Nelson Eber
Norman Simmons

Grocery.

Samuel B Allen

Nurseryman.

Daniel Stevens

Masons. (Stone and
Brick.)

David Chrysler

Millwright.

Delauna Marshal

Saw Mill.

Jehial Blodgett

Stave Factory.

Jehial Blodgett

SOUTH HANNIBAL PO

(See Index.)

HASTINGS.**BREWERTON P. O.**

Population about 700—about
100 in Oswego county

ONONDAGA COUNTY SIDE.

Architects.

Rawson W Bailey
Wm Pullen

Ashery.

Enoch Boyington

Blacksmiths.

Noel Kenyon
James E Livingston
Chas Stokes

Boots and Shoes

Landon Emmons

Butchers.

Dickson & Pullen
Wm J Dickson }
Wm Pullen }

Carriage Maker.

Robert A McChesney

Clorgymen.

Lucius Ames, Disciples
Nicholas Hurst, M E

Constable.

John Kathan

Druggist.

David H Waterbury

General Merch'nts

Cushing & Co
Samuel F Cushing }
Quincy F Cushing }

Dickson & Pullen

Wm J Dickson }
David H Waterbury }
Edward N Emmons

Groceries

Edward E Blynn
David H Waterbury

Hair Dressers.

Wood & Son
Cornell J Wood }
Adelbert W Wood }

Hotels.

Brewerton House, R & A F
Park, Proprietors

Robert Park }

Alonzo F Park }

Everson's Hotel, Abram
N Everson, Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Edward N Emmons
John L Stevens

Jewelry & Watches

David H Waterbury

Justice of Peace.

John L Stevens

Live Stock Dealer.

Patrick Boyington

Lumber Dealers.

Carter, Henry & Giffin
Wm H Carter }
Chas Henry }
Edw'd Griffin }

Masonic.

Fort Brewerton Lodge, No
256. Regular communi-
cation 1st and 3d Wedn's-
days of each month.

Mason (Stone & Brick)

Milton Miller

Milliners.

Mrs Lyman Lewis
Miss Mary Perrin
Mrs Amanda Millis

Photograph Artist.

John W Emmons

Physicians.

C T Greenleaf, Eclectic
Frank A Strong, Allo

Saw Mill.

John Foster

Steamboat Agent.

Wm H Carter

Tailors.

Wood & Son
Cornell J Wood }
Adelbert W Wood }

OSWEGO COUNTY SIDE.

**Ass't Ass'r Intern'l
Revenue.**

Christopher Walkup

Butcher.

John S Shue

Groceries.

John S Shue

The World is Challenged to Excel

DR. CLINE'S

PAIN EXTERMINATOR!

An Infallible remedy for Headache, Neuralgia, Toothache, Earache, Ague in the Face, Croup, Diphtheria, Sore Throat, Colds, Coughs, Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Pains in the Stomach, Side or Back, Rheumatism, Painters' Colic, Chilblains, Corns, Burns, &c., &c.

This Exterminator is truly great for all kinds of wounds on man or beast; and, in fact, for the speedy cure of any pains which the human family is subject to.

The numerous cures that are daily performed by the use of the Vegetable Exterminator are sufficient evidences of its super-excellent virtues; furthermore, this preparation does not contain any poisonous, mineral or deleterious drugs. This medicine has been before the public for the last four years, and has won for itself a name that speaks mightier than words, and has proved itself to be the greatest remedy brought before an afflicted race for the speedy and safe cure of the above complaints. The rapid sale has more than trebly met the manufacturer's expectations. Every bottle sold is sure to sell more. It has cured thousands, and is destined to cure hundreds of thousands more. The most incredulous have to acknowledge its great worth, and the greatest unbelievers are converted after one trial. Therefore, I would say to those who are afflicted, not to delay, for delays are dangerous.

Only 25 and 50 cents per bottle. The largest bottles are the cheapest, as they contain nearly three times as much as the smaller ones. The money will be cheerfully refunded in all cases where satisfaction is not given.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!

It never fails! All it wants is one fair trial to be appreciated.

N. B.—Agents of good character wanted to vend the above named Medicine, to whom strong inducements and permanent employment will be offered.

Prepared and sold by Dr. P. Cline, Utica, N. Y., where all orders must be addressed; and by all Druggists throughout the United States and Canada.

Marsh, Dillaye & Co., Wholesale Agents, Syracuse, N. Y.

CLINE'S VEGETABLE HAIR RESTORATIVE.

For Preserving, Restoring and Beautifying the Hair. Is a combination of the active virtues of vegetables.

This astonishing and unequalled preparation turns the hair back to its original health, lustre, softness and beauty, removes at once all dandruff from the scalp, and all unpleasant itching, and hence creates a perfectly healthy state of the scalp by acting as a stimulant and tonic to the organs necessary to supply coloring matter to the hair. It also prevents the hair from becoming unhealthy and falling off, and brings it out when it is gone by resuscitating the organs necessary to supply nutriment and health to it. This preparation contains no unhealthy drugs, it does not color the hair, but acts upon the secretions and secretive organs so as to supply the former with the necessary coloring matter, and upon the latter so as to completely restore their impaired or lost functions. Prepared and sold by Dr. P. CLINE, Utica, N. Y.

Lawyer.

Benjamin G Lewis

Physician.

D W Shafer, Botanic

Steamboat.

Steamer Oswego, Henry
Shafer Master, runs be-
tween Fish Creek and
Three River Point.

Surveyor.

Mars Nearing

CAUGHDENY P. O.

Population about 200.

Axe-Helve Manuf.

David Buss

Blacksmiths.

Abner Miller

Raphel Warner

Boat Builders.

Amos Covill

H Parker Ross

Boots and Shoes.

John S Barr

Joel B Potter

Brickmaker.

James Dutcher

Butcher.

Abimal D Gibson

Carpenters.

Andrew J Fargo

Silas Parker

Wm M Smith

Carriage Maker.

Abner Miller

Cigar Manufact'r

Harvey Wandell

Col'r of Taxes.

Joseph Colony

Constable.

Joseph Colony

Fish Dealers.

David Buss

Warren Fancher

Mrs Betsey Hopkins

Henry Van Antwerp

Youmans & Rynes

John Youmans Jr }

Wm Rynes }

General Merch'nts

Stephen L Clark

Harvey Wandell

Grist Mill.

Oneida River Manufactur-

ing Company. Elliott

Pierce, Pres; Wm H Rice,

Sec. and Treas.

Grocery.

Mrs Mary Oakley

Hotel.

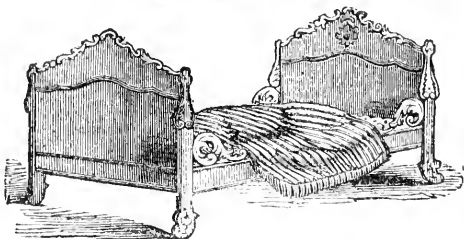
Caughdenoy House, Wm

McMahon, Proprietor

BICKFORD & GILLET,

169 WEST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.



Manufacturers and Dealers in

**Parlor, Dining, Chamber, School, Office
and Common**

FURNITURE

CHAIRS, BEDSTEADS,

Looking Glasses, Window Shades, Pictures, Mouldings,

Spring and other Mattresses,**Cords and Tassels, &c., &c.**

Superior quality and lowest rates.

Our facilities for manufacturing enable us to guaran-
tee perfect satisfaction.

Job Sawing and Turning done on short notice.

Factory West 6th St., near Railroad.

UPHOLSTERY.

Hair, Husk, and all kinds of Mattresses,**COUCHES, LOUNGES,****Cushions, Curtain Material, Cords,****Tassels, Fringes, Gimps, Damask, Reps, &c., &c.,**

At Wholesale and Retail.

All kinds of Upholstering done promptly.

Vessel and Boat Bedding constantly on hand.

The Canadian Window Shades to fit all sizes of Win-
dows, on hand in large quantities.

Church Cushions made to order, at wholesale prices.

R. BICKFORD,

169 West First Street, (up stairs).

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Insurance Agent.
Stephen L Clark

Justice of Peace.
Abimal D Gibson

Live Stock Dealers.
Stephen W Brown
Thos Warner

Masons, (Stone and
Brick.)

Chas Pangburn
Geo White

Member Assembly
(2d Dist.)

Wm H Rice

Painter.
(House & Sign)

Allen Burrows

Physician.

Wm H Rice, Allo

Saw Mill.

Samuel N Dada, Henry L
Bayard, Agent, (Ononda-
ga County side)

Wood Dealer.

Thos McMahon

CENTRAL SQUARE
P. O.

Population about 300

Blacksmiths.

Thomas Shepherd, Sr
Skillings & Beeby
Judson Skillings }
John Beeby }

Boots and Shoes.

Sylvester S Carter
David L Wood

Butchers.

Hoyt & Bowman
Horace D Hoyt }
Adam Bowman, }
Thomas Shepherd, Jr

Carpenters.

Ezra Babcock
Major A Johnson
Thomas Smith

Carriage Makers.

Thomas Shepherd, Sr
Skillings & Beeby
Judson Skillings }
John Beeby }

Cattle Dealer.

Thomas Shepherd Jr

Cheese Factory.

Woodin & Farrington
George W Woodin }
Jacob Farrington }

Claim Agent.

Hamilton Warner

Clergymen.

Rev Lafayette Bingham, W
Meth

OFFICE--N. O. 200 WEST FIRST STREET.



OSWEGO COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER,
BOOK AND FANCY JOB PRINTING

DAILY, \$7.00 per Annum.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

WEEKLY, \$1.50 per Annum.

Rev Henry S Holmes, Meth
Epis

Rev Peter Woodin, C C Bap

Clothing, (Ready-Made)

David L Wood

**Commissioner of
Excise.**

Joshua B Randall

Constables.

Wm Briggs

Walter C Humphrey

Deputy Sheriff.

Wm Briggs

Dress Maker.

Mrs Louisa Farrington

Druggists.

Bates & Drake

Nelson W Bates }

Daisan D Drake }

Fur Dealer.

Joseph W Phillips

Furniture Dealer.

Gabriel Tranb

General Merch'nts

Anderson & Allen

Martin J Anderson }

Levi E Allen }

Breed & Ramsay

Charles Breed }

Henry W Ramsay }

Charles E Coville

Grocery.

James F Anderson

Harness Maker.

Peter L Woodin

Hotels.

Central Square House, Wm

C Hanchett Prop

Eagle Hotel, Sylvester All,

Prop

Insurance Agent.

Nelson W Bates

Justices of Peace.

George Campbell

Joseph W Phillips

Lawyers.

Charles W Avery

Joshua B Randall

Lumber Dealer.

Elbridge Sharp

Mail Contractor.

Hamilton Warner

Mason. (Stone & Brick)

Joseph Cooper

Milliner.

Miss Juliette Churchill

Notary Public.

Joshua B Randall

Odd Fellows Lodge

Central Square Lodge No

234, meets Saturday eve-

nings, at Odd Fellows
Hall, Odd Fellows Block

Painter. (House & Sign
J T Burrows

Physicians.

Bates & Drake
Nelson W Bates }
Daisan D Drake }

Pump Maker.

Wesley Pooler

Saw Mill.

Harrington & Bly
Richard Harrington }
Lewis Bly }

Stage Route.

Curtis Hawes
Daily line, from Central
Square to Syracuse.—
Leaves Central Square at
7 and 8:30 a. m. Leaves
Syracuse at 3 p. m.

Supervisor.

Wm C Hanchett

Tannery.

Robert Elliott

Tinsmith.

James H Wood

Town Clerk.

Daniel Owen

Undertaker.

Gabriel Traub

Veterinary Surg'n.

Thomas Shepherd, Sr

**HASTINGS CENTER
P. O.**

Population about 50.

Blacksmith.

Nehemiah Sailsbury

Carriage Maker.

Norman Hopkins

Cattle Dealer.

Allen Calley

Clergymen.

Rev Albert Coit

Rev Chas Smith, Wes Meth

Insurance Agent.

Chas P Coit

Lumber Dealer.

Franklin Vickory

HUNT'S CORNERS.

(Hastings P. O.)

Population about 200.

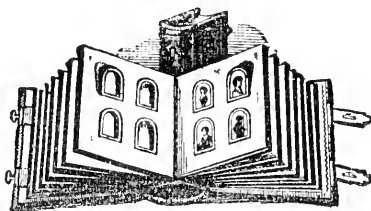
Blacksmiths.

Nicholas A Clute
Walter Switts

Boots and Shoes.

Henry Johnson
Phillip Sauers

**SKINNER'S
PHOTOGRAPH AND FINE ART
GALLERY,
ONEIDA STREET,
FULTON, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.**



All styles and sizes of

PHOTOGRAPHS,

From Mammoth and Imperial to Carte-de-Visite and Vig.

Ambrotypes, Melainotypes, Sun Beams,

AND PORCELAIN PICTURES,

Finished in Colors, in the highest style of the art.

Particular attention paid to

**Copying and Enlarging Old Daguerreo-
types and Ambrotypes.**

**Photographs finished in Oil, Water Col-
ors, or India Ink,**

By the best Artist in the country.

A large and select assortment of Albums, Frames
of all varieties, Passapartouts, Velvet, Rosewood and
Gilt, Card Frames and Cases always on hand

 Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

J. L. POOL,
 NO. 11 EAST BRIDGE STREET,
 OSWEGO, N. Y.
BOOKSELLER, STATIONER,

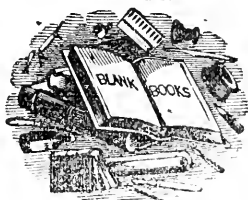
AND DEALER IN

**FANCY GOODS,
 SCHOOL BOOKS**

Paper Hangings,

BORDERS, &c.

In all their Varieties.



M. L. LEVY

Dealer in Fancy and Staple

DRY GOODS

Hosiery, Yankee Notions, &c.,

NO. 165 WEST FIRST STREET,

(OPPOSITE LAKE ONTARIO BANK,)

OSWEGO, N. Y.

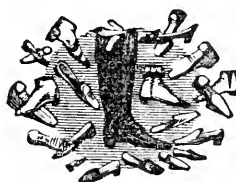
H. T. HUNT,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Gent's Boots & Shoes,

LADIES' AND MISSES' WORK

Of all descriptions.



Having had experience in many of the largest Manufacturing Establishments in the World, he flatters himself that he CANNOT BE EXCELLED for neatness or durability. Particular attention paid to

CUSTOM WORK,
 and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Granby Lower Bridge, op. Fulton, N. Y.

Butcher.

Henry Quick

Carding and Cloth Dressing.

Lafayette Carley. P O address Parish

Carpenters and Builders.

John S Fort

Henry F Storer

Clergyman.

Nicholas N Bort, Meth

Constable.

Wm Wightman

Conveyancer.

Peter Devendorf

Dentist.

Platt Wightman

Dress Maker.

Mrs Anthony Craner

Edge Tool Maker.

Henry B Church

General Merch'nts

Bort & Warn

Albert N Bort }

Chancey Warn }

Strickland & Sill

Lucius L Strickland }

Richard E Sill }

Hotels.

Burke's Hotel, Reuben A

Burke, Proprietor

*Hastings House, Denison

Wightman, Proprietor

Justice of Peace.

Geo W Smith

Lawyer.

Chauncey D Smith

Marble Dealer.

Anthony Craner

Milliners.

Miss Clarissa Hsington

Miss Mary Ann Smith

Millwright.

Freeman Morse

Painters.

(House and Sign)

Albert Morse

Alfred Morse

Fayette Morse

Wm Wightman

Physician.

Jas A Smith Allo

Saw Mills.

Aaron Benson

Geo L Carley

Lafayette Carley (P O address Parish)

John Hess

Cephas S Strickland

Geo W Smith

Harvey A Smith

Sewing Machines.

Lewis Bort

Sup't of Poor.

(County)

Geo W Smith

Tailor.

Francis Craner

Tailoress.

Mrs James Tripp

Toll Gate Keeper.

Henry B Church

SMITH'S MILLS.

(Mallory P O)

Population about 150

Blacksmiths.

Andrew J Debow

James Donnely

Boots and Shoes.

Ledger Betts

Daniel E Marks

Carriage Maker.

Solon Farrar

General Merch'nts

Bishop Hoyt

Constant Patat (French settlement)

Hotel.

Hastings C Coon

Saw Mills.

Wm N Bergen

Daniel Bowe

Chas David

Julius David

Jared Mallory

Geo Owen

Tanners & Curriers

R Tinker & Son

Reuben Tinker }

Avery Tinker }

MEXICO.**COLOSSE P. O.**

Population about 150.

Blacksmith.

Theophilus Beaupre

Boots and Shoes.

Peter H Reanbieu

Truman Rude

Butter & Produce.

Becker & Richardson

John F Becker }

Marcus F Richardson }

Carriage Maker.

Augustus J Pierce

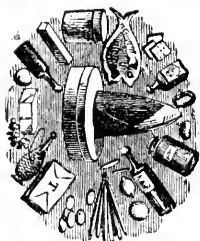
Cheese Factory.

Calosse Union Factory

John D Whipple, Agent

Clergymen.

Leman Q Gelpin, Bap



BARD & GRIFFETH,
 DEALERS IN
Groceries and Provisions, Paints and Oils,
 Also a Large Stock of CROCKERY always on hand.
 The Highest Market Price Paid for all kinds of Produce;
 If you want good BOOTS & SHOES, go to Bard & Griffith's.
BARD & GRIFFETH, MAIN STREET, MEXICO, N. Y.

Constable.

Orange Trary

Furniture Dealer.

Cyrus Allen

General Merch'nts

Becker & Richardson

Harness & Trunks.

Mathurin George

Philo G Johnson

Hotels.

Colosse House, Clark H

Martin, Prop

Union House, Firman L.

Barnes, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Alvin Richardson

Saw Mill.

Peter Gray

Tailoress.

Miss Amelia A Dutcher

Undertaker.

Cyrus H Harvey

MEXICO P. O.

Population about 1400

Academy.

*Mexico Academy

FACULTY.

Wm M McLaughlin, A. M.,
 Principal and Teacher of
 Ancient Languages and
 Mental Science.

Leartus Connor, A. B., teacher
 of Natural Science and
 Mathematics.

Chas R Skinner, teacher of
 Commercial Science and
 Penmanship.

Miss Anna A Dame, Pre-
 ceptress, teacher of High-
 er Mathematics and Or-
 namental Science.

Mrs Mary McLaughlin,
 teacher of French and
 German.

Miss M J Morris, teacher of
 Vocal and Instrumental
 Music.

**Agricultur'l Imple-
ments.**

*B & J Stone

Benj S Stone }

Jos R Stone }

Seabury A Tuller

**American Window
Shades.**

Abner C Erskine

Miller & Whitney

Lewis Miller }

Edw'd Whitney }

Asherries.

Phineas Davis

David Goit

HENRY C. HOWE,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,

JONES' BLOCK,
FULTON, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

W. A. POUCHER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW
NO 6 JEFFERSON BLOCK,
WEST FIRST STREET,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. M. HATHWAY,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
OVER NO. 3 JEFFERSON BLOCK,
West First Street, - - Oswego, N. Y.

ROBINSON & THOMAS,
Attorneys & Counselors,
OFFICE, 161 WEST FIRST ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. G. ROBINSON.

V. G. THOMAS.

HENRY GARBER.
Attorney & Counselor at Law
POLICE JUSTICE, PENSION NOTARY,
—AND—
INSURANCE AGENT,
CLEVELAND, * * * * OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Assessor Internal Revenue.

Alva F Kellogg, Deputy
Auctioneer.

Holland Wilder

Ax-Helve Manuf.

Asa Putman

Bank.

Chandler's Bank
Jas S Chandler, Banker
Geo Chandler, Cashier

Bee-Hive Manuf.

Geo T Wheeler

Billiard Rooms.

Daniel F Dygert

Blacksmiths.

Smith & Wilder
Samuel C Smith }
Holland Wilder }
Joseph T Wilder }

Books & Station'ry

Huntington & Brooks
Edwin Huntington }
Calvin F Brooks }
Taylor & Rulison
John C Taylor }
Eleazer Rulison }

Boots & Shoes.

Ames & Son
Orson Ames }
Harmon C Ames }
*Bard & Griffith
Benj Gregory
William Hosmer. Horace B
Whitney Agent
Josiah J Parkhurst. Sim-
eon Parkhurst Agent

Bowling Saloon.

Wadley & Son.

Brick Makers.

Kellogg & Demsey
S S Kellogg }
(of Oswego) }
Jos Demsey }

Butchers.

Blakeslee & Whitney
John Blakeslee }
Julius Whitney }
W & E Everts
William Everts }
Edwin Everts }
Lamb & Fitzgibbons
Elbridge Lamb }
Jas Fitzgibbons }
Ezra Mitchell

Butter & Produce.

*Bard & Griffith
John Brown
Butler & Johnson
Henry T Butler }
Chas C Johnson }
Wm O Johnson

Cabinet Makers.

(Workmen for J A Rickard)
Wm M Ely
Edward S Leroy

Carpenters.

Nelson Allen
 Hiram H Barber
 Edward W Barnes
 Andrew J Clifford
 David Gray
 Samuel McKay
 Stebins R Orvis
 Timothy A Skinner
 Wesley J Smith
 Lawrence Stevens,
 Joshua L Wadley
 Wm Webb
 Orville H Whitney
 Edward Williams
 Wing & Brown
 John M Wing }
 Morris W Brown }

Carriage Makers.

Miller & Snow
 Lewis Miller }
 Cyrus Snow }
 Wm Penfield

Cartman.

Martin G Scott

Cheese Box Fact'ry

Capt Nelson Ames

Cheese Factorles.

Mexico Union Factory (English). Phineas Davis,
 Manufacturer
 Orville Roberts, (Limberger)

Cider Mill.

Abner C Erskine

Claim Agents.

Sardius B Barnes
 *John J Lamoree

Clergymen.

Rev Melvin D Kinney, M E
 Rev Luman Muzzy, Bapt
 Rev Thos A Weed, Pres

Clothing.

(Ready-Made)

James B Driggs

J P Plank & Son

John P Plank }
 Samuel W Plank }

Coal Dealer.

Wm H Penfield

Collector Internal Revenue.

LaFayette Alfred, Deputy

Collector of Taxes.

Everett H Gillett

Constables.

Geo W Irish
 Holland Wilder

Coopers.

Henry Daniels
 Horatio Daniels
 Jerome Daniels
 Moses Daniels
 Wm H Gainor
 Frank Howlett
 Alex Myers
 Samuel Smith
 Edwin Treet

[Established 1845.]

S. W. NETTLETON,

NO. 14 FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand one of the largest and best selected stock of

**BOOTS, SHOES,
 LEATHER**

AND

Shoe Findings

TO BE FOUND IN THE
 COUNTY.

Particular attention paid
 to

CUSTOM WORK

and in all cases warranted
 satisfactory.

One Price Only.



Life, Fire, Canal and Accident

INSURANCE OFFICE,

No. 14 First Street, Fulton, N. Y.

SEVEN OF THE

BEST COMPANIES IN THE COUNTRY

REPRESENTED.

N. R. COLE, Agent.

County Agent for the "Travelers," of Providence.

JOHN H. MUNSELL,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

HATS,

AND FURS,

ROBES,

Umbrellas,
CANES & GLOVES,

NO. 2 JUDSON BLOCK, OSWEGO, N. Y.

FURS MADE AND REPAIRED.



JOHN H. MUNSELL,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

PAPER FLOUR BAGS,

GRAIN BAGS.

Wrapping & Manilla Papers,

TWINES, & C.

No. 104 East First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CHAS. F. LEWIS,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Fine Cut, Chewing and Smoking

TOBACCO,

MEERCHAUM AND BRIER PIPES,

SNUFF,

AND ALL ARTICLES OF SMOKERS' USE.



Imported and Domestic Cigars,

BONNE BOUCHE

Smoking Tobacco,

KILLICKINICK

Of all Brands,

TOLEDO TOBACCO,

All grades of Chewing,

SOLACE

Smoking Tobacco,

NEW YORK TOBACCO,

NOS. 159 & 161 WATER STREET, OSWEGO, N. Y.

ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

EMPIRE HOUSE.

Corner of Main and Centre Streets,

Mexico, - - - N. Y.

GEO. SWANSON, Proprietor.

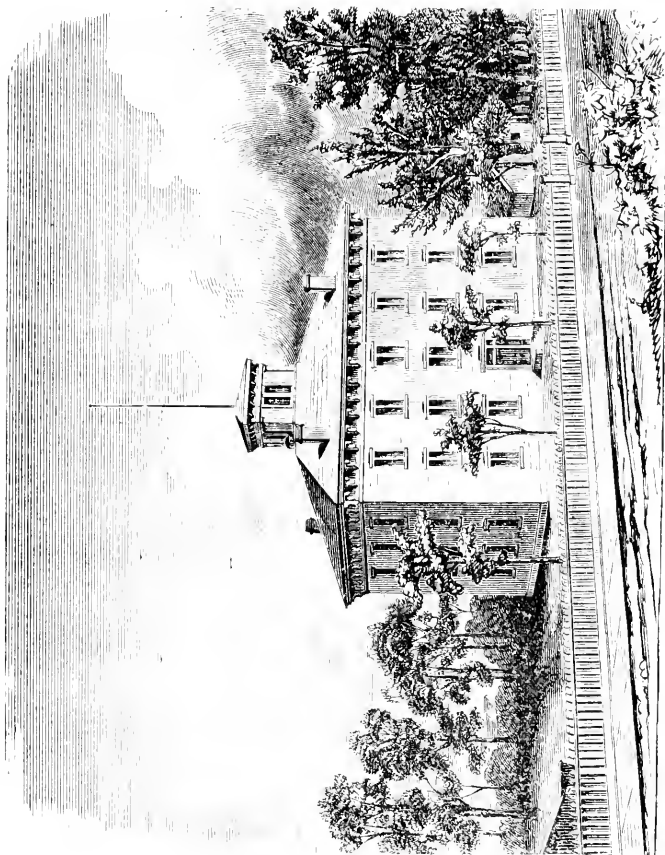
J. B. TAYLOR, Manager.

OMNIBUSES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

This House has lately been rebuilt, and furnished new throughout with all the modern conveniences, and will be found a comfortable and pleasant resort for travelers.

A LARGE & COMMODIOUS HALL ATTACHED.

PULASKI ACADEMY,



Pulaski, - - Oswego Co., N. Y.

See Advertisement on opposite Page.

PULASKI ACADEMY.

This Institution is located at Pulaski, N. Y., an enterprising and highly intelligent and moral village. In healthfulness of climate, beauty and attractiveness of scenery and accessibility, the location of this Academy cannot be surpassed. It is situated on the banks of the Salmon River, a short distance from the business portion of the town, and the grounds are delightfully shaded with a large group of stately oak and chestnut trees. Lake Ontario is only three miles distant, and the Oswego & Rome R. R. passes through the suburbs of the village.

The building is new and commodious, and most conveniently arranged for study and recitation rooms.

The Course of Instruction will embrace the

ANCIENT AND MODERN LANGUAGES,

ELEMENTARY ENGLISH STUDIES,

THE HIGHER MATHEMATICS,

THE NATURAL SCIENCES,

WITH LECTURES AND EXPERIMENTS, AND THE

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The Classical Department is under the immediate instruction of the Principal. Special attention will be given to young men desiring to prepare for College.

An experienced instructor has charge of the Commercial Department. Young men who cannot afford the heavy charges of a Commercial College, will do well to avail themselves of our facilities in this Department.

**Vocal and Instrumental Music, Painting and Drawing,
Calisthenics, Light Gymnastics and Military Drill,**

Will also be included in the course of instruction.

This Institution thus affords superior advantages to both sexes for an extensive and thorough course of study and training in all the branches of an English, Classical Commercial and Ornamental education.

Negotiations are now in progress to purchase a large and valuable

Cabinet of Minerals and Geological Specimens,

The private collection of the late Dr. Murdock.

For further information and for Catalogues, address the Principal,

Dentists.

*Dobson & Severance
Herbert H Dobson }
Harlow W Severance }

Dress Makers.

Maria Fletcher
Mrs Asahel Penfield
Mrs Wm Simons

Druggists.

Brooks & Huntington
Calvin F Brooks }
Edwin Huntington }
Taylor & Rulison

Dry Goods.

(See also Gen'l Merchants)

James B Driggs
J P Plank & Son

Express Agents.

Davis F Barrett (Merch'nt's
Union)
Wm H Penfield (American)

Flax Mill.

D C Reynolds

Furniture Dealers.

Henry Doyle and Son
Henry Doyle }
Theo Doyle }
*John A Rickard

Gen'l Merchants.

Peck & Conklin
Henry C Peck }
Luther H Conklin }
S H Stone & Co
Samuel H Stone }
George W Stone }

**Glassware, Crock-
ery &c.**

(See also Gen'l Merchants)

Goit & Richardson

Good Templars.

Oswego Banner Lodge, No
45, meets every Wednes-
day evening

Grist Mills.

Goit's Old Mill, Almeron
Thomas
Railroad Mills, A Beebe &
Son
Asa Beebe }
Winsor Beebe }
Toronto Mills, Almeron
Thomas

Groceries.

*Bard & Griffeth
James Bard }
Chas L Griffeth }
Butler & Johnson
Henry T Butler }
Chas O Johnson }
Goit & Richardson
Edson D Goit }
Wm H Richardson }
Philip Smith
Antle Tuller
Chas F Tuller

Hair Dresser.

John N F Hall

THE NEW

Nursery in Granby!



Situated about 1 1-2 Miles Northwest of Fulton,

On the Oswego and Syracuse Rail Road.

The subscriber is prepared to offer to the public the best lot of Nursery stock ever offered in this vicinity, consisting of a good assortment of Apple Trees now in bearing, from 4 to 6 years old; 80 varieties of Pears, of which both Standard and Dwarf are now in bearing, the fruit maturing from July until March. Also a large variety of Cherries, Plums,

Currants, Gooseberries, Quinces,

Raspberries and Strawberries; also a largo variety of the best approved early Grapes, of the following varieties, viz: Concord, Hartford Prolific, Delaware, Iona, Israella, Adirondac, Allen's Hybrid, Rogers' Hybrid, Union Village or Ontario, Crevling, Diana, Early Muscadine, N. Muscadine, now in bearing. Also a good supply of

**Evergreens, Ornamental and Flower-
ing Shrubs and Plants,**

Both for potting and bedding, all of which will be sold cheap for cash.

Orders for Nursery stock may be addressed to the subscriber, through the Fulton Post Office. Orders will be filled and delivered in Fulton free of charge.

N. B.—Don't forget to call and select for yourselves if you can, and be no longer

Imposed upon by Traveling Agents.

I will sell better stock, from five to fifty per cent. cheaper than they will.

REVILLO RICE.

Hair Jewelry.

Miss Minnie Clothier

Hardware.

*B & J Stone
 Benj S Stone }
 Jos R Stone }
 *Seabury A Tuller

Harness & Trunks.

Geo W Pruyne
 James D Simonds

Heading & Shingle Mill.

*Adams & Cobb
 Wm Adams, Jr }
 Linus B Cobb }

Horse Dealer.

Ira Biddlecom

Hotel.

*Empire Hotel, Geo Swan-
 son Proprietor
 *Mexico Hotel, John B Da-
 vis Proprietor
 Park Hotel, Daniel F Dy-
 gert Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Sardius B Barnes
 Edwin Boker
 Luther H Conklin
 Geo G French
 Dewitt C Peck

Iron Founder.

*Salem T Beebe

Jewelry & Watches

H C Beels
 John Didler

Justices of Peace.

Sardius B Barnes
 John J Lamoree

Lawyers.

Edward Baker
 Levi Downing
 Geo G French
 Geo H Goodwin
 John D Hartson
 Alva F Kellogg
 *John J Lamoree
 DeWitt C Peck
 Luke D Smith
 *Whitney & Skinner
 Cyrus Whitney }
 Timothy W Skinner }

Liquor Dealer.

(at wholesale.)

John B Davis

Livery Stables.

Dence & Barrett
 Erastus Dence }
 Horace Barrett }
 Jeremiah B Taylor

Live Stock Dealers

Edson A Burdick
 Ebenezer E Menter
 Wm J Menter

Lumber Dealers.

E Ames & Son

Edwin Ames }
 Edwin Ames Jr }
 Goit & Son
 David Goit }
 Edson D Goit }
 Newell & Adams
 Sterling Newell }
 Wm Adams, Sen }
 Trowbridge & Peck
 Elihu Trowbridge }
 Dewitt C Peck }
 Wadley & Son
 Joshua Wadley }
 Joshua L Wadley }

Machinist.

*Salem T Beebe

Marble Works.

Frank Salladin

Masonic Lodge.

Mexico Lodge, No 186, meets
 first and second Mondays
 in each month

Masons (Stone & Brick)

John Aldrich
 Aaron Green
 Edward O Knight
 Green Larking

Millinery.

Mrs Hiram Allen
 Miss Huldah H Clark
 Miss Lucy Mitchell
 Mrs Mary anders

Millwright.

Robert Nelson

Music Teachers.

Miss Hattie Smith
 Miss Louisa Tuller

News Dealer.

John N F Hall

Nurseryman.

Peter Sandhoval

Omnibus Lines.

Davis F Barrett
 Wm Penfield

Painters.

(House & Sign)

Frank F Carpenter
 Enoch M Ferris

Photographer.

*Jacob Muth

Physicians.

*Horace L Baker, Eclectic
 Mathew M Bradbury, Allo
 Gilson A Dayton, Allo
 Eli A Huntington, Allo
 Wm W Rundell, Homeo
 Mrs Wm W Rundell, Hom
 Clark D Snell, Botanic

Planing Mills.

Ames & Son
 Edwin Ames }
 Edwin Ames Jr }
 Barnes & Wadley
 Edward W Barnes }
 Joshua L Wadley }
 Newell & Adams

Sterling Newell }
 Wm Adams, Sen }

Printing Office.

*Mexico Independ't, (week-
 ly) Henry Humphries,
 Editor and Prop

Public Hall.*Empire Hall, Geo Swan-
 son, Prop**Pump Maker.**

Geo D Babcock

Rail Road Agent.

Chas L Webb, (O & R R)

Saloons.

Henry Morton
 Antle Fuller

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Barnes & Wadley
 Abner O Erskline

Saw Mills.

Ames & Son
 Goit & Son
 Newell & Adams
 Wadley & Son

Sewing Machines.

James Bailey

Soap Maker.

John Reed

Stage Proprietor.

Mexico and Fulton, Mon-
 days, Wednesdays and
 Saturdays, Davis F. Bar-
 rett, Prop

Mexico and New Haven,
 daily, Davis F Barrett,
 Prop

Supervisor.

Seabury A Tuller

Surveyor.

Aaron Killam

Tailors.

James Bailey, with J P
 Plank & Son
 Wm Cooper, Jr, with James
 B Driggs

Tailoresses.

Mrs Edgar Cole
 Mrs Ann Eley
 Mrs Angeline Hollenbeck
 Mrs Melinda Widger

Tanneries.

Orson Ames
 Wm S Tutbs

**Telegraph Opera-
 tors.**

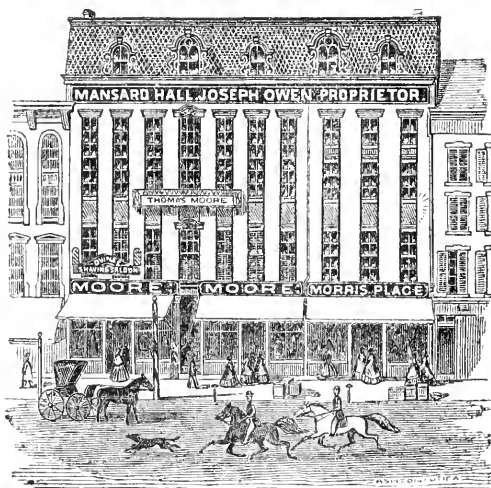
Geo Chandler
 Edward G Webb

Tinsmiths.

*B & J Stone
 Benj S Stone }
 Joseph R Stone }
 *Seabury A Tuller

MORRIS PLACE,
No. 155 West First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC



DRY GOODS,

**Silks, Shawls, Cloaks, Embroidery, Hosiery, Hoop
 Skirts and Yankee Notions.**

Also a well selected stock of Broadcloths, Cassimeres, Doeskins, Cloakings, and
 Ladies' and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.

Cleveland Glass Works,
CASWELL & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Window, Coach, Picture, Sheet and Double-Thick

G L A S S,

Cleveland,

H. J. CASWELL,
 O. GETMAN,
 WM. FOSTER,
 F. FARMER. }

OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

E. JAY CARRINGTON,
FULTON, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,
CARPETS,
OIL CLOTHS,
Window Shades,
FURS AND CLOAKS.

We are confident no establishment in this County can offer greater inducements to buyers of Dry Goods. Our experience in buying, and having ample means to make all purchases for CASH, insures to our Customers goods at the lowest market rates. We are largely engaged in manufacturing CLOAKS, for Ladies and Children; also Agent for A. F. Barr's Woolens, formerly of Red Creek, now of Waterloo.

A complete stock of Seasonable Goods, at fair prices.

Also Dealer in WOOL.

Town Clerk.

Chas Johnson

Turner of Wood.

Horace Southworth

Undertakers.

Henry Doyle

*J A Rickard

Veterinary Surg'ns

James Wellwood

Holland Wilder

Well Curb Manuf.

Chas D Porter

PRATTVILLE.

Post Office address, Mexico.

Blacksmith.

Oscar W Heid

Boots & Shoes.

Homer J Burch

Carding & Cloth

Dressing.

Madison D Erskine

Cheese Factory.

(English)

Reuben T Wygint

Clergyman.

Rev L M Stratton, W Meth

Grocery.

Stephen F Emery

Well-Curb Manuf.

Horace D Slack

Woolen Mills.

Madison D Erskine

RED MILLS.

(P O Address, Colosse.)

Population about 75

Blacksmith.

Stephen Schemerhorn

Cabinet Maker.

Wm Hathaway

Cheese Boxes, &c.

Stanley J House

Cider Mill.

Stanley J House

Cooper.

Franklin Johnston

Grist Mill.

Red Mills, Thos Robinson,

Prop

Saw Mill.

Stanley J House

TEXAS P. O.

Population about 130

American Window Shades.

Spink & Gale

Roderick E Spink }

Reuben E Gale }

Blacksmith.

Berry H Carbin

Boots & Shoes.

Sanford Hayt

Butcher.

Nathan King

Carpenter.

Warren B Bliss

Clergyman.

Rev Wm Dunham

Coopers.

John Mason, Jr
 Pineas A Mills
 Henry B Perkins
 J B Persons
 Elijah Pettingill
 Chas Smith
 Erastus Suits

Dress Makers.

Mrs Lovica Dunham
 Mrs Reuben Gale
 Mrs Lydia King

General Merch't.

Lorin D Lamis

Crist Mill.Union Mills, S M Hicks,
Prop**Groceries.**

Lovias L Graves

Hotel.Texas Hotel, Benj Biddle-
com, Prop**Justice of Peace.**

Edwin Midlem

Livery Stable.

Chas Farr, Jr

Millinery.

Mrs Sovica Dunham

UNION SQUARE P. O.

Population about 100

Blacksmith.

John F Mathews

Carpenter.

Wm Wortman

Cider Mill.

Archibald Church

Cooper.

Chauncey Webb

Egg Dealer.

James Brown

Hotel.Union Square House, John
W Vanderwerker, Prop**Live Stock Dealers.**

Barse & Peck
 Chas J Barse }
 Alonzo Peck }

Sewing Machines.

Reuben A Ward, Agent

NEW HAVEN.**BUTTERFLY P. O.****Butchers.**

Vincent & Parsons
 Henry Vincent }
 Milton Parsons }

Carpenter.

Sidney Calkins

Clergyman.

Willis C Johnson, Baptist

Live Stock Dealers.

William O Gile
 Avery W Severance

Painter, (House.)

Henry Vincent

Supervisor of**Town.**

Avery W Severance

NEW HAVEN P. O.

Population about 150

Blacksmiths.

Alex L Glass
 Goodsell & Newton
 Namou F Goodsell }
 Daniel Newton }
 Nelson Newton
 Risley & Wilder
 John Risley }
 Wm R Wilder }

Boots & Shoes.

Henry B Allen
 Wm E Hosmer
 Samuel G Merriam

Brick Manuf.

James E Shelton

Butchers.

Wm H Bracy
 R W Halladay & Son
 Reuben W Halladay }
 Willis Halladay }

Carpenters.

A M May
 Orris H May
 John Turner

Carriage Maker.

John Parmater

Cheese Factory.

New Haven Cheese Factory,
 Daggett & Snow, props
 Henry I Daggett }
 Geo H Snow }

Clergymen.

Rev H Nichols, Meth
 Rev John Reid, Cong

Col. of Taxes.

Chas M Adams

Constable.

Samuel A Penfield

Coopers.

Milton Marvin

Chas M Smith
 Eben Wilder

Dress Maker.

Mrs Elizabeth Doolittle

Druggist.

Chas M Adams

Gen'l Merchants.

Hewitt & Goodsell
 Abram W Hewitt }
 Namon F Goodsell }
 Samuel G Merriam

Grist Mills.

Daggett & Snow
 Owen W O'Brian

Harness Makers.

Wm E Hosmer
 Wm Woodell

Hotel.

Stone Hotel, Namon F
 Goodsell, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Norman Rowe

Livery Stable.

Edward B Penfield

Millinery.

Miss Josephine M Barker

Painter, (House & Sign.)

Morgan L Dickinson

Physicians.

Austin & Jewell,
 Amos Austin } Bot-
 Harvey L Jewell } anic
 *Geo G Whitaker, Allopo

Rail Road Agent.Martin P Lawrence, R & O
R R**Saw Mills.**

Lumon Comins
 Daggett & Snow
 O L Gridley
 Owen W O'Brian

Supervisor.

Avery W Lawrence

Surveyor.

Schuyler M Barker

Tannery.

Geo W Allen

Town Clerk.

Norman Rowe

Undertakers.

B I Hale & Son
 Barrett I Hale }
 Geo S Hale }

ORWELL.**ORWELL CORNERS.**

(Orwell P. O.)

Blacksmiths.

Frank Mason
 James Phillips

T. R. INGERSOLL & CO.,
Jefferson St., Pulaski, N. Y.



MANUFACTURERS OF
PRINCE ALBERT, TROTTING, TROY AND NEW YORK
Buggies, and Harnesses.

ALSO ALL KINDS OF
Carriages, Wagons, Sleighs, Cutters &c.,
MADE TO ORDER.

We receive the latest New York styles monthly; use none but the very best of materials, of every kind, in the manufacture of our work, and employ none but scientific and experienced workmen.

A personal examination of our stock is solicited.

A good assortment of Carriage Trimmings kept constantly on hand, for sale.

All orders promptly filled.

T. R. INGERSOLL,

R. L. INGERSOLL,

OSWEGO FALLS
PLASTER AND LIME MILLS.
N. D. PRESTON,

MANUFACTURER, & WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN

PLASTER,
WATER LIME AND QUICK LIME,

Fulton, Oswego County, N. Y.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Boots & Shoes.
Nelson C Burch

Cabinet Maker.
Geo W Aldrich

Carpenter.
Lawrence H Fuller

Carriage Maker.
Allen O Campbell

Cheese Box Fact'yry
Beecher & Martin

Cheese Factory.
Samuel Blodget

Clergymen.
Rev S J Decker, Bay
Rev John S George, Meth

Gen'l Merchants.
Orinuel Olmstead
Woodbury & Bros

Grist Mill.
Hoyt N Weed

Grocery.
Arnold Aldrich

Hotel.
Cataract House, (Salmon
River Falls,) Isaac N
Gurley Prop

Milliner.
Miss Pamela Olmstead

Physician.
Geo W Nelson

Saw Mill.
Chas H Cross

Tannery.
B F & F B Lewis, Robert
N Sawyer, Foreman.

Turners of Wood.
Geo W Aldrich
Beecher & Martin

PEKIN,
(Molino P O)

**Cheese Box Fac-
tory.**
John Washburn

Cheese Factory.
Walter C Holmes

Gen'l Merchant.
Wm T Noyce

Saw Mill.
John Washburn

OSWEGO CITY.
(Oswego P O)
Population about 20,000.

**Academies and
Schools.**
German School, (under
charge of Sisters of Char-
ity,) E Albany cor 7th.

JOHN R. GEER,

DEALER IN

Ladies' & Gents' furs,
HATS AND CAPS,
Buffalo and Fancy Sleigh Robes, Gloves,
Umbrellas, Canes, &c.
NO. 6, WEST BRIDGE ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

GEO. B. SANFORD, D. D. S.



Graduate of the Pennsylvania College of

DENTAL SURGERY.

DENTAL ROOMS over J. N. and A. C. Tuckers New Store,

FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

THOS. PEARSON,

DEALER IN

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

EXTRA CAST STEEL SAWS,
Pocket and Table Cutlery, Superior Fine Cut Files, &c
No. 75 East 2d St., one door North of Bridge St.
OSWEGO, N. Y.

Every description of Saws and Cutlery Repaired.

JOHN H. STAATS,

Wholesale and Retail dealer in all kinds of

DRESSED AND UNDRESSED LUMBER,

SHINGLES, LATH AND CORD WOOD.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Office and yard West First Street, between Schuyler
and Van Buren.

Dock foot of Water St, Oswego, N, Y.,

N. M. ANDREWS & Co.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCCERS

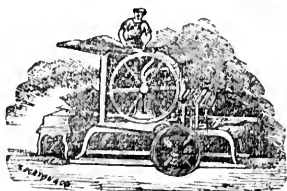
AND

PROVISION DEALERS,

Corner West First and Cayuga Streets, opposite
the City Bank.
OSWEGO, N. Y.

PATRIOT & GAZETTE

PRINTING OFFICE,



FULTON, N. Y.

The Patriot & Gazette is published every Wednesday morning, by

BENNETT BROS.

Terms, - - - - Two Dollars Per Year.

The large circulation and central location of this Paper, make it one of the best Advertising mediums, in this section of the State.

ALL KINDS OF

Book and Job Printing

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

THREE PRESSES

Run with Power, and a large assortment of

NEW TYPE,

And other material, to which we are continually adding, enable us to compete in all respects with City Establishments.

16 C. T. BENNETT,

A. BENNETT.

Oswego Normal and Training School, W Seneca bet 6th and 7th.

BOARD OF INSTRUCTORS:
Edward A Sheldon, A M, Superintendent and Professor of Didactics

John W Armstrong, A M, Head Master and Professor of Natural Science and Moral Philosophy.

Isaac B Poucher, A M, Principal of Model and Practicing Schools and Teacher of Higher Arithmetic and Algebra in Training School

Herman Krusi, Teacher of Form, Drawing, Geometry, and History and Philosophy of Education

Emerson J Hamilton, A M, Teacher of Astronomy, History and Higher Mathematics

Virgil C Douglas, Teacher of Writing and Book-Keeping

Emily A Rice, Teacher of Composition, Analysis of Words, Rhetoric and English Literature

Mary H Smith, Teacher of Geography, Geometry and Mental Philosophy

Matilda S Cooper, Teacher of Methods in Elementary Arithmetic Grammar, Reading and Lessons on Animals

Ellen Seaver, Teacher of Botany, Methods of giving Object Lessons and Moral Instruction, and Critic in the Junior Practicing School

Mary Perkins, Assistant Teacher in Form, Drawing, Geography and Critic in Practicing Schools

S C Barrett, Teacher of Vocal Music

Kate Davis, Critic in Primary Practicing School

Loise Brant, Critic in Junior Practicing School

Kate Whitney, Teacher of Model Graded School

Sarah M Haskell, Teacher of Model Ungraded School

(A Directory of the 19 Graded Schools would occupy too much room, and consequently are not given.)

St. Mary's Academy, W 6th bet Cayuga and Seneca

Agt. U. S. Piers, & Co
William S Malcom, ft W 2d, end of pier

Ale and Porter.

(At whole-sale. See also **Brewers and Liquor Dealers**)

John H S Dolmage, 198 W 1st

J. WENDEL'S

Jewelry Establishment,

AND SILVER STORE,

NO. 5 GRANT BLOCK,
WEST BRIDGE ST. }

OSWEGO, N. Y.



At this well known establishment will be found the largest and richest assortment of **GOLD AND SILVER**
AMERICAN & AND FOREIGN

WATCHES

Elegant **JEWELRY** of all descriptions, and

RICH SOLID SILVER AND SILVER PLATED GOODS,

Ever exhibited in this city. The stock is complete. We challenge comparison in the style of the goods and reasonableness of price with any dealer in the State. The best workmen are also employed in every branch of

ENGRAVING & REPAIRING

And we can furnish to order every description of Goods in our line. We solicit a call, and hope to continue to merit the patronage so long enjoyed by this establishment.

E. J. LINNEKIN, HAT AND BONNET BLEACHER,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

All sorts of

STRAW GOODS

Made Over. in the Latest Fashionable shapes.

NEW GOODS MADE TO ORDER.

Felt and Beaver Hats Blocked Over
to Fashionable Shapes.

Particular attention paid to

Men's and Boys' Straw and Panama Hats.

MILLINERS' WORK done at a liberal discount from
Regular Prices.

W. MEAD,

(AGENT,)

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in

CHAIRS!

BEDSTEADS AND FURNITURE,

IN THE WHITE.

Bureaus, Tables, Lounges, Cribs, Cor-
ner Stands, &c., &c.,

FULTON, . . . OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Architect.

Zina D Stevens, o 88 E 1st

Artists.

(Fresco Painters)

George Coleman, bds W 3d
bet Albany and ErieThomas Coleman, h nr
Orphan Asylum

Artists.

(Portrait and Landscape)

Gilbert L Burnside, o City
Bank

*Thomas VanHorne & Co

George Thomas

R VanHorne } 72W 2d

Albert Thomas }

Assistant Asses- sor U. S. Inter- nal Revenue.

Alfred B Getty, o 159 W 1st

Auction and Com- mission Store.

*Hiram Allen, Wm Durie,
Ass't Auctioneer, 8 E
Bridge

Baggage Express.

Henry F Carpenter, Mun-
ger HouseBenjamin Cemel, Oswego
HotelCharles R Lewis, h 133 W
4thThomas Maloney, h E 9th
or Seneca

Bakers and Con- fectioners.

Neil Blackwood, 126 and
142 W 1st

Harris M Cooper, 89 E 1st

Denquer & Nantern

John Denquer } 906

George Nantern } W 1st

Mrs Mary Ellsworth E 1st
cor OneidaJohn Kirchner, E Seneca
bet 3d and 4thJohn Mege, Water nr
Schuyler*Mannister Worts, 130 W
1st

Banks.

(Office hours of all the
Banks—10 A M to 3 P M)First National Bank, W
Bridge cor 1st

OFFICERS:

Thos S Mott, Pres

John K Post, V Pres

J Dewitt Case, Cashier

Wm Rope, Bookkeeper

David Torrey, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:

Hiram Perry, Albany

John Mott, New York

John K Post, Oswego

Sylvester Doolittle, "

Benj. Hagaman, "

Dwight Herrick, "

Thos S Mott, "

*The City Bank, W 1st cor
Cayuga*

OFFICERS:

Delos DeWolf, President
Simeon Bates, V President
David Mannering, Cashier
J M Bostwick, Teller
Joseph Moss, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:

Delos DeWolf
Simeon Bates
Hamilton Murray
Wm F Allen
O B Matteson
D Mannering
Chas H Smyth

*Lake Ontario National Bank
168 W 1st*

OFFICERS:

James Platt, President
Joel B Penfield, V Pres
Daniel G Fort, Cashier
J Shepard Fitch, Teller
D Havill, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:

James Platt
Joel B Penfield
Luther Wright
A P Grant
Geo B Sloan
Daniel G Fort
E B Judson
A D White
A Sumner

*National Marine Bank, E
1st cor Bridge*

OFFICERS:

Elias Root, President
Thos Kingsford, V Pres
John R Noyes, Cashier
Elias G Butler, Teller
James F Wright, Book-
keeper

DIRECTORS:

Elias Root
Thos Kingsford
Theo Irwin
Thomson Kingsford
Wm H Herrick
Joseph Warner
John R Noyes

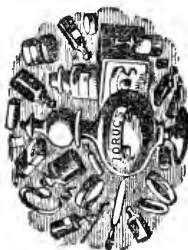
*Second National Bank 80 E
1st*

OFFICERS:

Leonard Ames, President
Samuel B Johnson, V Pres
Marshall B Clarke, Cashier
Geo M Williams, Teller
Henry R Carrier, Book-
keeper

DIRECTORS:

Samuel B Johnson
Gilbert Mollison
John C Churchill
Theo W Wells
Wm Gardner
Erastus G Jones
Leonard Ames
James S Chandler



THIRD WARD OR FARMERS' EXCHANGE DRUG STORE.

RECORDED & INDEXED
DRUGGIST & CHEMIST

*Oswego City Savings Bank,
Jeff Block, W 1st*

OFFICERS:

Luther Wright, President
L E Gouling, Secretary
H L Davis, Treasurer
E B Talcott, Attorney
[Office hours, 10 A M to 3
P M—Saturday evenings,
from 6 to 8]

TREASURER:

Luther Wright
W H Wheeler
W H Herrick
S H Lathrop
D Herrick
H L Davis
O J Harmon
S Doolittle
G Mollison
E B Talcott
J N Collins

*Private Banker, James H
Goldey, 149 Water, and E
Bridge cor 1st
[Office open through the
day.]*

Barrel Manufacturers & Coopers.

Frank E Bergner, (for Pearl
Mills) bet W 1st Murray
and Ellen

Geo Glynn, E Cayuga bet
9th and 10th

*Hall Brothers
Alex Hall } W 9th cor
David Hall } Onelda

James Kenefic, Water n
Schuyler

Stephen H Lathrop, James
B Churchill, foreman, E
2d above Scriba

*E & O Mitchell
Edward Mitchell }

Oliver Mitchell }

Bet E 10th and 11th nr
Albany

James H Murdock, E Utica
cor Duer, bet 9th and 10th

Atkins & Murray
James Atkins }

Michael Murray }

E Utica bet 9th and 10th

John Furniss (in Oswego
Town)

H & A Quonce
Henry Quonce }

Albert Quonce }

E 10th bet Onelda and
Mohawk

Jesse Rose, W 8th cor Erie

I P Smart & Co
Israel P Smart }

David Gorsline }

E 11th

V G Thomas & Co
Veeder G Thomas }

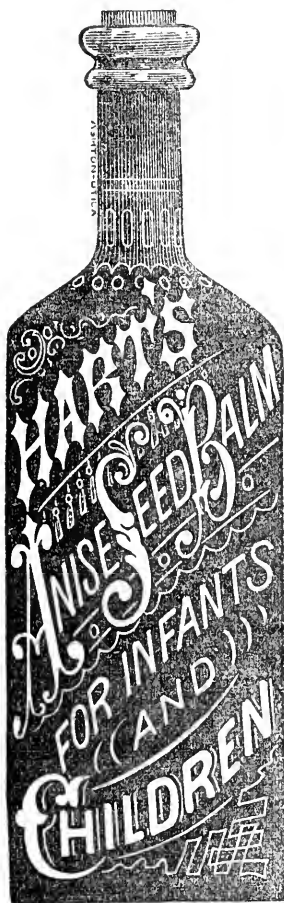
Ward G Robinson }

o 161 W 1st—works on
lake shore 2d ward

Francis Vauvilliez, 117 W
Cayuga

Wm Wellbourn (in Oswego
Town)

208 West First Street, Oswego, N. Y.



Particularly beneficial in cases of COLIC, GRIPING OR PAIN in the STOMACH OR BOWELS, COUGHS, COLDS, WHOOPING COUGH, RESTLESSNESS AT NIGHT, DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, and should be freely administered during that critical period that infants undergo while teething. It corrects Acidity of the Stomach, invigorates and gives tone to the whole system. Being perfectly harmless, it can be administered to the most tender infant without injury.

Price 25 Cents.

Prepared only by
C. S. HART & CO.,
 Practical Chemists,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

Henry Wheeler, W 6th bet
 Mohawk and Utica

Bill Poster.

Joseph B Wallace, h 118 W
 Bridge

Billiard Rooms.

Robert Bigelow, o Mar-
 shall's new store, W 1st
 Bartholomew Lynch, o 202
 and 204 W 1st

Robinson & Brother
 Darius S Robinson }
 Chas J Robinson }
 6 Jefferson Block W 1st
 J R Shibley, 2d story Skin-
 ner's Block W 1st
 Wm H Woodward, at Ham-
 iltion Hotel E 1st

Blacksmiths.

Charles Cliff Mitchell
 nr 10th

John B Cole, E Bridge bet
 3d and 4th

Hardin K Davis, (mill and
 steel work,) E 1st bet
 Cayuga and Seneca

Ahisa Fitch, canal tow path
 Jerome B Gage, E 1st cor
 Oneida

John Gallagan, (in Oswego
 Town)

Wm Hiedenger, 62 E Bridge
 Wm O Himes, E Bridge bet
 3d and 4th

Evan Jones, W Bridge, bet
 1st and 2d

Benjamin F Metcalf, (in Os-
 wego Town)

Powers & Shannon
 Chena H Powers }
 David G Shannon }
 W 1st n Utica

*Selah Pratt, (City Horse
 Shoer) W 2d cor Bridge

Pulver & Poucher, W 2d
 bet Cayuga and Bridge

Alex R Rennie, E Utica
 above 1st

Michael Stanley, W 1st n
 Albany

Louis Tebedo, 85 W Bridge

Thomas V Thompson, 36 W
 Bridge

Elijah F Tompkins, (in Os-
 wego Town)

Luther Wetherby, 92 W
 Cayuga

Gordon Wilber, E 1st cor
 Oneida

Block & Pump Makers.

Joseph Alcott, [blocks
 only] o E 2d cor Cayuga

Ellicott & O'Harra
 Chas Ellicott } E 2d bet
 Chas O'Harra } Cayuga &

Lewis O'Harra } Seneca
 Leary & Casler, (also spars)

Wm O'Leary
 Orlando E Casler }

W 1st cor Schuyler

Boarding Barns.

[See also Livery Stables &c]

Morris Wilber, E 8d bet
Bridge and Cayuga

Board of Educat'n.

Abner C Mattoon, Prest
E A Sheldon, Secretary

FIRST WARD.

Chas Rhoda
John McNair

SECOND WARD.

Michael Doyle
Tracy Gray

THIRD WARD.

Abner C Mattoon
David Harmon

FOURTH WARD.

Theo Irwin
Daniel G Fort

Annual election, first Tues-
day in May

Board meets first and third
Tuesday in each month
at their rooms in City Hall
building

Board of Trade.

Rooms 173 Water cor Br'ge

Boat Builder.

[Yachts, &c.]

Chas King, ft Front

Bone Manufact'r.

Henry Fitchard, h W 1st n
1st dam

Book Binders.

Miss Mary E Adrance, 4
Jeff block W 1st
*Richard J Oliphant, o 110,
112 and 114 W 1st

Books & Station'y.

Miss Mary E Adrance, 4
Jeff block W 1st
Geo H Hees 4 W Bridge
Hammond & Hancock
Jno D Hammond 190 W
Wm Hancock 1st
*John L Pool, 11 E Bridge

Boots and Shoes.

Thos Boland, 75 E 2d
Loyal R Brown 120 W 1st
James H Chambers, W 1st
nr Cayuga
Patrick Clarke, E Bridge
cor 5th
John Clement, E 10th near
Mohawk
Cornelius Connor, 49 E 3d
John Cousino, 22 W Cayuga
Timothy Dacey, 158 W 5th
Nelson Damars, 120 W Sen-
eca
Geo Deasum, 250 W 1st
*Dunn, Hart & Co
Thos Dunn
Edwin C Hart } 27 East
Haynes L Hart } Bridge
Michael Fagan, E 1st cor
Utica
Christopher Fowinkel, Rev-
enue Block, W Utica
Robert Gittins, Mitchell,
bet 9th and 10th

DUNN, HART & Co.

DEALERS IN

**BOOTS,
SHOES,
CAITERS,
RUBBERS &C.,**

No. 27 East Bridge Street,

Oswego, N. Y.,

Opposite Munger House.

N. B. - Particular attention
paid to custom work and re-
pairing.



JOSHUA MINER. ALFRED W. MINER.

Please call and examine our stock.

and Fruits, &c. &c.

and Dried Fruits, Oysters, Can-

Provisions, Crockery, Glassware, Green

GROCERIES,

29 E. Bridge St., Oswego, N. Y.,

A. W. & J. MINER,

FOR THE PRIVATE BAR.

JOHN O'GERAN,

PRACTICAL PLUMBER,

GAS AND STEAM FITTER,

No. 2 Jefferson Block, West First Street, Oswego.

Dealer in Sheet Lead, Lead Pipe, Wrought Iron Gas,
Steam and Water Pipe, Galvanized Iron Pipe for Wells,
Cistern, Well, Lift and Force Pumps, Hydraulic Rams,
Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Basins, Chandeliers,
Brackets, Pendants, &c. &c. All work in the above line
done on the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

***Guy J Goetches & Co**
Guy J Goetches }
Melville Erwin }
148 W 1st and 16 W Cay-
uga

Andrew Herashbolz, n Amer-
ican Hotel, W Seneca
Pantratus Himpele, 114 W
Seneca

Patrick J Hoey, E Bridge,
bet 3d and 4th

James Gibson, E Bridge,
bet 8th and 9th

Louis Kiehm 3 Hungerford
Block

Ludwig Konow, E 1st near
Seneca

James Lavin, Canal Tow
Path

John B Leverich, 124 W 1st

Frederick Mason, Tow Path
E end iron bridge

Terrence McCavlin, E 1st
n Albany

James McQuade, 34 West
Bridge

Nicholson Mills, 60 West
Bridge

Louis Pare, 122 E 1st

Augustus Redders, n 36 E
Br dge

E Skinner & Co
Edwin Skinner }

John J Skinner } 164 W
Chas W Jacobs } 1st

H R Stone, Canal Tow Path

*Timothy Sullivan, 136 W
1st

J Frederick Sytz, 24 West
Utica

VanAl-tyne & Manahan
John VanAl-tyne } 81 E
James Manahan } 1st

Edward L Wallace, 10 E
Bridge

Bowling Alleys.

Henry W Miller n 1 Grant
Block, W Bridge

John W Mooney, W 1st cor
Utica

Box Factory.

(Strawboard)

Simeon Holroyd, E 1st cor
Utica

Brass Band.

Mechanics' Sax-Horn Band,
Frank Schilling, Leader,
E 1st cor Bridge

Brewers.

Lewis Brossemer, office 123
E 1st

Castle & Clifford, (Oswego
City Brewery)

A Castle }

Carleton Clifford }

w 2d bet Niagara and
Ohio

Brick Makers.

Abram Buckhout, Buckhout
Settlement

Martin Butwell, h W 5th nr
Ellen

Joseph Dempsey, h E 8th
cor Alb ny

Henry Flashman, Buckhout
Settlement

**Brokers and Ex-
change Dealers.**

Henry C Bolland, h E Cay-
uga near 4th

David P Fairchild, E 1st
below Seneca

James H Goldey, E 1st cor
Bridge and 149 Water

Butchers.

Andrew Baltes, Jr, 53 E
Bridge

Peter Benadry, 123 Water

Alvin Buel, 87 E 1st

Chatman & Moore
E Chatman } E Bridge
Rob't Moore } cor 9th

George Collins (in Oswego
Town)

Francis Cook, W 5th near
Utica

Frederick Daushly, 60 W
Bridge

Albert Hagenbruch, E Sen-
eca bet 5th and 6 h

Augustus Hagenbruch, 38
and 39 E 9th

Lyman Ingersoll, E 14th
cor Oneida

Michael Kane, E Seneca cor
7th

Kehoe & Ratigan
Thos Kehoe } 32 East
Luke Ratigan } Bridge

Geo Koch E 1st nr Albany

Daniel McAuley, E 1st cor
Hubbard

Robert Oliver, Sr, 8 W Cay-
nga

Robert Oliver, Jr, W 1st
cor Cayuga

Ott & Shur
Michael C Ott }

G-o Shur } 14 W Utica

Parkhurst & Barlow
Curtis Parkhurst }

Hiram Barlow }

w Seneca nr Liberty

John Perry E Utica cor 2d

John H Phillips, 143 W 1st

Thos J Reeves, 34 E Bridge

Shea & Sneldr
Patrick Shea } 104

Henry K Sneldr } W 1st

Geo F Sheldon E 1st, be
Cayuga & Seneca

Sinclair & Loomis
Thos G Sinclair }

Dew t Loomis }

28 E Bridge

Smith & Poucher
Joseph Smith } E 3d cor

Louis Poucher } Bridge

Orlando H Wilcox, 20 W
Seneca

Richard Willis, E Oneida
cor 10th

Cabinet Makers.

(See also Furniture Deal's)

Edwin Waite o 200 W 1st

Max Wiggins, W Bridge nr
1st

Canal Boat Build's

Chandler, Alvord & Co

Henry S Chandler }

Geo S Alvord }

Littlejohn, Dane & Co }

f E 1st

Abner C Mattoon, on canal
opp lock 18

Samuel Miller, ft E 1st

Muuroe & Judson
Geo L Munroe }

David H Judson }

E end iron bridge

Scott & Nesbitt
Walter Scott }

Wm Nesbitt }

Above Weigh Lock

Canal Collector.

Stephen Luce, at Weigh
Lock

Canal Inspector.

Edwin Chase, canal tow
path, lock 18

Canal Stables.

Byron D Houghton, canal
tow path

Lefevre & Smith
Edward Lefevre }

Frank Smith }

s s iron bridge

***Canadian Wind'w
Shades.**

Russell Bickford, 169 W 1st

**Carding and Cloth
Dressing.**

*Ogden Clark, r Union Mills
Varick Canal

Carmen.

John Burke, h W Schuyler
nr 9th

William Carney, h 101 W

Van Buren

Phraim Clark, h W 8th nr
Ellen

Dominick Dond, h 118 W 5th

George Dove, h Munroe

Patrick Dugan, h Syracuse
Avenue

James Durant, h E 7th nr
Seneca

m Griffin, h Van Buren
cor 10th

Robert Hill, h Mercer

John Himes, h E Albany n
10th

Wm Jackson, h 60 W Schuy-
ler

*m Jewell, h E 11th nr
Mercer

Robert Jones, h 147 W 7th

Wm Kearney, h 10. W Van
Buren

Thos Littlejohn, h Mitchell
nr F 11th

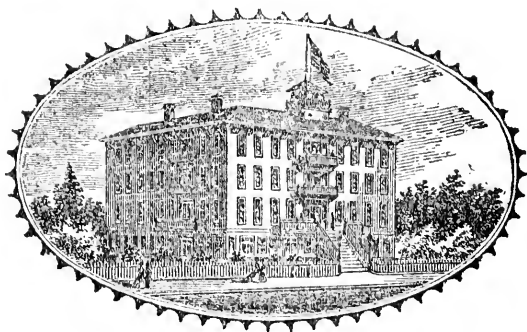
Francis McGarvey, h Dub-
lin

John McKinzie, (col'd) h W
7th cor Erie

Patrick McMahon, h 26
Water

Hungerford Collegiate Institute,

ADAMS, JEFFERSON CO., N. Y.



REV. J. DUNBAR HOUGHTON, A. M., Principal;

Assisted by twelve competent Instructors, six male and six female.

This Institution is a Day and Boarding School for young men and young women. It is located in one of the most beautiful, healthy and enterprising villages in the State, and in a highly intelligent and moral community. It is, also, easy of access, being directly on the line of the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburgh Railroad. The building is new and spacious, and has been fitted up in the best manner. The course of Instruction embraces Latin, Greek, French and German; Elementary English Studies; Higher Mathematics, including Surveying, plain, trigonometrical, and topographical, with field practice; the Natural Sciences, with lectures, illustrations and experiments; Belles-Lettres; The Commercial College, with Bank and all the machinery of actual business; Telegraphy, with practical telegraphing; Vocal and Instrumental Music, embracing the organ, piano and melodeon; Drawing and Painting; Calisthenics and Infantry Drill.

The price of Tuition and Board will be about the same as at other academies.

For further information, address the Principal, or the undersigned.

S. D. HUNGERFORD, Pres't.

WM. M. JOHNSON, Sec'y.

GETTY & SCRIBNER, Attorneys & Counselors at Law,

Conveyancers & Commissioners of Deeds,

Office 159 West First Street,
(Over Bickford's Drug Store.)

ALFRED B GETTY, } OSWEGO, N. Y.
WILLIAM W SCRIBNER. }

JOHN C. CHURCHILL,

Attorney & Counselor at Law

IN STATE AND UNITED STATES COURTS,

CORNER WEST BRIDGE } OSWEGO, N. Y.
AND WATER STREETS, }

ALBERTUS PERRY,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW

And U. S. Commissioner,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

RHODES & BABCOCK,

(SUCCESSORS TO BABCOCK & RHODES)

Attorneys & Counselors at Law,

Woodruff Block, West First Street,

CHARLES RHODES, } OSWEGO, N. Y.
BRONSON BABCOCK, }

Whitney & Skinner,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

MEXICO, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

CYRUS WHITNEY. T. W. SKINNER.

John Moshlser, h Buckhout
Settlement
Francis Moshiser, h E 5th
nr Seneca
Thos O'Hara, h W 9th nr
Mohawk
Wm Heddin, h W Mohawk
nr Dublin
John Seeber, h 132 E 6th
Bradshaw Sheldon, h E 12th
nr Mohawk
Francis Sheldon, h E 10th
cor Mohawk
John Smith, (col'd) h W
Oneida cor Moore
Julius Tomm, h nr Orphan
Asylum
Thomas Tracy, h Dublin
Thaddeus Wilber, h 163 E
4th
William Wilkinson, h 28
Ontario

Carpenters and Builders.

Robert Atkinson, bds W 5th
cor Erie
Thomas Austin, h 80 W
Bridge
Joseph Baltis, 55 E 5th
Matthew C Brown, h 73 W
Utica
Daniel Burt, 147 E 4th
James Cliff, h E 10th nr
Mitchell
Justus B Curtiss, h 69 E
Bridge
Herman Foster, h 103 W
5th
Gardner & Bros
Warren D Gardner }
William H Gardner }
Washington A Gardner }
W 5th cor Cayuga
Gibbs & Rogers
James Gibbs } 106 W
Charles Rogers } 2d
George Goodier, h 83 E 8th
John Hanlan, h 102 E 6th
John Harsha, 85 W Bridge
Benedict Hickok, 73 W 5th
John N King, h 96 E 5th
Samuel Lippencott, W 2d
cor Cayuga
Alexander D McColl, h 33
W Cayuga
John D Miller, h 132 W 2d
Sandford Ormesby, E 2d nr
Cayuga
Richard Perkins, h 162 E 2d
Timothy Pitkin, W 7th, nr
Schuyler
Archibald Preston, 107 Van
Buren
A Reynolds, bds W 8th cor
Bridge
Alexander Rogers, h 75 W
Mohawk
*Seeber & Bro
Henry W Seeber }
Julius A Seeber }
o Goit & McCollom's
Planing Mill
Hubbard O Stearns, at Lake
Ontario Steamboat Office
Chauncey Whitney, h 77 E
8th

Nicholas Williams, h 78 E 8th
 *Charles H Woodruff, E 2d nr Cayuga
 William Wright, h Lavary's Alley

Carpets & Oil Cl'hs

Krasts P Burt, 167 W 1st
 *John J Hart, 106 E 1st

Carriage Makers.

Andrew Baltes, 55 E 5th
 Wm Countryman, W 2d cor Bridge
 *Denton & Son
 Benj J Denton }
 Clarence W Denton }
 E 2d cor Cayuga
 Wm C Himes, E Bridge bet 3d and 4th
 Francis McMillen, E Utica nr 1st

Powers & Shannon
 Chena H Powers }
 David G Shannon }
 W 1st nr Utica
 Pulver & Poucher
 Peter P Pulver }
 Jacob S Poucher }
 W 2d bet Cayuga and Bridge

Earl Roth, 85 W Bridge
 Elijah F Tompkins, (in Oswego Town)
 Luther Wetherby, 92 W Cayuga
 Gardner Wilber, E 1st cor Oneida

Cattle Brokers.

Geo Collins, (in Oswego Town)
 L DeGroat & Son
 Luther DeGroat }
 Geo B DeGroat }
 W Bridge nr Corporation Line

Wm Kehoe, (in Scriba Town)
 Albert Long, (in Scriba Town)
 John W Oliver, (in Oswego Town)
 J Sears, (in Scriba Town)
 John Sewell, (in Scriba Town)
 Thos G Sinclair, h Hall Road
 — Tremble, (in Scriba Town)
 J O Whitney, (in Scriba Town)

Cement Roofers.

Luther A Calkins,
 Theron W Goodsell, h 114 E 4th

Churches.

Christ Church, (Epis) W Cayuga cor 5th, Rev Amos Beach D D Rector, h 80 W 5th

Church of the Evangelists, (Epis) E Oneida cor 2d, Rev J H C Bonte Rector, h 138 E 6th

First Presbyterian Church,

W 4th cor Bridge, Rev Robert Condit D D Pastor, h 80 W 2d, assisted by Rev Jas A Worden, bds 121 w 4th

Congregational Church, E 4th cor Oneida, Rev S S N Greeley Pastor, h E 4th cor Utica

Evangelical Lutheran Ch'ch, E 6th cor Lawrence, Rev Jacob Post Pastor, h E 7th cor Lawrence

First Methodist Episcopal Church, W 4th cor Oneida, Rev James Erwin, Pastor, h W Oneida nr 5th

Second Methodist Episcopal Church, E 4th bet Bridge and Cayuga, Rev Lewis Meredith Pastor, h 103 E 4th

First Baptist Church, Public Square opp E 3d, Rev Lucius M S Haynes Pastor, h 134 E 6th

West Baptist Church, W 3d cor Mohawk, Rev D C Hughes Pastor, h W 7th cor Church

St. Paul's Church, (Catholic) E 5th cor Mohawk, Rev Michael Kelly Parish Priest, h 66 E Mohawk

St. Mary's Church, (Catholic) W 6th cor Cayuga, Rev Joseph Guerdet Parish Priest, h 66 W Cayuga

St. Peter's Church, (German Catholic) Very Rev P Leopold, Moezygember Commissary General of the Franciscan Order, h E 8th cor Albany

Bethel Church, [African M E] W Oneida bet 7th and 8th, Rev Cyrus Boey Pastor, h W Bridge, nr Lavary's Alley

Jewish Synagogue, Jefferson Block W 1st, John Weiland Rabbi, h 52 W 2d

City Directory Publisher.

John Fitzgerald, h W 8th cor Mohawk

City Gardens.

Geo W Lawrence, E Schnyler bet 9th and 10th

City Government.

MAYOR.

Hon Maxwell B Richardson

ALDERMEN.

First Ward.

Robert F Sage
 Chas Parker

Second Ward.

John M Barrow
 Samuel F V Whited

Third Ward.

Oscar E Shepard

Samuel Lippencott
 Fourth Ward.

Alonzo H Failing
 John B Edwards

CLERK.

James Doyle
 RECORDER.

Wm G Adkins
 CITY ATTORNEY AND COUNSEL.

Alfred B Getty
 TREASURER.

Alfred S Crolins
 STREET COMMISSIONER.

Calvin C Petty
 CITY SURVEYOR.

John McNair
 HARBOR MASTER.

Joseph Braman
 CHIEF ENGINEER OF FIRE DEPARTMENT.

John H Staats
 CHIEF OF POLICE.

Rodolphus D S Tyler
 HEALTH PHYSICIAN.

J B Murdoch
 HEALTH COMMITTEE.

Peter J Boyer
 Nicholas Millis
 Walter Dowdle

COLLECTORS.

John D O'Brian, (1st and 3d Wards)
 Geo H Huganin, (2d and 4th Wards)

CLERK OF THE MARKET.

James Noble
 SEALER OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Francis J Byrne

City Hospital.

James G Bacon, Keeper

City Library.

Cor E 2d and Oneida, Arby B Leonard Librarian

Civil Engineers.

J W Judson, h E Schnyler, Fort grounds
 John McNair, h 89 W 2d
 John Kelly, h Lavary's Alley

Claim Agents.

Morris J Gillespie, over 19 E Bridge
 Robert H Martin, 2 Hungerford Block
 Luke V S Mattison, 102 E 1st

Clothing.

(See also Tailors)
 Henry Anfenger, 119 W 1st

CHARLES DOOLITTLE,

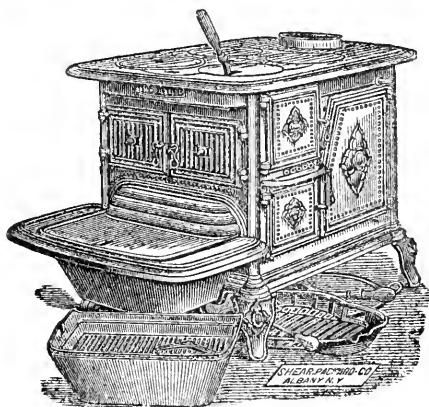
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

HARDWARE!

CUTLERY, IRON, STEEL, STOVES, NAILS, TIN,

Sheet Iron, Copper, Zinc, Leather & Rubber Belting,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c. &c.



AGENT FOR

BUFFALO SCALE WORKS

AND

AMERICAN COOK

AND MORNING LIGHT HEATING STOVES.

Cheese Vats and Cans Made to Order.

No. 71 East First Street, **OSWEGO, N. Y.**

All kinds of Tin, Sheet-Iron, Copper Work and Tin Roofing done to order.

Densmore & Morse
Thos J Densmore }
Jedediah H Morse }
3 Grant Block, West
Bridge

Morgan R Frost, 88 E 1st
L & H Garson & Co

Leopold Garson } 1 & 2
Henry Garson } Grant
Joseph Garson } Bl'ck W
Henry Leopold } Bridge.
Samson Goldberg, (Second
Hand) 75 E 1st

Marcus Kallmeyer, 90 E 1st
Klock & Ould

Hiram Klock }
John Ould }
179 & 181 W 1st, corner
Bridge

Joseph Lehnhoff, 92 E 1st
Ripinski & Bro (2 stores)

Marcus Ripinski } of
Abraham Ripinski } N.Y.
Phineas Libshutz Ag't,
4 Judson Block, E Bridge
and cor W 1st and Seneca

Geo E Squier, 86 E 1st
Solomon Waxelbaum, 119
W 1st

*Waxelbaum & Goldberg
Abraham Waxelbaum }
Simon Goldberg }
121 and 125 W 1st

Henry B Willcox, 80 E 1st

Coal Dealers.

Albert G Cook, foot of E 1st
Millard & Clary

Charles S Millard } 127
Orlando W Clary } Wat'r

**Coil and Cable
Chains, Anchors
&c.**

*Chas P Kellogg (manufac-
turer) foot of E 1st

**Commercial Col-
lege.**

*Oswego Business College,
Grant Block

FACULTY.

Chauncey P Meads, Princi-
pal

Jerome H Coe, Manager of
Business Department

Baron A Meads, Assistant
in Theory Department

Mrs A T Randall, Teacher
of Elocution

**Commissioners of
Deeds.**

Henry C Benedict, 79 E 1st
Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st

Nelson B Everts
Delos Gary, 2 Hungerford
Block

Alfred B Getty, o 159 W 1st
John B Higgins, over 19 E
Bridge

Hiram Hubbell, at County
Clerk's office; h 132 E 4th

Albertus Perry, o 146 W 1st
Wm A Poucher, o 6 Jeffer-
son Block

GEORGE S. BENZ,

MANUFACTURER OF

UPHOLSTERY AND PARLOR FURNITURE.

And Dealer in

MATTRESSES, BEDSTEADS, PATENT SPRING BEDS,
FEATHER BEDS, PILLOWS, FEATHERS, QUILTS, &c.

Shades and Curtains made and put up on short notice.
Old Furniture repaired. Cutting, Sewing and

Putting Down Carpets and Oil Cloths,

Done in the best manner.

FRAMING PICTURES,

Done on short notice.

No. 101 EAST FIRST STREET, }
MUNGER FLOCK, } OSWEGO.

Manufactory corner of East Second and Cayuga Streets.

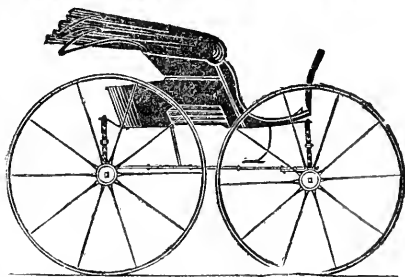
MILLER & SNOW,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

OPEN AND TOP

Buggies, Carriages,

SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &c.



We receive the latest New York styles monthly; and
are prepared to make and order any style of work de-
sired—from the very best of materials.

Main Street, - - - Mexico, N. Y.

HIRAM ALLEN, AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION AGENT,

No. 8 East Bridge St., Oswego.

WM. M. DURIE,
Assistant Auctioneer.

All kinds of Goods on hand for sale, such as

WATCHES, JEWELRY,

Gent's and Ladies' Furnishing Goods,

READY-MADE

CLOTHES

PICTURE FRAMES,

Stationery of all kinds, Cutlery and Fancy Articles for
Toilet purposes. Work Boxes and all kinds of Toys
and Goods too numerous to mention.

There are attached first class

MILLINERY ROOMS,

[UP STAIRS,]

Where there are the best of hands employed, and conducted by a competent person.

John W Smith, at Ames's
Iron Works

Common Council Rooms.

City Hall Buildings, Water

Constables.

Nelson Thompson, 1st
Ward

Robert Moore, 2d Ward

John O'Rafferty, 3d Ward

Wm Wyles, 4th Ward

Contractors.

Geo Bishop, h junction W
Bridge and Seneca

Daniel Carson, h 128 W 7th

Thos B Hart, h 284 W 1st

Chauncey Hickok, h 110 E
9th

Robert Kent, E 9th nr Sen-
eca

Michael Sheridan, h 98 W
Cayuga

Henry Whitney, h 70 East
Bridge

County Clerk's Office.

Located in E Washington

Park. Bernice L Doane,
County Clerk, h 48 E 3d

Brainard Nelson, Deputy
County Clerk, h 92 W 5th

Crockery & Glass- ware.

(Also kept by some Groc'rs)

*Henry B Doolittle, 128
W 1st

G O Killmer, Bro & Co

George O Killmer }

Chas S Killmer }

Wm L Coolidge }

E Bridge cor 4th

*Morgan L Marshall, 178 W
1st

Custom House.

Cor W 1st and Oneida

COLLECTOR.

Andrew Van Dyck

DEPUTIES.

Philo Bundy, Oswego

John T McCarty, Port On-
tario

Isaac Wyman, Little Sodus

Chas G Edwards, Big Sodus

Dentists.

Warren Allen, o 25 Bridge,
h 122 E 4th

J K Eckert, 109 W 1st, cor
Seneca. Boards 118 W 2d

*David S Goldey, o 153 W
1st; h cor W 2d and Sen-
eca

Albert S Smith, over 11 E
Bridge

Deputy U. S. Mar- shal.

Stephen Reid, h 87 W 2d

Distillery.

Oswego Distillery, office
Grant Block, 2d floor

Dress Makers.

- *Miss Sylvia Allen, East Bridge cor 1st
 Mrs H B Chaffee, E 7th cor Oneida
 Mrs M M Lamb, o 114 E 1st
 Mrs M A Richards, o 117 W 1st
 Mrs J V Rickett, 4 Jefferson Block
 Miss Martha Snyder, {
 Miss Marcia Snyder {
 over 157 W 1st
 Miss Nellie M Stuart {
 Miss Frances M Bailey {
 over 2 Jefferson Block W 1st
 Mrs M D Taylor, 116 E 1st

Druggists.

- *James Bickford Jr, 159 W 1st
 *Chas H Butler, 134 W 1st
 *O S Hart & Co
 Chas S Hart { 19 East
 Edwin Skinner { Bridge
 Samuel T Kingston, M. D.,
 35 E Bridge, cor 2d
 Mead & Failing,
 Darwin M Mead { 122 W
 Edwin P Failing { 1st
 *Delos B Northrup, 23 East Bridge
 *Wm E Roche, 208 W 1st

Dry Docks.

(See Ship and Canal Boat Builders.)

Dry Goods.

- *Robert Gordon, W 1st cor Bridge
 *John J Hart, 106 E 1st
 *Moses Levi, 165 W 1st
 *J J Mack & Co
 John J Mack {
 Albert Himes {
 131 W 1st and 129 Water
 *Thos Moore, 151 and 153 W 1st and 146 and 148 Water
 *Morris Place, 155 W 1st

Dyers.

- Wm S Green, 18 W Cayuga
 Laundre & Lamoitt
 Joseph Laundre { 100 E
 Joseph Lamoitte { 1st

Express Compan's

- American Express, Lauren L Kinyon Agent, 171 Water
 Merchants' Union, Russell & Quackenbush Agents
 Charles Russell
 John J Quackenbush {
 204 W 1st

Fish, Oysters and Game.

- Filkins & McLane
 Lewis Filkins {
 James McLane {
 W end Iron bridge
 Louis Gariehy, bds 123 Water
 John Garrahan, W 1st bet Cayuga and Bridge

- Thomas Henry, 15 Water
 Anthony Lytle, 109 E 1st
 E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st

Fishing Tackle.

- *Morgan L Marshall, 173 W 1st

Florist.

- Hiram B Stone, h E 10th nr Albany

Flour and Feed.

- [See also Merchant Millers; also kept by many Grocers]
 McCully & Richards
 James W McCully {
 Daniel Richards {
 W Bridge bet 1st & 21
 Benj Muegin, Canal ft Cochran

Forwarding, Shipping and Produce Commis'n Merh's.

- [See also Merchant Millers; also Lumber Merchants]
 O Ames & Co
 Cheney Ames {
 Henry A Brown { 53 E 1st
 Geo Ames, E 1st cor Seneca
 John Anderson, Ames' Bank Building E 1st
 Wm Avery & Co, Geo A Bennett local partner, 62 E 1st
 Bond, Page & Co
 Ozro M Bond {
 Alanson S Page { It E
 John H McCollom { 1st
 Burch & Jones
 Alex H Burch {
 Daniel Jones { o 64 E 1st
 J M Crollius & Son
 James M Crollius { 111
 Alfred S Crollius { Water
 David W Erwin, 149 Water
 Failing & Rundell
 Alonzo H Failing {
 Wm A Rundell {
 cor E 1st & Cayuga
 Peter Fish, h 106 E 4th
 *Goit & McCollom
 Wm H Goit { E 2d cor
 Alex McCollom { Cayuga
 Benjamin Hagaman, E 1st cor Seneca
 James Hennessey, h W 3d cor Ellen
 Michael Hennessey, Water cor W Cayuga
 Wm H Herrick, E 1st nr Cayuga
 *Howlett, Gardner & Co
 Alfred A Howlett
 Wm Gardner { 74 E
 Leonard Ames { 1st
 Fred B Lathrop
 *Irwin & Sloan
 Theo Irwin {
 Geo B Sloan { 72 E 1st
 Richard Isaacs, W Cayuga cor Water
 *Jenkins & Doolittle
 Ira L Jenkins { 70 E
 Benj. Doolittle { 1st

- Chas W Johnson, 111 Water
 Joyce & Keller

- John Joyce {
 John Keller { 162 Water
 Abner C Mattoon, Hungerford Block
 Moses Merrick, Columbia Elevator office, E 1st
 Wm P McKinley, h 126 W 3d
 *Mollison & Hastings
 Gilbert Mollison { 147
 Oscar H Hastings { Water
 Chas O Morton, Market cor Water
 Willis S Nelson, 149 Water
 Littlejohn, Dane & Co,
 Props Old Oswego Line
 Dewitt O Littlejohn
 Gen'l Agent
 Francis B Dane
 New York
 Theo W Wells
 Oswego

- 103 Water
 Chester Penfield, h W Cayuga cor 8th
 *Randall Brothers
 Benajah Randall Jr { ft E
 Alonzo B Randall { 1st
 Lucien E Robe, Henry M Barker Local Manager, E 1st nr Seneca
 John D Selleck, 133 Water
 Oscar E Shepard, 129 Water
 Smyth, Ames & Co
 Chas Smyth
 Leonard Ames Jr { 64 E
 Delos DeWolf { 1st
 *John H Staats, 49 W 1st
 Jacob Stroup, Water cor Cayuga
 John Van Buren Jr, o 62 E 1st
 Wright & Lippencott
 Geo M Wright { 72
 Robert Lippencott { W 1st

Fruits, Confectionery, &c.

[See also Groceries]

- Henry Brandes, W 2d cor Seneca
 *Alonzo Cooper, 210 W 1st
 James P Dofferty, 144 W 1st
 Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Bl'k
 Oliver Fairtile, 111 W 1st
 Edwin H Gange, E Bridge cor 4th
 James E Munroe, E end iron bridge
 E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st

Furniture Dealers.

- *Geo S Benz, 101 E 1st
 *Bickford & Gillet
 Edwin Bickford { 169 W
 Henry Gillet { 1st
 Walbridge & Norton
 Ebenezer S Walbridge {
 Alfred S Norton {
 196 W 1st

Gardeners.

- James Collins, W Mohawk nr Dublin

Knickerbocker Life INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of the City of New York.

Organized 1853.

ASSETS \$1,300,000.

ERASTUS LYMAN, Pres.

B. F. JOHNSON, Vice-Pres.

GEO. F. SNIFFEN, Secretary.

The Knickerbocker Life Insurance Company is one of the soundest institutions of the kind in America or Europe. Special care in the selection of its risks; strict Economy, and a safe investment of its funds, characterize its management.

This Company grants permits to their policy holders to travel or reside in any Southern State, in any season of the year, without extra premium.

All classes of Policies issued. Premiums as low as those of all other reliable Companies.

The Knickerbocker Company also issues Policies on the lives of Ladies without extra charge.

The Knickerbocker is a purely Mutual Company. Dividends are payable in cash, or added to the Policy, or applied to the reduction of Premium Notes annually, at the option of the Insurer.

Application for Insurance received, and all information given by

WALTER W. BOWNE,

Agent for Oswego Co., N. Y.

Office 164 Water Street, in Bronson's Tobacco Store.

Below will be given a

TABLE SHOWING DIVISION OF PROFITS.

Examples from the Company's Books of Dividends added to Policies issued at various ages.

Age when Insured	Amount Insured.	Annual Premium.	Total amount of Premiums paid in 7 years.	Amount added to Policy by this dividend payable at death.	Making the policy amount to	Per cent of Dividend on Premiums paid.
17	2000	31 86	223 02	265 00	2265 00	118 83
24	3000	58 08	406 56	434 00	3434 00	106 75
26	750	15 42	107 94	111 00	861 00	102 83
28	5000	108 90	762 30	763 00	5763 00	100 00
30	1000	23 08	161 56	150 00	1150 00	92 83
31	750	17 82	124 74	114 00	864 00	91 39
32	1000	24 47	171 59	155 00	1155 00	90 49
33	5000	126 05	882 35	777 00	5777 00	88 09
35	3000	80 46	563 22	465 00	3465 00	82 57
38	5000	148 05	1036 35	772 00	5772 00	74 51
39	5000	152 20	1072 40	775 00	5775 00	72 27
44	2000	72 86	510 02	319 00	2319 00	62 55
47	5000	232 40	1423 80	785 00	5785 00	55 13
48	1000	42 30	296 10	157 00	1157 00	53 03
58	2000	134 40	940 80	417 00	2117 00	44 31

Agents Wanted for Every Town in the County.

Richard Dempsey, h 66 W
Schuyler
Conrad Ehart, h E Albany
nr 19th

Rich'd Emmons, h W Mo-
hawk and Liberty
Chas Fingerhont, h 83 W
6th

Patrick Flanigan, bds Lib-
erty nr Mohawk

Hector Fraser, junc W
Bridge and Seneca

Nicholas Frazall, W 4th nr
Mohawk

Dennis Gallavin, h Lathrop
Thos Hallan, h 42 W Mo-
hawk

George Kline, W 5th cor
Varick

James Lamb, h W 8th nr
Van Buren

John Lavery, h Lavery's
Alley

Rich'd McGrath, h Duer
Robert Oliver Sr, head W
Schuyler, office 8 W Cay-
uga

Chas Slavin, h Canal
Wm Stewart, h W Schuyler
nr 6th

Hiram B Stone, E 10th nr
Albany

Wm Summers, h S W 4th
Gas Works.

Wm Cartwright Sup't, W
Utica bet 3d and 4th

Gen'l Merchants.
W W Pulver & Co
Wm W Pulver }

Theo H Jolley }
W 1st cor Erie

**Gen'l R. R. Ticket
Agent.**

(See also R. R. Officers)
Archelaus A Colby, at Mer-
chant's Union Express
Office, 204 W 1st

Groceries.
Thos Aikins, E Bridge cor
2d

*N M Andrews & Co
Norman M Andrews }

Ephraim M Andrews }
W 1st cor Cayuga

Mrs Jane A Ayers, 130 W
Seneca

Fred'k E Babbott, 45 East
Bridge

Andrew Baltes, Jr, 53 East
Bridge

Wm Blackwood, 110 W 1st
cor Seneca

Blossom & Thompson
Erastus I Blossom, res-
ident partner, 254 W 1st

Wm Bonner, Schuyler, cor
W 9th

Peter J Boyer, 32 W Utica
John O Bradt, 191 E 1st

Michael Broderick, 145 W
5th

T Brown & Co
Thos Brown }

Matthew O Brown }
W 7th cor Utica

FARMER'S HOTEL,

SIDNEY A. BETTS, PROPRIETOR,

125 East First Street, Oswego, N. Y.

STABLING ACCOMMODATIONS ATTACHED.

J. L. DUTTON,

Groceries and Provisions,

141 West First St.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

JESSE KING,

MANUFACTURER OF

Mill Cogs, Conveyor Flights,

AND EXTENSION TABLE SLIDES,

27 West Second Street, Oswego, N. Y.

C. Macfarlane, M. D.

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

OFFICE No. 167 West 1st Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Residence—32 West Cayuga Street.

CASE, LASHER & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING

And Dealers in every variety of

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

Custom Work will receive Prompt Attention.

No. 14 Oneida Street, Fulton, N. Y.

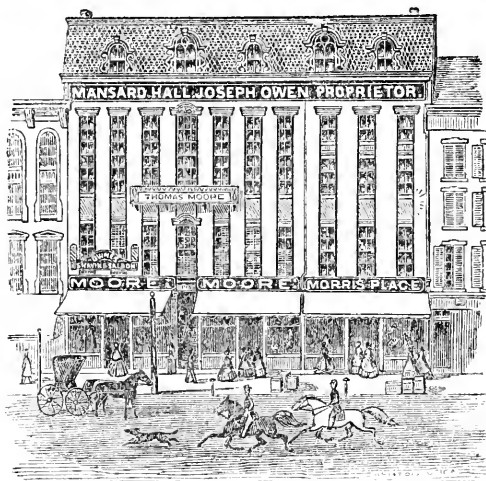
THOS. MOORE,

Nos. 151 and 153 West First Street,

OSWEGO, - - - N. Y.,

Wholesale & Retail Dealer in Foreign & Domestic

DRY GOODS



No Establishment in this part of the State can offer greater inducements to buyers of Dry Goods. Having ample means to make all our purchases for cash; and believing in

Large Sales & Small Profits.

And visiting the cities of New York and Boston as often as twice a month, and in fact keeping a man in New York the greater part of the Spring and Fall; together with the constant use of Telegraph and Express, enables us to keep our stock fresh and new, and always at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES.

N Volney Burgess, 21 East Bridge
 Michael Burns, 92 W Mohawk
 Patrick Burns, E 9th near Mohawk
 Luman Carpenter, 69 E 2d
 Chatman & Moore
 E Chatman { E Bridge
 Rob't Moore { cor 9th
 Clarke & Wheeler
 Amiable Clarke {
 Alfred D Wheeler {
 E 10th nr Utica
 Chas Conklin, 76 E Bridge
 James M Crolius, Jr. 85 W Cayuga
 Dewitt C Curtiss, 114 W 1st
 Andrew Dolan, 35 Liberty
 Daniel F Donahoe, near Reciprocity House
 Richard Donovan, W 3d cor Varick
 Michael Doyle, E 1st cor Seneca
 Patrick Driscoll, W 5th cor Utica
 Dunn & Cummings, (wholesale only)
 John Dunn
 Michael J Cummings {
 129 W 1st and 124 Water
 *J Luther Dutton, 141 W 1st
 John Edland, 89 E Bridge
 James Eggleston, 146 W 1st
 Ellsworth & Peterson
 Samuel Ellsworth {
 John Peterson {
 30 E bridge
 John Fitzgerald & Co
 John Fitzgerald {
 Frank McDonald {
 69 W Mohawk
 Timothy Gallagher, W 5th cor Albany
 John Galvin, E Seneca bet 8th and 9th
 *John Garland, 33 E Bridge
 Robert Gittins, Mitchell bet 9th and 10th
 Richard Glassford, 26 W Seneca
 James Gorman, Syracuse Avenue
 Mrs Almira Green, 84 W Bridge, cor 8th
 Augustus Hagenbruch, 38 and 39 E 9th
 Edward Hendricks, 68 W Schuyler
 Mrs Mary L Hogan, E Seneca, bet 7th and 8th
 Byron D Houghton, Canal Tow Path
 Michael Houth, W 5th cor Utica
 Hubert Hartnubis, W Seneca, nr 12th
 John Joyce, Patrick L Clarry, Agent W Van Buren, bet 1st and Front
 Mrs Bridget Keeping, E Seneca cor 6th
 G O Kilmer, Bro & Co
 Geo O Kilmer
 Chas S Kilmer }
 Wm L Coolidge }

Drs. Dobson & Severence,

PRACTICAL
 **DENTISTS,**
MEXICO, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Office formerly occupied by Dr. Rulison, over Peck & Conklin's Store.

All Work Warranted to give satisfaction

GEORGE SKINNER,

PAINTER

AND SOLE PROPRIETOR OF

Adams' Patent Extension Grainer,
 For the City of Oswego and Towns of Oswego & Scriba.

Shop, 86 West Second Street, Oswego, N. Y.

MISS SYLVIA ALLEN,

FASHIONABLE MILLINERY

AND DRESS-MAKING.

Cor. E. First & Bridge Sts., Oswego,
 [Store lately occupied by M. P. Neal.] Latest styles done promptly, to order. Entire satisfaction guaranteed.

HASTINGS HOTEL.

D. WIGHTMAN, Proprietor,

Hastings, Oswego Co., N. Y.

Guests at this House will find no pains spared to administer to their comfort and necessities. Good Stabling attached.

HALL BROTHERS,

Barrel Manufacturers.

Staves & Heading constantly on hand

To supply the trade.
 Barrel Manufactory cor er West Oneida and 9th streets,
 Steam Works for Heading Staves &c., corner West 21 and Van Buren, joining Wright & Lippencott's Planing Mill.
 Orders promptly filled.

A. HALL,

D. HALL.

E Bridge cor 4th
 Angus Kerr, 115 W 1st
 Alois King, Cherry opp
 Mansion House
 Klock & Decker
 Simeon Klock }
 Chas Decker } 85 E 1st
 Bradford S Ladd, E Utica
 cor 2d
 Martin Lally, 59 W Mo-
 hawk
 Lefevre & Smith
 Edward Lefevre }
 Frank Smith }
 Canal Tow Path nr 1st
 Lock
 Alex Loughway, 153 W 5th
 John K. Yuch, 72 W Seneca
 Thos Lyons, W 1st cor Mar-
 ket
 Mack & Gilchrist
 John J Mack }
 Wm Gilchrist }
 Truman C Gilchrist }
 117 W 1st and 106 water
 Patrick Mahoney, 64 W 1st
 Patrick Malady, 112 W 1st
 Jeremiah Marion, Mitchell
 cor 10th
 Joseph Martin, E 1st nr Al-
 bany
 Daniel McAuley, E 1st cor
 Hubbard
 Peter McCanna, E 1st nr
 Seneca
 James McCruddin, E 2d cor
 Scriba
 Peter McEvoy, 73 E 1st
 *A W & J Miner
 Alfred W Miner } 29 E
 Joshua Miner } Bridge
 Benjamin Mongin, Canal ft
 Cochrane
 Frasier D Myers, 166 W 1st
 Michael O'Connor, ft E 1st
 Thos O'Hara, E Bridge nr
 5th
 Daniel Pond, 133 W 1st
 Samuel L Post, W 1st cor
 Albany
 James Potter, E 9th cor
 Oneida
 Wm A Rathbun, W 5th cor
 Erie
 *Walter Read, 102 E 1st
 Dennis Regan, W 4th nr
 Erie
 John Rhodes, E 10th cor
 Bunker
 James Rogan, E Seneca cor
 7th
 Mrs Mary Ryan, E Seneca
 cor 8th
 James Salmon, John bet
 Seneca and Schuyler
 Nicholas Sands, 46 W Al-
 bany cor 6th
 Denis Scanlan, W 1st cor
 Van Buren
 Conrad Schilling, E 7th nr
 Albany
 John Scofield, 149 W 7th
 cor Albany
 Bartholomew Shay, W Sen-
 eca cor 9th
 Owen Sheidan, W Mohawk
 cor 9th

James Skillen, 33 Water
 Smith & Gardner
 John M Smith }
 Wilford L Gardner }
 W Oneida cor 5th
 Leander Smith, E Oneida
 cor 10th
 Richard Smith, 60 W Bridge
 E S Southcott, 216 W 1st
 Mrs Ester J Spencer, W 1st
 opp Starch Factory
 Edwin D Stacey, 25 E Bridge
 Mrs Margaret Stone, 106 W
 Schuyler
 Nelson S Stone, 67 E 1st
 Ralph E Stone, E Oneida
 cor 10th
 James Sullivan, E Seneca
 cor 9th
 Abram Tobey, 48 W 1st
 Thos Tracy, W Oneida cor
 9th
 Chas F Vanvilliez, 135 W 1st
 Mrs R. e Volta, 61 E Bridge
 Mrs Jane Walker, E 9th nr
 Schuyler
 Harrison W Wallace, 69 E
 1st
 Julius Wells, W Seneca cor
 12th
 Mrs Rose Wells, W Seneca
 cor 11th
 *Wilcox & Brother
 Simon B Wilcox } 79 E
 Florence F Wilcox } 1st
Gun & Locksmiths
 John H Ahrens, o 69 E 2d
 *Eugene Converse, 92 W 2d

Hair Dressers.

Anderson & Green
 John H Anderson }
 Nathan R Green }
 4 Hungerford Block
 Wm Condon } 10 W
 Edmond Condon } Utica
 *Andrew J Hershholz, u
 City Bank
 H Phillip Ohneth, 8 New
 Hotel Building, W Sen-
 eca
 Edward M Paine, n 169 W
 1st
 Samuel Peterson, E 1st cor
 Bridge
 Chas H Smith, W 1st cor
 Bridge
 Stoffel & Andelfinger
 Geo Stoffel }
 Chas Andelfinger }
 o E 1st cor Bridge
 Vine & McGar
 David W Vine }
 John McGar }
 Mansard Block W 1st

Hardware.

Allen, Smith & Co
 Wm D Allen }
 Henry L Smith } S3 E
 John K Smith } 1st
 *O W Bates & Co
 Orlando W Bates } 31 E
 Smith & Post } Bridge
 J N Collins & Co
 John N Collins }
 Henry Gleason }
 161 W 1st cor Market

John Cooley, 116 W 1st
 *Chas Doolittle 71 E 1st
 Frederick J Dorr 182 W 1st
 Kinyon & Smith
 Lauren L Kinyon }
 Wm J Smith }
 127 W 1st and 19 Water
 Jencks & Perkins 66 E 1st
Harness & Trunks.
 Mc Cully & Co
 James McCully }
 Wesley McCully }
 W Bridge nr 2d
 Putney & Snyder
 Allison B Putney }
 Jacob Snyder }
 6 E Bridge

Hat and Bonnet Bleaching.

*Ell J Linnickin, o 114 E
 1st

Hats, Caps & Furs

Marvin Bassett, 150 W 1st
 cor Cayuga
 *Buckhout & Barnes
 Abram Buckhout }
 Chas ecy M Barnes }
 5 Jefferson Block W 1st
 *John R Geer 6 W Bridge
 *John H Munsell, 2 Judson
 Block E Bridge
 Freeman Phillips, 84 E 1st

Hay Dealer.

Lysander T Millies, E 2d
 cor Seneca

Home Manu- facturing Co.

(Cotton and Wool Goods)
 Luther Wright President
 James M Harris, Sec & Treas
 E 1st above Utica

Hotels.

American Hotel, Orlando P
 Sablin Prop, 17 and 19 W
 Seneca
 Brown's Hotel, Benjamin
 Brown Prop, 6 E Bridge
 Donolley's Hotel, Michael
 Donnelly Prop, 63 E 1st
 Eagle Hotel, Gilbert Eason
 Prop, E 3d nr Cayuga
 Empire Hotel, Thos Burdick
 Prop, W 1st cor Seneca
 *Eureka Hotel, Peter Schil-
 ling Prop, 160 W 1st
 Exchange Hotel, James
 Lumphrey Prop, 118 W
 1st
 Exchange Hotel, Samuel
 Neville Prop, E Oneida
 cor 10th
 Exchange Hotel John Tul-
 ly Prop, 11 E Bridge
 *Farmers' Hotel, Sidney A
 Petts Prop 125 E 1st
 Fitzhugh House, Peter B
 Mooney Prop, E Bridge
 cor 1st
 Robert B Forsyth, 110 Wa-
 ter
 Edwin H Gange, E Bridge
 cor 4th

Globe Hotel, Thos Crawford Prop, Water cor Market

Hamilton Hotel, D & J W Van Valkenburg Props
Dixon Van Valkenburg)
John W Van Valkenburg)
E 1st nr Cayuga

Hartman's Hotel, Felix Hartman Prop, E Cayuga bet 1st and 2d

Johnson House, Reuben W Johnson Prop, E 3d cor Bridge

Mansion House, Geo Rozell Prop, Cherry

Mayo's Hotel, Osterhout & Stacy, Props
Orlando S Osterhout)
Wm E Stacy)
S 2 E 1st

Mooney House, John W Mooney Prop, W 1st cor Utica

*National Hotel, Patrick J Brown Prop, u Grant Block, W Bridge cor 1st
New Welland House, James G Bennett Prop, W 2d cor Cayuga

North American Hotel, James Fitzsimmons Prop, 160 and 162 Water

Oswego Hotel, Antoine Ashley Prop, 135 Water

Railroad House, James Raney Prop, E 1st cor Cayuga

Reciprocity House, Miles Kehoe Prop, E 1st cor Seneca

Revenue House, W 1st cor Utica

Richardson House, Michael Kenyon Prop, E 2d cor Cayuga

Francis Rozell, 2 E 4th
Sabin's Hotel, Mrs A B Sabin Prop, 77 E 1st

Shepherd's Hotel, James McLaughlin Prop, 80 W 1st

Snoday House, Snoday & Mott Props, Canal Tow Path

Taylor House, Wm B Dolmage Prop, 193 W 1st

Union Hotel, Wm Quinlan Prop, Water cor W Cayuga

Washington Hotel, Wm J Smith Prop, Water nr Schuyler

House Movers, &c.

Joseph B Dalrymple, h E 8th cor Cayuga

John Kelly, h W 6th cor Utica

Ice Cream Saloons

(See also Saloons and Restaurants)

Henry Brandes, W 2d cor Seneca

Mrs Geo Brown, 148 Water and 153 W 1st

A. D. PETTIS, JEWELER



And Dealer in

WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Also a general assortment of

Spectacles, Violin & Guitar Strings, &c.

Work done with neatness and dispatch.

NO. 4 FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

D. B. NORTHROP,

Chemist & Druggist,

NO. 23 EAST BRIDGE STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.,

**Proprietor and Manufacturer of the
Celebrated**

KALOPEAN HAIR DYE.

**H. W. Seeber & Bro.,
Carpenters & Builders,**

Corner East Second and Cayuga Streets, and East Second
between Bridge and Cayuga.

DOORS AND MOULDINGS.

**All kinds of JOINER WORK Promptly
Executed.**

H. W. SEEBER,

J. A. SEEBER.

ROBERT GORDON,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS.

Corner West First and Bridge Streets.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Full Lines of Foreign and Domestic Goods, at Lowest New York Prices, Constantly on hand.



N. B.—Parties from a Distance will please Note the Change of Location.

Ice Merchant.

Geo Sumner

Insurance Agents.

Sardis Allen, Travelling
Agent for Northwestern
Insurance Company, bds
149 E 4th

*Walter W Bowne, 164
Water

Orson H Brown, Ames'
Bank Building 71 E 1st

H Arthur Cozzens, Custom
House

Fred P Eagle, 62 E 1st

*David W Erwin, 149 Wa-
ter

Loren E Goulding, Savings
Bank Jefferson Block W
1st

David Harmon, Board of
Education Rooms, City
Hall

Orville J Harmon, City Hall
Building

Jesse A Hathway, Grant
Block

Wm H Herrick, Continental
Elevator office E 1st

Seth Maltbie, 5 Grant Block
2d floor

Luke V S Mattison, 102 E
1st

Chauncey P Meads, at Com-
mercial College

Mollison & Hastings

Gilbert Mollison }

Oscar H Hastings }

147 Water

Wm Morgan, Agent North-
western Ins Co of Oswego
151 Water

Warden Newkirk, 153 Wa-
ter

Smyth & McWhorter

Chas Smyth } 64 E

John L McWhorter } 1st

Thos S Taggart, 127 Water

Wm Williams, 99 Water

Intelligence Office

James Kennedy, 123 Water

Iron Founders &**Machinists.**

(See also Rolling Mills.)

*Ames Iron Works, Henry
M Ames Prop, E Cayuga
bet 2d and 3d

Cyrus Carrier, W Bridge
cor 2d

*John King & Co

John King }

Chas T Radcliff }

W 2d cor Bridge

Jewelry, Watches**& Silver Ware.**

Anfenger & Bro

Emanuel Anfenger }

Louis Anfenger }

162 W 1st

Burritt D Barnes, 2 W Br'ge

Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st

Luman Carpenter, 69 E 2d

Asa R Ford, 11 E Bridge

Asa Parks, 157 W 1st

EAST OSWEGO LUMBER YARD AND PLANING MILL.

GOIT & McCOLLUM,
LUMBER COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND FORWARDING AGENTS,

CORNER EAST SECOND AND CAYUGA STREETS,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

*Jules Wendell, 4 Grant Block, W Bridge

Junk Dealer.

Roger Milan, Front

Judge of Supreme Court.

Henry A Foster, o City Bank W 1st

Justices of Peace.

Wm M Hathway, o 3 Jefferson Block W 1st

Ambrose Morgan, o 85 E 1st

Alvin Osborn, Hungerford Block

Veeder G Thomas, o 161 W 1st

Knitting Mills.

(See also Home Manufacturing Company.)

J D Briggs & Co

Jerome D Briggs }

Henry S Conde }

Varick Canal, foot Ohio

James Holroyd, E 1st cor Utica

Strong & Hubbell

Lyman Strong }

Chas L Hubbell }

Varick Canal, above Utica

Ladies'Furnishing Goods.

Garson Meyer, 188 W 1st

Mrs J V Rickett, 4 Jefferson Block

John R Thompson, 3 Jefferson Block, W 1st

Frank Vivyan, 149 W 1st

Land Holders.

(Dealers in Real Estate)

John W P Allen, E 1st cor Utica

John B Edwards, for himself and Gerrit Smith, h Syracuse Avenue

Abraham P Grant, Grant Block

Peter Lappin, E Mohawk cor 8th

Joseph Owen, 174 W 1st

Myron Pardee, 153 Water

Max B Richardson, 98 E 1st

Lawyers.

Wm G Adkins (Recorder of Oswego) City Hall Buildings

Edwin Allen, 2d floor Grant Block, W Bridge

Henry O Benedict, over 79 E 1st

Bradley B Burt, o City Bank, W 1st

John M Casey, o 149 W 1st

*John C Churchill, o 2 & 4 W Bridge

W H Gardener, 5 Hungerford Block

*Getty & Scribner

Alfred & Getty } o 159

Wm W Scribner } W 1st

RECORDED

PULASKI, N. Y. [South Side of the River.]

CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

JOHN C. HELMER, Proprietor.

A Good Livery on the Premises.

Wm H Gillespie, o 19 East Bridge

Abram P Grant, Grant Bl'k W Bridge

Jesse A Hathway, 2d floor Grant Block W Bridge

*Wm M Hathway, o 3 Jefferson Block W 1st

John B Higgins, over 19 E Bridge

Marsh & Webb

Daniel H Marsh } over 165

Filas A Webb } W 1st

Gilbert E Parsons, o 6 W Bridge

*Albertus Perry, W 1st cor Cayuga

*Wm A Poucher, 6 Jefferson Block, W 1st

*Rhode & Babcock

Chas Rhodes

Bronson Babcock }

o W 1st cor Cayuga

Max B Richardson, 98 E 1st

Richardson & Gary

Chas T Richardson }

Delos Gary }

2 Hungerford Block

*Robinson & Thomas

Ward G Robinson }

Veeder G Thomas }

161 W 1st

Leather and Findings.

Allen & Burchard

Silas M Allen }

Samuel B Burchard }

174 W 1st

Hubbard & North

Joseph B Hubbard }

Chas North }

City Hall Building

Light House.

John Pringle, keeper, h 10 W 3d

Lime Merchant.

Silas Davis, h 90 E Bridge

Liquor Dealers.

(at wholesale)

John Joyce,

Patrick L Clarey, Agent,

W Van Buren bet 1st and Front

Bart Lynch, 202 W 1st

Michael Lynch, 20 W Utica

Russell & Quackenbush

(also Rectifiers)

Chas Russell }

John J Quackenbush }

204 W 1st

Livery, Boarding & Exchange Stables.

Peter Adle, E Cayuga bet 1st and 2d

*Rufus Briggs, Agent, 68 E 2d

Wm Proud, W 2d, bet Bridge and Oneida

Pulver & Poucher

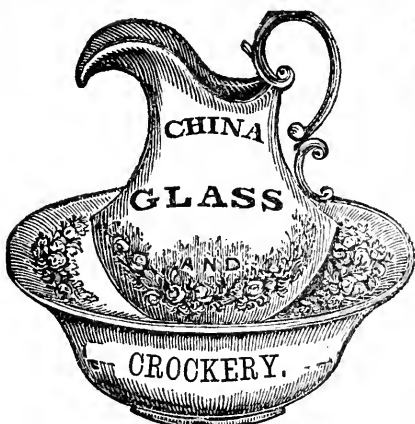
Peter A Pulver } 79 W

Jacob S Poucher } 2d

Gardner Wilber, 136 E 1st

H. B. DOOLITTLE,

(Successor to S. H. Goldberg.)



WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN

**CHINA,
CROCKERY,
AND GLASSWARE,
SILVER PLATED &**

BRITANNIA GOODS,

KEROSENE LAMPS,

Looking Glasses and Table Cutlery.

Also a large assortment of Fancy Lava and China Ware,

At No. 128 West First Street, - - - - Oswego, N. Y.

**CITY STEAM BAKERY.****MANNISTER WORTS,**Wholesale and Retail Dealer, and Manufacturer of all
Kinds of

**CRACKERS,
BREAD, CAKES & CONFECTIONERY.**

NO. 130 WEST FIRST STREET, OSWEGO, N. Y.

Also Wholesale Agent for

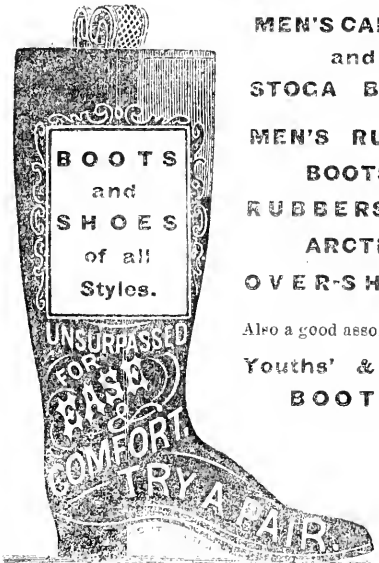
T. J. STRATTON'S CELEBRATED YEAST COMPOUND**Manufactured by J. C. Smith & Co., at Geneva, N. Y.**

PULASKI BOOT AND SHOE STORE.**B. D. SALISBURY,****Jefferson Street, - - Pulaski, N. Y.,**

Has the Largest and best selected stock of

Boots, Shoes & Rubbers,

In Town, comprising the following:



A fine lot of

Ladies' Glove Kid, Goat and Serge Balmorals and Gaiters,
Of all styles. In fact everything to be found in a first
class Boot and Shoe store.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order,

And in the Latest Style. Also

Repairing Done on Short Notice.

A good assortment of

GLOVES AND MITTENS.

Remember we Employ the Best of Work-
men, and will Sell Cheap as
the Cheapest.

Don't Fail to Give Me a Call.**B. D. SALISBURY.****Lumber Dealers.**

Bond, Page & Co
Ozro M Bond }
Alanson S Page }
John H McCollum }
foot of E 1st
Leverett A Card, ft E 1st
Daniel L Couch, (Lath and
Shingles) foot E 1st
*Goit & McCollum
Wm H Goit } E 2d cor
Alex McCollum } Cayuga
McChesney & Post
Wm McChesney } foot
Robert G Post } E 1st
Middlebrook & Powell
Chas D Middlebrook }
George B Powell }
foot W 1st
*Alanson S Page, E 1st be-
low Seneca
*Smith & Post
Albert F Smith } foot of
John K Post } E 1st
*John H Staats, 49 W 1st
E L & S Thornton
Edwin L Thornton }
Seymour Thornton }
138 and 140 W 1st
Isaac P Wetmore, ft W 1st
Wright & Lippencott
George M w right }
Robert Lippencott }
72 W 1st cor Schuyler

Lumber Inspect'r's

Horace M Cross, at Custom
House
St J B Sanborn, at Custom
House

Malsters.

John F Betz, of New York
John Sander, Agent, East
end Utica street bridge
Elias Root, W 2d, cor Niag-
ara

**Manufacturer of
Ladders, Setting
Poles &c.**

Chas E Hyde, E Utica near
1st

Marble Dealers.

Harris & Ambrecht
Benjamin D Harris }
Theodore Ambrecht }
E 2d near Bridge
*Anthony Salladin, Jr, 84
W 2d
Alvah B Southwell, W 3d
bet Bridge and Cayuga

Marine Hospital.

Edward street, bet 10th and
11th; Wm Joyce, Keeper

Marine Inspector.

Wm Williams, Water, cor
Seneca

Masons.

(Stone, Brick, and Plaster-
ers)

Henry Baker, h W 2d, cor
Lake

Ziba D B ker, h 140 E 2d
John Barnett, boards 65 W
Scnyler

Jefferson J Dutrie, Oswego
Town

Geo J Ferguson, h o cor W
7th and Utica

Thomas Hadlow, h W 5th
near Ellen

Abram Heenan, h Willow
John Kelly, h W 6th corner
Utica

Oliver B Kingsley, h 149 E
1st

James Lake, h 134 West
Bridge

John Morrell, h 101 Wes
Oneida

John Ratigan, h 108 E 9th
Morgan L Reynolds, h 35 W
Oneida

Andrew M Richards, h 100
E 6th

John Smith, h E Cayuga
near 10th

Richard Vant, h 35 E 5th
Wm Wybourn, h Babcock

Masonic.

Oswego Lodge F. & A. M.
No 127. Regular communi-
cation every Tuesday ev'g
at Lodge rooms, Hunger-
ford Block

Frontier City Lodge, F. &
A. M., No 422. Regular
communication Friday
evenings, at Masonic
Temple, over 200 W 1st
street

Lake Ontario Chapter R. A.
M., No 165. Regular con-
clave 1st and 3d Mondays
in each month, at Oswego
Lodge Rooms, Hunger-
ford Block

Lake Ontario Commandery.
K. T., No 32; meeting 2d
and 4th Mondays in each
month, at same place as
above

Merchant Millers
and Elevators.

Atlas Mills, Stevens &
Wheeler, Proprietors, Var-
ick Canal

Philo Stevens }
Wm H Wheeler }

Battle Island Mills, Battle
Island Dam, Elisha H
Shepard, Proprietor

Columbia Mills and Eleva-
tor, Moses Merrick, Pro-
prietor, E 1st near Seneca

Continental and Corn Ex-
change Elevator, William
H Herrick, Proprietor, E
1st near Cayuga

Crescent Mills, Varick Canal,
Wright & Son, Proprie-
tors

Henry C Wright }
Henry L Wright }

office 143 Water

*Cumberland Mills, Varick
Canal, Mollison & Hast-
ings, Proprietors

DR. J. H. YEO,

VETERINARY SURGEON,

Of nearly thirty years experience, in this country and
Europe, is prepared to attend all calls in his line.

Horses or Cattle Successfully Treated.

Office and Shop, East First street, between Third
and Fourth.

Residence East sixth street, four doors north of
Cayuga,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Newly Renovated Barber's Saloon, AND

LADIES' PRIVATE HAIR DRESSING ROOMS.

The oldest established place of the kind in the City.

MR. A. J. HIRSHBOLZ, Jr., takes this
method of informing his friends and the public that
he has recently removed under the City Bank, where he
has everything in complete order, and has engaged the
best workmen that can be found. Come and try for your-
selves.

A. J. HIRSHBOLZ, Proprietor.

J. W. FENTON,

Attorney and Counselor,

Over the Pulaski National Bank.

PULASKI, N. Y.



H. TWITCHELL,

DENTIST,

Pulaski, N. Y.

All kinds of Dentistry work done to order, and
warranted.

GEO. G. WHITTAKER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

NEW HAVEN, N. Y.

All calls promptly attended to.

POMEROY GOVERNOR AND MACHINE WORKS,

No. 104 West Second Street, Oswego, N. Y.,

(Formerly of Syracuse, N. Y.,)

S. A. Webb, Proprietor, and Manufacturer of

POMEROY'S PATENT AERIAL

REGULATOR,

OR GOVERNOR,

FOR STEAM ENGINES, (Land and Marine,)

WEBB'S WATER GOVERNOR.

ENGINE SCREW CUTTING LATHES, (Small Sizes.)

And doing all kinds of Machine Shop work done at a first class Machine Shop, with superior Machinery. Also manufacturers of Governor Valves and Throttle Valves, of superior kinds and workmanship. All kinds of Jobbing and Machine Work done to order, in superior style.

THE POMEROY STEAM GOVERNOR

Is not a ball governor, nor is it slow and sluggish, like all ball governors; but it is very sensitive, and will open or close the governor valve in an instant of time, so that an engine running with all the machinery it can drive, may have all that machinery thrown instantly off, and the governor will as instantly close the valve so that the engine will not change its speed at all, and no matter how sudden or often machinery is thrown on or off, the engine will keep the same rate of speed constantly. It is in extensive use on engines from 5 to 700 horse power. Send for circular with cut, description and certificates from those using them.

WEBB'S WATER GOVERNOR

Acts upon the same principle, and will regulate accurately the speed of water power machinery by opening or closing the gate to the water wheel, allowing only just water enough to pass to keep the wheel on the same rate of speed. It is the only real Water Governor in existence, and is a late invention. Both the Water Governor and Steam Governor may be set in an instant to run machinery at any desired rate of speed.

THE ENGINE LATHES

Built at these Works, are exceedingly accurate, and will cut a screw from three to 160 threads to the inch. No such lathes are built elsewhere in the United States.

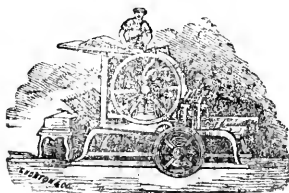
State and County rights for the Governors for sale. All Governors warranted.

Gilbert Mollison }
 Oscar H Hastings }
 office 147 Water
 * *Empire Mills and Elevator*,
 Jenkins & Doolittle, Pro-
 prietors
 Ira L Jenkins }
 Benj Doolittle } 70 E 1st
 * *Exchange Mills*, Jenkins,
 Hover & Co. Proprietors
 Isaac G Jenkins }
 Joseph Hover }
 Jenkins & Doolittle }
 Mill Varick Canal; Flour
 Store & office 139 W 1st
 * *Lake Ontario Mills and*
Elevator, Howlett, Gard-
 ner & Co. Proprietors
 Alfred Howlett
 Wm Gardner } 74 E
 Leonard Ames } 1st
 Fred B Lathrop
Magnolia Mills, Smyth,
 Ames & Co. Proprietors
 Chas Smyth } office
 Leonard Ames Jr } 64 E
 Delos De Wolf } 1st
 Varick Canal
Marine Elevator, Geo Ames
 Proprietor, office E 1st,
 cor Seneca
North Western Elevator, ft
 West Schuyler, Irwin &
 Sloan, Proprietors
 Theodore Irwin } office 72
 Geo B Sloan } East 1st
Novelty Mills, Randall Bros.
 Proprietors
 Benajah Randall Jr } ft E
 Alonzo B Randall } 1st
Ontario Mills Varick Canal
 Dunn & Cummings Props
 John Dunn }
 Michael J Cummings }
 office 129 W 1st
Pearl Mills, High Dam
 Robert F Sage Prop.
 office 139 Water
Premium Mills, Varick Can-
 al, J B Lathrop & Co
 Props
 Joseph B Lathrop }
 Floyd C Shepard }
 office 153 Water
 * *Randall Elevator*, Randall
 Brothers Props, ft E 1st
 * *Reciprocity Mills and Ele*
vator, Cheney Ames &
 Co & Ceylon North, Props
Skenadoah Mills, Pitkin,
 Clarke & Co Props
 60 E 1st
 J Wells Pitkin }
 Fred'k O Clarke }
 Frank B Johnson }
 John E Lyon }
 Edward P Penfield }
 S Utica St Bridge s
 * *Union Mills*, Varick Canal,
 Randall & Fonda Props
 Benajah Randall, jr }
 Peter Fonda }
 office Hamilton Hotel
 Block, E 1st
 * *Washington Mills and Ele*
vator, Penfield, Lyon &
 Co Props

OSWEGO DAILY AND WEEKLY

PALLADIUM

AND



JOB PRINTING OFFICE

No. 170 West First Street.

A large assortment of New Job Type has been recently
 added to this office, giving it facilities for executing

JOB PRINTING,

PLAIN OR IN COLORS,

In the Highest Style of the Art.

— o —

The Daily and Weekly Palladium

Now have a circulation equal to, if not larger than, any
 paper published in the county, thus affording a

SUPERIOR MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, by mail, per annum	\$7 00
" delivered, per month	65
" per week	15
Weekly, per annum	2 00

C. MORRISON & CO., Proprietors.

Joel B Penfield }
 John E Lyon } E
 Samuel B Johnson } 1st
**Mill Cogs, Convey-
 ors or Flights &c.**

*Jesse King, 27 W 2d

Millinery, &c.

*Hiram Allen, 8 E Bridge
 *Miss Sylvia Allen, E Bridge
 cor 1st

Barclay & Tomm

Mrs Maggie A Barclay }
 Mrs Julius Tomm }

1 Jefferson Block E
 Miss Maria Edwards, o 200
 W 1st

Miss Hannah C Eggleston,
 192 W 1st

Mrs Catherine Eldridge, 18
 W Utica

John P M Peck, 194 W 1st

*Mrs Lucy Race, 20 W Cay-
 unga

Mrs J R Sibley, 162 W 1st

Mrs M D Taylor, 114 E 1st

John R Thompson, 3 Jeff
 Block, W 1st

Miss E M Whitney, with H
 Allen, 8 E Bridge

Mrs M Williams, E 3d nr
 Seneca

Millwrights.

Geo S Barlow, h 49 E 7th
 Warren Barnes, h E 7th nr
 Seneca

Robert Bews, h W 5th cor

Varick

Thos W Edwards, h 122 W
 3d

Wesley Griffin, (in Oswego
 Town)

Francis Hall, h E Cayuga,
 bet 9th and 10th

Joseph Hamel, boards 152
 W 8th

Samuel Harris, h 102 W 8th

Jesse King, shop 27 W 2d

Horace T Millies, h 82 W
 Schuyler

H Alva Richards, h 31 E
 5th

Stephen S Stryker, W 1st
 cor Murray

John J Tuttle, h E 3d cor

Albany

Henry H Watson, h West
 Utica nr 10th

Morocco Factories

Solon Allen, opposite canal
 bridge

Allen & Burchard

Silas M Allen }

Samuel B Burchard }

office 174 W 1st

Music and Musical

Instruments.

(See also Piano Dealers)

Edwin Parkhurst, 2 West
 Bridge

Music Teachers.

Nelson Morrison, (in Oswe-
 go Town)

Edward Pabst, (vocal and
 instrumental) 1 Jeff Bl'k,
 W 1st

Mrs Robert H Spencer, (in-
 strumental) E Cayuga cor
 4th

Mrs V R Virgil, boards 109
 W 3d

News & Periodical

Stores.

Miss Mary E Adriance, 4

Jeff Block, W 1st

Hammond & Hancock, 190
 W 1st

Geo H Hees, 4 W Bridge

John B Lester, 258 W 1st

*John L Pool, 11 E Bridge

Northern Trans-

portation Co.

Freight and Ticket Office

in New Hotel Building,

Water st. cor W Seneca

Chas Allison, Agent

Capt Thos Bryan, Passen-
 ger Agent

Nurseries.

*Greenvale Nurseries, W

D Strowger & Co, Prop's

Wm D Strowger }

Hamilton Murray }

office Murray st

Odd Fellows.

Oswegatchie Lodge, No 156,

meets every Thursday

evening at Odd Fellows'

Hall, over Collins & Co's

Hardware store, W 1st

Konoshioni Encampment,

No 48, meets 2d and 4th

Wednesdays in each

month, at Odd Fellows'

Hall

Oil Merchant.

Chas E Young, Water, cor
 Market

Ontario Steambo't

Company.

Office foot of W Seneca

Horatio N Throop, Treas

Wm B Phelps, Chief Clerk

Henry Stowell, Agent

Orphan Asylum.

O J Harmon, Pres

Gilbert Mollison, Sec'y

Oscar H Hastings, Treas

James Bodine, Sup't

Painters and Glaz-

iers.

Chas T Allen, h E 3d, cor

Bridge

Wm Boddy, O & S Railroad

shop

M F Carpenter & Co

Marcus F Carpenter }

Irving W Darrow }

36 E Bridge

Colnon & Delisle

Aaron Colnon } 24 West

Eli Delisle } Cayuga

Bernard Connor, h East

Schuyler, near 4th

Patrick Cullinan, 154 Water

Elisha Dickinson, boards

W Seneca, nr 10th

Edward F Farrell, 57 E 2d

Chas Pickert, o 87 E Bridge

*Robinson & McColl

Darius S Robinson }

John D A McColl }

6 Jefferson Block, W

1st

*George Skinner, 86 W 2d

Wm P Smith, (in Oswego

Town)

*Thomas, Van Horne & Co

George L Thomas }

Robert Van Horne }

Albert Thomas }

72 West 2d

William Van Dreeser, h 81

W 8th

Maurice Walsh, h near Or-

phan Asylum

William Whitham, h E 5th

nr Seneca

Charles S Witherill, h 59

W 8d

Paints, Oils &c.

[See also Painters and

Druggists]

*O W Bates & Co, 31 East

Bridge

*Chas Doolittle, 71 E 1st

Paper Hangers.

Gardner Barber, h 172 E 3d

James H Benson, h over

167 W 1st

Elijah Bowne, h 207 W 1st

Robert Chamberlin, 117 W

Oneida

Paper Hangings,

&c.

Mrs E Bowne, 207 W 1st

Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st

*John J Hart, 106 E 1st

*John L Pool, 11 E Bridge

Paper Warehouse.

*John H Munsell, 104 E 1st

Patent Annotto Oil

Manufactory.

[for lamps]

Ralph E Stone, E Oneida,

cor 10th

Patentee of Flour

Packer, &c.

Judson Mattison, American

Express office

Photographers.

*John Austen, W 1st, cor

Bridge

*Samuel Austen, o Marine

Bank

*Tracy Gray, o 11 E Bridge

*Tyrus T Tuthill, o 210 W

1st

Physicians.

Warren Allen, (Homeop) o

25 E Bridge; h 122 E 4th

Solomon W Austin [Allop]

o W 1st, cor Bridge

Chas C P Clark [Allop] ov
157 W 1st; h W Bridge,
cor 8d

A S Coe, [Allop] o 27 East
Bridge—boards 125 E 2d

Byron De Witt [Allop] Onei-
da cor W 2d

*Mrs E G Dodge [Clairvoy-
ant] h 45 E Bridge

Stephen P Johnson [Allop]
o 92 E 1st—h 32 E 6th

Edward J Kelly [Allop] ov
18 E Bridge boards at
Fitzhugh House

Ira Kilbourn, h W 4th, cor
Van Buren

Mrs M E Kingsford, h 113
W 4th

Samuel T Kingston [Allop]
over 35 E Bridge—boards
at Fitzhugh House

*Carrington Macfarlane, M
D, [Allop] o 167 W 1st—
boards 32 W Cayuga

Geo D McMann [Homeop]
o 23 E Bridge—h 59 E 4th

Gustavus L Meyer [Allop] 1
Hungerford Block

James B Murdock (Allop)
W Bridge, cor 1st—boards
118 W 2d

Geo C Parmiter (Clairvoy-
ant) h W 2d cor Seneca

*Augustus Poole (Homeop)
6 Jefferson Block, W 1st
—h 66 W 7th

Ethan A Potter (Homeop)
h and office 232 W 1st

Lester B Rice (Cancer Doc-
tor) h and office 127 E 3d

Robert Scott (Allop) h and
office W 3d, cor Cayuga

O E Smith, o 33 E Bridge

Wm G Thirkell (Allop) W
1st, cor Cayuga—h 68 W
7th

Horace K Thnrber (Allop)
o 149 W 1st

Andrew VanDyck (Allop) o
167 W 1st—h 93 W 4th

Samuel F V Whited, 73 E
2d

Ezra Williams, o 85 E 1st

Pianos.

*David S Goldey, Agent, o
153 W 1st

Julius Mellen, o 180 W 1st

Picture Frames & Mouldings.

*Hiram Allen, 8 E Bridge

*Geo S Benz, 101 E 1st

*Bickford & Gillet

Edwin Bickford { 169 W

Henry Gillet { 1st

Edwin Waite, o 200 W 1st

Walbridge & Norton

Eben S Walbridge { 196

Alfred S Norton { Wist

Planing Mills.

*Golt & McCollom

William H Golt }

Alexander McCollom }

E 2d, cor Cayuga

IMPORTANT TO INVALIDS.

MRS. E. G. DODGE,

CLAIRVOYANT PHYSICIAN,

No. 45 East Bridge Street, Oswego, N. Y.

Where she may be consulted upon all the various diseases the human family may be afflicted with. Having been fifteen years in the practice of medicine, and being an Independent Clairvoyant, she has been enabled to detect and cure many diseases of long standing which have baffled the skill of some of the most eminent physicians, as many living witnesses can testify. **All Diseases peculiar to Females** will receive particular attention, and from observation and long practice, Mrs. D. has been enabled to cure many when other physicians have entirely failed. Nearly all the long catalogue of diseases classified by the Faculty, originate from the motive power being out of balance; when that is properly restored, disease cannot exist. Her peculiar faculty for detecting and locating diseases without information from the patient, is entirely her own, is practiced by no other physician, and has astonished thousands within the past fifteen years. Her remedies are from Nature's great Laboratory, and are carefully com-
pounded by herself. All diseases detected and cured, if curable. Medical treatment will, in no case, be advised without prospect of a cure being effected. **Consultation in all cases strictly Confidential.** Persons can be examined by sending a **Lock of hair**, and prescribed for, if wished. **EXAMINATION AND PRESCRIPTION, ONE DOLLAR.** Medicine sent to any part of the country where the Express runs. **Post Office Box 493, Oswego, N. Y.**

SALMON RIVER HOUSE

Jefferson Street,

PULASKI, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

S. GOODRICH,

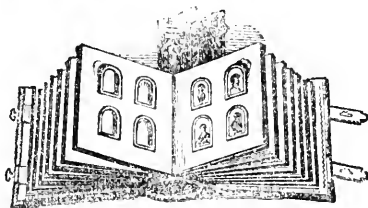
PROPRIETOR.

This House is located in the Business
part of the Village.

OMNIBUS TO AND FROM THE CARS.

**JACOB MUTH,
PHOTOGRAPHER.**

**BLAKESLEE'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, MEXICO, N. Y.**



**All Styles and Sizes of Photographs,
Ambrotypes, Melanotypes, Sun
Beams and Porcelain
Pictures,**

Finished in the highest style of the art.

Particular attention paid to

Copying and Enlarging Old Daguerreotypes and Ambrotypes

I shall endeavor to give entire satisfaction to
all my Customers.

Kingsford Son & Co
Thomas Kingsford
Thomson Kingsford }
Harmon L Wilber }
at Starch Factory Box
Works

Wright & Lippencott, W
Van Buren cor 2d
George M Wright }
Robert Lippencott }
office 72 W 1st

**Plaster & Water-
lime.**

*Farwell & Sloan
James B Farwell } Front
James Sloan, Jr } street

Plumbers.

(Steam and Gas Fitting)

Edward Canfield, 97 East
Bridge
John O'Geran, 2 Jeff Block,
W 1st

**Pomeroy Steam
Governor Works.**

(And Machine Shop)

*Silas A Webb, 104 W 2d

Post Office.

West Oneida, bet 1st & 2d

Printing Offices.

*Commercial Advertiser &
Times. (Daily & Weekly)
Office 200 W 1st

Thaddens S Brigham, Pro-
prietor
John A Place, General Ed-
itor

Henry C Stillman, Com-
mercial Editor

Benj E Wells, Local Editor
Andrew J Lewis, City Cir-
culator

*Palladium. (Daily & Week-
ly) C Morrison & Co, Ed-
itors and Proprietors
Clark Morrison }
Wilson W Lockell } 170 W
George W Blair } 1st

John A Barry, Editor
John Fitzgerald, City Cir-
culator and Collector

*Book & Job, Richard J Oli-
phant, over 110, 112 and
114, W 1st

Public Halls.

Hart's Palace Hall, 106 E
1st John J Hart, Prop
Cobleigh Hall, o 165 and 167
W 1st. Bronson Babcock
Agent

Doolittle Hall, Water st,
Sylvester Doolittle, Prop
Mansard Hall, Mansard
Block, 174 W 1st. Joseph
Owen, Prop

Mead's Hall, Bridge, cor E
4th. Timothy Sullivan,
Agent

**Pump Manufactu-
rers.**

Everett C Hammond, h W
5th, nr Albany

Anthony P Severance, 74 E 6th

Quarrier & Stone Cutter.

Silas Davis, foot E 1st Railroads.

Oswego & Syracuse Rail Road, office and Depot, W 1st cor Utica

OFFICERS:

Fred'k T Carrington, President

Allen Munroe, (at Syracuse) Vice President

Henry VanVleck, Superintendent

Hiram Walte, Assistant Superintendent and Road Master

Abram P Grant, Secretary
Luther Wright, Treasurer
Josiah Bettis, Master Mechanic

Chauncey G Shead, General Ticket Agent and Book-keeper

E A Van Horn, Local Agent
Warren Wing, Baggage Master

Jerome B Franklin, Passenger Conductor, bds Fitzhugh House

John J Van Wagenen, Passenger Conductor, bds Fitzhugh House

Oswego & Rome Rail Road office and depot 1st cor Cayuga

Elisha N Moore, General Agent
Winslow W Paddock, Baggage Master

Robt H Spencer, Tallysman
Frank E Burdo, Passenger Conductor, bds Fitzhugh House

Geo J Lockie, Passenger Conductor, bds Fitzhugh House

Rail Road Freight Agents.

Willard W Crafts, Agent for Welland Railway, bds Fitzhugh House

Daniel C Gunn, Freight Agent for Canada Railway, 149 Water

Rail Road Teams.

Parker & McRae
John W Parker }
Duncan McRae }
W 3d cor Utica

Rare Coin Dealer.

*Morgan L Marshall, 178 W 1st

Rolling Mills.

Ontario Iron Works

OFFICERS:

Albert G Cook President
Henry S Conde, Secretary
Erastus P Burr, Treasurer and Manager, ft W 3d

Root Beer.

Abel Fuller, h E 6th nr Albany

Sail Makers.

Robert Greene, o 99, 101 & 103 Water

Peter Stewart, Bronson Block. 131 Water

Saloons and Restaurants.

Mrs Jane Anthony, 119 Water

Edgar B Church Agent, Metropolitan Saloon and Restaurant, n Marine Bank

James Clooney, 41 E Bridge
Patrick Cunningham, 166 Water

Martin Cusick
James P Dofferty, 114 W 1st

Patrick Dolan, 18 W Utica
Michael Donovan, W 2d cor Utica

Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Block

Reuben C Eldred, E 2d cor Bridge

Mrs Mary Ann Eggleston, 108 Water

Oliver Fairtile, 111 W 1st
Christopher Fowinkel, Revenue Block, W Utica

Robert B Forsyth, 110 Water

Joseph Lancaster, n 3 Jefferson Block

James Lavery, n 150 W 1st cor Cayuga

Patrick Malady, 112 W 1st
Wm Mc Intosh, 18 New Hotel Block, Water

John B Millott, Alhambra Saloon, Water cor Bridge

Nicholas Mitz, 2 Hungerford Block

Louis Ogee, 112 Water
James Otis, 15 E Bridge, cor 1st

Wm Pittock, n 151 W 1st and 146 Water

Peter Rozell, n 1 Jefferson Block

Schilling & Breen
Frank Schilling }

Martin Breen }

E 1st cor Bridge
Robert Scruton, 4 New Hotel Block W 1st

E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st
James Quackenbush, 47 E Bridge

Salt Co. of Onondaga.

Herbert M Harmon Agent, ft Van Buren

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Burr & Gilmour
Volney K Burr }

A Knealand Gilmour }

o E 2d cor Cayuga

*Chas H Woodruff, E 2d nr Cayuga

Saws, Cutlery, Tools, &c.

*Thos Pearson, 75 E 2d Saw Mills.

Chandler, Alvord & Co
Henry S Chandler }
Geo S Alvord }
Littlejohn, Dane & Co }
ft E 1st

*Alanson S Page, (at Minnetto) office E 1st below Seneca

Sealer of Weights and Measures.

(County)

Wm Bockus, W 2d cor Bridge

Sewing Machines.

Miss Mary E Adriance, 4 Jefferson Block W 1st
Luman Carpenter, 69 E 3d
John R Thompson, 3 Jefferson Block W 1st

Sheriff of County.

Sidney M Tucker, resides at the jail, ft E 2d

Shingle Mills.

Chandler, Alvord & Co
Henry S Chandler }
Geo S Alvord }
Littlejohn, Dane & Co }
ft E 1st

Willard A Kitts, W of Canal, above Weigh Lock

Ship Builders.

Chandler, Alvord & Co
Henry S Chandler }
Geo S Alvord }
Littlejohn, Dane & Co }
ft E 1st

Goble & Macfarlane
Geo Goble } ft W
James Macfarlane } 2d

Lee & Navagh
John E Lee } ft W
James Navagh } 2d

Ship Chandlers & Grocers.

Fred'k E Babbott, 45 E Bridge

*Lyons & Finney
Daniel Lyons }
Geo C Finney }
105, 107, and 109 Water

*Pease & Barrow
Joseph C Pease }
John M Barrow }
99 and 101 Water cor Seneca

Ship Masters.

George Adkinson, h E 6th nr Oneida

Daniel M Becker, h W 9th cor Schuyler

David Beggs, h W 9th nr Utica

George Blair, h 96 W Bridge

G. L. BURNSIDE, Portrait Painter,

OVER THE CITY BANK,

OSWEGO, N. Y.,

Fashionable Cloak and Dress-Making.

**MRS. HEFFRON & MRS. CASE,
FULTON, N. Y.**

Would respectfully inform the Ladies of Fulton that they have opened a

Dress and Cloak Making Establishment,

At the residence of Mrs. HEFFRON, on First Street, near the Engine House. Ladies desiring work done in the most fashionable style, will be accommodated by calling upon us.

MRS. HEFFRON & CASE.

MRS. E. M. HEFFRON.

MRS. M. A. CASE.

AUGUSTUS POOL,

Homœopathic Physician,

Office, No. 6 Jefferson Block,

(Second Floor.)

Office Hours.—From 8 to 10 A. M., from 2 to 3 P. M., and from 7 to 9 in the evening. Residence 66 West Seventh st.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

D. S. GOLDEY,



DENTIST,

AND DEALER IN

PIANOS.

Over 153 West First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

STONE & GILLISPIE,

Manufacturers and Wholesale and Retail dealers in

BUTTER TUBS, PAILS,

Cheese Boxes, Sap Buckets &c

MILL STREET, PULASKI, N. Y.

THOS. M. STONE,

RUOH GILLISPIE.

20

Bernard Carney, bds 57 E 6th

Calvin Carr, h 131 E 2d

Mark Caulfield, h 37 E 5th

Samuel Chatterton, h 10 W 5th

John Connor, h 14 W 3d

Tracy Cornwell, h 119 E 4th

Peter Cronley, h 43 E 6th

Thomas Cronley, h 49 E 7th

James Crowley, h 33 W 8th

John Danaher, h W 7th nr

Mohawk

Charles Davis, h E 5th nr

Albany

Daniel Davis

Richard Earl

George Eason, h E 9th nr

Mitchell

Samuel Edwards, 163 W

Seneca

Edward Faulkner, h 9 E 4th

Patrick Finn, h W 9th nr

Mohawk

Wesley Fisk

George A Ford, h 27 W 4th

Albert Fitzgerald, h 101 E

4th

J H Gibbs, bds 57 E Oneida

Philip J Goss, h 120 W

Bridge

Martin Goulding

Cyrus D Haven, h E Oneida

bet 10th and 11th

Robert Hayes, h 14 W 4th

Edward Hoover

John Johnson, h 121 W

Cayuga

Martin Joyce, h 23 W 3d

Romandus Kellogg, h 56 E

6th

Joseph Kimbell, h 49 E

Bridge

Stephen Lefevre

Laughlin McAvoy, bds North

American Hotel

William A McCarthy, bds

E 6th nr Albany

Daniel McDonald, h 121 W

Oneida

J McDonald, bds 121 W Oneida

da

Thomas McDonald, h 150

W 8th

John McIntire, h 46 E

Oneida

Jas McManus, h 72 W Mo-

hawk

James Macdougall

Thomas Martin, h 64 W 8th

Robert Moore, bds 104 W

Seneca

Samuel Morin, h 97 W Van

Buren

Julius Morgan, h 153 E 4th

John Monson, [retired] h

31 W Van Buren

Robert Murphy, h 86 W 8th

James Pappa, h E 6th near

Oneida

Chas Parker [retired]

John Parsons, h 91 W Seneca

eca

Joseph C Pease [of firm of

Pease & Barrows] h 63

W 7th

John Redfield, h 110 West Seneca

John G Richardson, h 8 Liberty

Robert Richardson, h 90 W 6th

Andrew Robertson, h 93 W 5th

Hugh Ross

James Scott, h 9 W 5th

Edward Shatlaw

G F Shatnuck

Russell Smith, h 33 W 7th

Nelson Spencer, h cor East

Mohawk and 11th

Norman P Stearns, W 3d,

nr Tallman

Ama-a Stowell, h 107 West

Seneca

Wm Stowell, h 107 West

Seneca

Frank Susie

Chas Sweet

Wm Sweetland, h 71 Niagara

Wm J Thompson, boards

12 E Schuyler

Wm H Town, h 16 East

Schuyler

John H Tyler, h 116 E 4th

John T Van Alstyne, h 131

W 4th

Geo W Vickory, h E 10th

nr Cayuga

Thos Weeks, h Dublin st

Alonzo Williams, h Lawrence

st

Alonzo Williams, h 157 E

4th

Henry Williams, h W 8th

cor Utica

Wm H Williams, boards 86

W Seneca

Shipping Master & Broker.

Joel F Tyler, Water, cor Seneca

Ship and Anchor Smithing.

Geo A Crollius, W 1st, cor

Van Buren

*Chas P Kellogg, ft E 1st

Samuel Miller, ft E 1st

Michael Reilly, Front st

Shipwrights.

Leary & Casler

William E Leary }

Orlando A Casler }

W 1st cor Schuyler

Soap and Candle Factories.

Bay State Soap Company,

Thos H Butler, E 8d, bet

Bridge and Cayuga

Joseph O Wellington, 113 E

Bridge

Soda Water Manufacturers.

Rice & Whittemore

Isaac Rice }

Alexander Whittemore }

on 1 & 2 Jefferson Block,

Water st

Stage Proprietor.

(mail)

Henry Betts

Oswego, Scriba, New Ha-

ven, Texas, Port Ontario

Pulaski to Rich'an Junction;

Leave Oswego daily

at 8:30 a. m.

Starch Factory.

Oswego Starch Factory, T

Kingsford & Son Manufacturers

Thomas Kingsford }

Thomson Kingsford }

V-rick Canal, W 1st bet

Erie and Ontario sts

[See description of Factory,

pages 39, 40, 41 and 42]

(The following clerks and

operatives at the Starch

Factory have each sub-

scribed for a copy of the

Directory)

Charles Baker,

Peter B Barker,

Geo S Barlow,

John W Baynes,

William Bonner,

Andrew Branigan,

James W Brant,

John H Brant,

James F Brown,

Thomas G Brown,

Wm W Buck,

Curtis D Cooper,

John Cooper,

Andrew Calkin,

Andrew Daley,

David Davies,

Albert Duncan,

Zachariah S Fralick,

Isaac B Fultz,

Josiah Fultz,

Mathias Garland,

Geo Gwilt,

John Hurley,

Rise Joslyn,

John Keefe,

John King

Jerry Mahony,

Jacob L Marshall,

Alfred Marcot,

Bezaleel G Matthews,

John Matthews,

James McNish,

Harry C Melnotte,

Michael Murray,

Henry Myers,

John B Nelson,

Thomas Parker,

John Porter,

John Porter,

Wm J Rasmussen,

John W Roche,

Edward Sayer,

Amada Sova,

James A Southwick,

James B Spencer,

Edmund Henry Stafford

Wm R Stewart,

Calvin S Sumner,

Peter Tavernier,

James Thrower,

John Tomlinson,

Louis Trotter,

Phillip Turner,

Alfred Watts.

Herbert A Young,

John Young,

Stave and Heading Factories.

*Hall Brothers

Alexander Hall }

David Hall }

Factory W 2d cor Van

Buren; Cooper shop W

9th cor Oneida

*E & O Mitchell

Edward Mitchell }

Oliver Mitchell }

bet E 10th and 11th, nr

Albany

Robinson & Thomas, Lake

shore; office 161 W 1st

Stencil Cutter.

*Wm Bockus, J King &

Co's Foundry, W 2d

Stevedores.

Philip Brady, h 89 W Seneca

John Costillioe, ft Water

Samuel W Spencer, h E

Utica cor 11th

Superintendent of County Poor.

Orrin G Munger, Water, cor

W Cayuga

Supervisors of City

Mannister Worts, 1st Ward

Chas H Woodruff, 2d do

Morgan L Marshall 3d do

Daniel L Couch 4th do

Tailors.

(Merchant and Custom-see

also Clothing)

Jas Barry, Jefferson Block,

W 1st

Patrick Brady, 156 W 1st

Maxim Goolah, 172 W 1st

*W S Lehon, with John J

Hart, 106 E 1st

Peter Hilbert, (custom w'k)

o cor E Bridge and 1st

Walter Mond, o 131 W 1st

Glenn Wallace McElroy, o

133 W 1st

Moses P Neal, 3 Judson

Block

Tannery.

Hubbard & North

Joseph B Hubbard }

Chas North }

office City Hall Building

Telegraph Lines.

Provincial, Thos M Petty,

Manager, Continental El-

evator office, East 1st.

Branch office, Board of

Trade Rooms, Water

Western Union and Mont-

real Lines, John Fuller,

Manager; cor W Bridge

and Water. Branch offi-

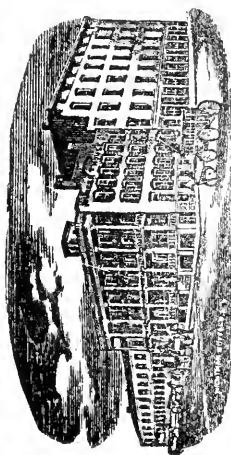
ces 62 E 1st, and O. & S.

R. R. Co's office

FITZ **HUGH** **HOUSE**

CORNER OF EAST BRIDGE AND FIRST STREETS,

C O S W I D G O , N Y .



CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS AND STEAMBOATS
FREE OF CHARGE.

PETER B. MOONEY, PROPRIETOR.

Tobacconists.

Geo W Berriman, 1 Hunterford Block
 S A Bronson, 164 Water
 Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Block
 Jacob M Jacobs, Jr, 186 W 1st, cor Bridge
 John B Lester, 253 W 1st
 *Chas F Lewis, 159 and 161 Water

Trunk Dealers.

*Clark & Zimmer
 Patrick H Clark }
 John Zimmer }
 u 5 Jefferson Block, W 1st
 J McCully & Co. (See Harness &c) W Bridge, near 2d

Turner of Wood.

(See also Furniture Dealer)
 Chatfield Alcott, o E 2d cor Cayuga

Umbrella & Lock Works.

Joseph B Fox, 1 Jefferson Block, W 1st

Undertakers.

*Joseph Faber, 59 E 2d
 Perham & Walbridge
 Levi W Perham }
 Eben S Walbridge }
 o 208 W 1st

Union Towing Co.

Daniel T Ellis Superintendent, 103 Water

Upholsterers.

*Geo S Benz, 101 E 1st
 *Russell Bickford, o 169 W 1st

U. S. Commis'n'r.

*Albertus Perry, W 1st cor Cayuga

Variety Stores.

*Alonzo Cooper, 210 W 1st
 Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Block

Hammond & Hancock

John D Hammond }
 Wm Hancock }
 190 W 1st

E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st

Vegetable Market.

Reuben O Wellington, 49 E 1st

Veterinary Surgeons.

Archibald McClelland, at Mansion House, Cherry
 Joseph H Simpson, bds Mayo's Hotel, E 1st

*James H Yeo, E Bridge bet 8d and 4th

Weigh Master.

(O & S Canal)

Vincent H Burch

[ESTABLISHED 1835.]

ONTARIO WORKS

Pulaski, N. Y.

FISHER & LING,

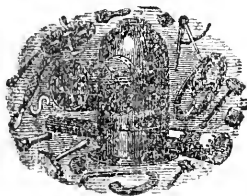
MANUFACTURERS OF

Iron and Brass Castings,

Mill Gearing & Machinery,

Water Wheels, Wood Working Machinery

and Agricultural Implements.



We make the newest and most approved patterns of

**Plows, Cultivators, Horse - Hoes,
 Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers
 and Road Scrapers,**

ALSO

Horse Powers, Wood Saw Mills, Field Rollers, Horse Rakes &c.

Woodworth's

PLANING MACHINES.

These Machines Plane, Tongue and Groove, at one operation.

Surface Planers, Molding and Sash Machines.

Mortising and Tennoning Machines, Shingle Machines, Wood Lathes, Machinery for making Cheese Boxes, Pails and Butter Tubs; Iron Railing, Gates, Horse Posts, Window Caps and Sills, Columns, Brackets, Wagon Skelns and Boxes, Sleigh Shoes, Bridge Bolts and Castings, Copying Presses, Jack Screws, &c.

Also Sole Manufacturers of the

Union Clothes Dryers.

R. J. OLIPHANT,
STEAM
BOOK & JOB PRINTER,

Over 110, 112 & 114 West First Street, Oswego, N. Y.



The only Printing Office in the city exclusively devoted to

BOOK AND JOB WORK.

Inks, Cards & Paper Furnished on Liberal Terms.

We also have connected with the above, the most extensive

BOOK-BINDERY

In the county. It is supplied with all the machinery and improvements of the day, and any work in this line will be promptly attended to.

BLANK BOOKS

Of every kind manufactured to order, on short notice. Marbling and Gilding in the best manner.

Wool Dealers.

Allen & Burchard
 Silas M Allen }
 Samuel B Burchard }
 174 W 1st

Wood Dealers.

Edward Hendricks, 63 W
 Schuyler
 Lysander T Milliss, E 2d
 cor Seneca

*John H Staats, 49 W 1st

Woolen Manufacturer.

*Ogden Clark, rear Union
 Flouring Mills, Varick
 Canal

Wrou't Iron Fence Builder.

*Eugene Converse, 92 W 2d

Young Men's Association & Reading Room.

Rooms in Mansard Block,
 W 1st. Open day and
 evening

Y. M. Christian Association.

Aaron J Cowles, President
 Jesse A Hathway, Vice
 President
 Jerome H Coe, Recording
 Secretary
 Wm W Rope, Correspond-
 ing Secretary
 Delos B Northrop, Treas-
 urer

Meets every Saturday
 evening in Grant Block
 2d story

OSWEGO TOWN.

MINETTO P. O.

Population about 200

Assessor.

(Town)

Willet R Worden

Blacksmiths.

Thomas Kelly
 John McMullen
 Henry Perkins

Boots and Shoes.

John Griffin
 D W Peters
 C P Townsend
 E C Watson

Brewery.

Lewis Brosamer, (of Oswego)

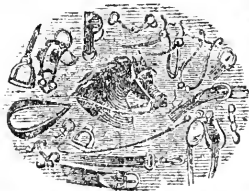
Butcher.

Daniel Hamilton

Carpenters.

John F Brown
 Jefferson W Griffin
 James Ottman
 Peter Stevens

JOHN DAVISON,
 Manufacturer and Dealer in
SADDLES, HARNESS, TRUNKS,



VALISES,
WHIPS,
 Traveling Bags.

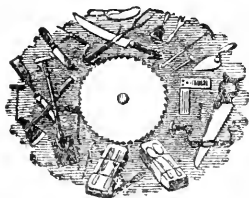
SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.

Jefferson Street, Pulaski, N. Y.

N. B.—All kind of Concord, Stage and Team Harness.

THOMPSON & STREET,

General Dealers in

Shelf & Heavy Hardware

Iron, Steel,
NAILS,
Cook and Parlor
STOVES,

All kinds of
 Dairying Utensils
 and
 Agricultural Implements.

Also a General Assortment of **Family Groceries.**

JEFFERSON ST., PULASKI, N. Y.

WALTER READ,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

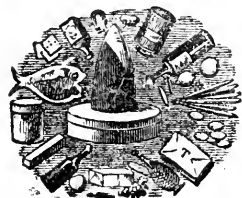
Choice Family Groceries

AND

Provisions of all
 kinds,

NO. 102 EAST FIRST ST.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.



Farmers will here find a good market for their produce.
 Goods delivered at any part of the city **FREE OF CHARGE.**

UNITED STATES ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF

SYRACUSE, - - - N. Y.

The United States Accident Insurance Company is one of the soundest institutions of the kind in the United States. The Company is organized under the laws of the State of New York, and has a cash capital of \$200,000 paid in. They have \$100,000 deposited with William Barnes, Esq., Superintendent of the Insurance Department at Albany. The business of the Company will be conducted upon the most liberal principles, and with strict regard to right and justice to all concerned.

ACCIDENTS AGAINST WHICH THE CO. INSURES:

All forms of Dislocations, Broken Bones, Sprains, Concussions, Crushings, Bruises, Cuts, Stabs, Gunshot Wounds, Burns and Scalds, Frost Bites, Bites of Dogs or Serpents, Falls, unprovoked assaults of Burglars, Robbers, Murderers, the action of Lightning or Sun-Stroke, the effects of Explosions, Chemicals, Floods and Earthquakes, Suffocations by Drowning or Choking, Lockjaw, Hydrophobia, &c.

Injuries received by the assured, even on the last day of his policy, will entitle him to compensation for the full term of disability, not exceeding Twenty Six Weeks; and if such injuries cause death within three months, the principal sum will be paid, even though the Policy has not been renewed.

CLASS OF POLICIES.

This Company issues Policies

1st—Insuring against Death only.

2d—Insuring against Death, with weekly compensation.

3d—Insuring against disabling Injury.

4th—The Company also issues Bonds of Insurance from \$1,000 to \$10,000, for periods of Three, Five and Ten Years, insuring against Death only.

The latter is a new feature in the Accident Insurance business, and originated with this Company.

WALTER W. BOWNE,

Agent for Oswego Co., N. Y.

Office 164 Water Street, Opposite City Hall.

AGENTS WANTED FOR EVERY TOWN IN THE COUNTY.

Carriage Makers.

Louis O Goetchies
Thomas J Kelly

Clergyman.

Rev David Ferguson, M E

Collector of Taxes.

Chas S Groesbeck

Coopers.

Dwight D Blodgett, (flour
barrel)

H Drury

Almon Mahannah

Riley Worden

Dress Makers.

Harriet Gifford

Helen Salmon

Flax Mill.

Groesbeck & Sisson

Chas S Groesbeck {

Ira Sisson }

Grocery.

Nancy Barker

Hotel.

Astor House, Joseph Ring-
land, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Stanton S Gillett

Lumber Dealers.

C B Benson, H O Potter,
Foreman

Alanson S Page

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

William Fetterly

D W Peters

Millwright.

Weesley Griffin

Nurseryman.

Schuyler Worden

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Nathan Putney

Physician.

Stanton S Gillett, Alloper

Saw Mill.

Alanson S Page

Stave Factory.

Dwight D Blodgett

OSWEGO CENTRE.

(P O Address Oswego)

Population about 180

Carpenters.

Charles Baker
George W Baker

Horatio H Tift

Constable.

George J Cornish

Cider Mill.

James A Griffin

Deputy Sheriff.

George J Cornish

Gardeners.

Charles Baker

George W Baker

Justin Jenny

Bartholomew Lawrence

Grocery.

Andrew Fisk

Harness Maker.

George Widrick

Hotel.

Moses D Burnt

Justice of Peace.

Horatio J Cary

Milk Dealers.

Ira D Balch

John Bishop

**Sash, Doors and
Blinns.**

Alvah H Walker, Universal
Mechanic Shop

Saw Mills.

David P Brewster

James A Griffin

John G Warner

Shingle Mill.

Alfred H Greenwood

Supervisor.

John H Mann

Town Clerk.

Henry P Fitch

Turner of Wood.

George W Baker

**SOUTH WEST OS-
WEGO P. O.**

Population about 150

Assessor.

(Town)

Clinton Stevenson

**Bee Hive Manufac-
turer.**

E C Pasko

Blacksmiths.

Samuel King

Philom Wheeler

Boots & Shoes.

R & S Stevenson

Brick Maker.

Aaron Case

Butchers.

Dennis Dansmore

Joshua DeMott

Senett S Martin

Samuel S Martin

John Rowe

Carpenters.

Ephraim A Canarite

Horatio S Canarite

Allen Cole

Edward C Hindley

Daniel M Horton

Cheese Factory.

(English)

South West Oswego Cheese
Factory

Simon G Place, Pres.

Benjamin B Place, Sec'y

Benj B Place { Executive

Ell Wilder } Com.

Cider Mill.

Lyman T Place

Clergyman.

Rev Nathaniel Bunnell, M
E

Constable.

John B Miller

Cooper.

Jehial E Blodgett

Gen'l Merchants.

R & S Stevenson

Robert Stevenson }

Samuel Stevenson }

Grocery.

Joseph J Chase

Harness Maker.

Abraham W Finehout

Hotel.

Clinton House,

Wm Kaulston, Prop

Insurance Agent.

E C Pasko

Justice of Peace.

Benj B Place

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

Jonathan Horton

Robert Patterson

Physician.

Simon G Place, Alloper

**Sash, Doors and
Blinds.**

Alvah H Walker

Saw Mills.

Jehial E Blodgett

Mrs Wealthy M Blodgett

Jehial E Blodgett, Mana-
ger

Timothy Demming,

Lyman T Place

Wm E Stevens

Shingle Mills.

Timothy Demming

Lyman T Place

Wm E Stevens

Stave Factories.

Jehial E Blodgett

Wm E Stevens

UNIONVILLE.

(P O address Oswego)

Population about 150

Blacksmiths.

Earl W Gridley

Nicholas H Hammond

Robert Knight

ACCIDENTS !

INSURE IN THE
TRAVELERS INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Net Cash Assets, over - - - \$700,000.

REMEMBER

THAT THIS IS THE
ORIGINAL AND OLDEST
Accident Insurance Company in the United States,
has adjusted upwards of *Three Thousand* claims for
Death or Disability, and

Paid over \$300,000 in Cash,
to the holders of its policies and tickets.

BEST PROTECTIVE INSURANCE EXTANT.

Applications received and Policies written by

D. W. ERWIN, Agent,
Doolittle Block, No. 149 Water Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

[SEE RATES ON OPPOSITE SIDE.]

Annual Premiums FOR GENERAL ACCIDENTS.

Death Only.			Compensation Only. (TOTAL DISABILITY.)			Together.	
Sum Insured.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.	Weekly Comp.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.
\$ 500	\$2.00	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$2.00	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50
1,000	3.00	3.75	5.00	3.00	3.75	5.00	6.00
1,500	4.50	5.62	7.50	4.50	5.62	7.50	9.00
2,000	6.00	7.50	10.00	6.00	7.50	10.00	12.00
2,500	7.50	9.37	12.50	7.50	9.37	12.50	15.00
3,000	9.00	11.25	15.00	9.00	11.25	15.00	18.00
3,500	10.50	13.12	17.50	10.50	13.12	17.50	21.00
4,000	12.00	15.00	20.00	12.00	15.00	20.00	24.00
4,500	13.50	16.87	22.50	13.50	16.87	22.50	27.00
5,000	15.00	18.75	25.00	15.00	18.75	25.00	30.00
6,000	18.00	22.50	30.00	18.00	22.50	30.00	36.00
8,000	24.00	30.00	40.00	24.00	30.00	40.00	48.00
10,000	30.00	37.50	50.00	30.00	37.50	50.00	60.00

Preferred Risks are Professional men, Merchants, Manufacturers, Bankers, Retired Gentlemen, and all such as follow any occupation not in itself hazardous to life or limb.

Ordinary Risks.—Commercial Agents, Insurance Adjusters, and all others liable to constant travel, Conductors, Architects, Builders, Carpenters, Working Farmers, Masons, Bricklayers, Plumbers, House Painters, Drivers, Butchers, Horse and Cattle Dealers, Millers, Machinists, Mechanics, Moulders, Policemen.

Five Years Table.

Single payment insuring against "death and disability together," for the term of *five years*.

Death Only.			Compensation Only. (TOTAL DISABILITY.)			Together.	
Sum Insured.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.	Weekly Comp.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.	Pref. Prem.	Ord. Prem.
\$1,000	\$12.00	\$15.60	\$5.00	\$12.00	\$15.00	\$20.00	\$24.00
2,000	24.00	30.00	10.00	24.00	30.00	40.00	48.00
3,000	36.00	45.00	15.00	36.00	45.00	60.00	72.00
4,000	48.00	60.00	20.00	48.00	60.00	80.00	96.00
5,000	60.00	75.00	25.00	60.00	75.00	100.00	120.00
6,000	72.00	90.00	30.00	72.00	90.00	120.00	144.00
8,000	96.00	120.00	40.00	96.00	120.00	160.00	192.00
10,000	120.00	150.00	50.00	120.00	150.00	200.00	240.00

SHORT RATES.

1 Month,	2-10ths Anl. Prem.	4 Months,	5-10ths Anl. Prem.
2 " 3-10ths "	" "	5 " 3-10ths "	" "
3 " 4-10ths "	" "	6 " 1-10ths "	" "

NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION REQUIRED.

AGENCIES IN ALL THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS.

J. FORD MORRIS,

NO. 12 JONES BLOCK,

(Opposite Lewis House.)

FULTON, N. Y.

Morris—in Art an old, familiar name,
For years allied with Photographic fame—
To his many patrons sends his greeting;
Welcomes to his sun-lit Hall of meeting
All the People

Brave and Fair, midst forms of beauty moving,
Beauty's self-beautious form approving;
Artist-critics through his Art-rooms ranging,
Smiles of satisfaction interchanging,
At his Photographic Gems.

In truthful color, tone, position, grace,
He fears no equal rival in this place.
His mellow Perotypes are just the kind
A beauty-loving critic loves to find.
And truly fuds them here.

His perfect copies speak a special skill,
From least to larger size of human face,
Touch'd by the colorist's creative will
He lends to ev'ry line a living grace,
So perfect is his Art.

He finishes his Cartes de Visite
In a style surpassingly complete;
Unites a graceful ease and softer tone,
The nameless *negligo* of Cartes alone,
That all admire.

His soft Vignettes, of every varied hue,
Alike of Mind and Face seem mirrors true.
Purest Porcelain pictures too we find,
Perfect, peerless, rarest of the kind,
In Morris style.

Princely gems are these, with seeming life aglow;
Here subtle tints and softening shades combine,
To show the purple currents flush and flow,
The living bush, the human face Divine.
The master-piece of Art.

C. H. Woodruff,

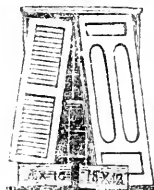
Carpenter and Builder,

And Manufacturer of

DOORS,

Window Sash,

Blinds & Mouldings.

**Shop East Second Street, near Cayuga.****All kinds of JOINER WORK Executed Promptly.****Butchers.**

Geo Hallett
Tompkins Robinson

Carpenters.

Benjamin P Bradway
E Bradway
Talmadge Perry

Carriage Maker.

Harmon Ranons

Gen'l Merchants.

B P Bradway

Grain Dealers.

Alfred Farnham
Chas Farnham

Grist Mill.

Wm Stevenson

Grocery.

Joseph P Witham

Hotel.

Union House,
Uri Salisbury. Prop

Nurseryman.

Daniel Perry

Painter.

Chas Farnham

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Chas Farnham

Saw Mills.

Joseph Russell
Ulysses G White

PALERMO.**EAST PALERMO P.O.****Blacksmiths.**

Flint & Son
Robert Flint
H Harrison Flint }
Philip Ma Ierwein

Boots and Shoes.

Daniel Himes

Butcher.

Walter Cuddar

Carriage Maker.

Carilo wen

Clergyman.

Chas S Smith, Meth Prot

Constable.

Martin B Richardson

Gen'l Merchants.

Amos J Richardson
Samuel R Smith

Grist Mill.

John W Wi cox

Justice of Peace

Henry Goodwin

Mason.

(Stone and Brick)
L Ure

Physician.

James Steele

Saw Mills.

Rensselaer R Dodge

Sewing Machine Dealer.

Freeman Richardson, Jr

Shingle Mill.

Rensselaer R Dodge

JENNINGS CORNERS

(Palermo P. O.)

Population about 100

Blacksmiths.

Alex Flint

Robert Flint

Lucius Lamb

Boots and Shoes.

Wm Culsack

John M Flint

Butter & Produce.

Freeman Wanhg

Carpenters.

Gny Chaffee

Jedediah N Green

Carriage Maker.

A B Ingersoll

Cheese Factory.

(State Factory)

James W K Loomis

Constable.

Willard Ure

Gen'l Merchants.

Allen Merriam

Freeman Wanhg

Hotel.

Jennings' Hotel, Hiram

Jennings, Prop

Insurance Agents.

Chaffee Brothers

David J Chaffee }

Willis G Chaffee }

Music Teachers.

Wm H Henderson

J Y Wilcox

Physicians.

David J Chaffee, Homeop

L O Huntington, Allopat

Planing Mill.

Earl G Pronty

Saw Mills.

Ranson R Dodge

Ellsworth & Flint

Wm B Ellsworth }

Kendrick Flint }

Giles Gaylord

David Jennings

Earl G Pronty

Jonathan Seymour

Stave Factory.

Ranson R Dodge

Ellsworth & Flint

David Jennings

Supervisor.

Jay L John on

Tailor.

John James

Town Clerk.

John Hills

VERMILLION P. O.

Population about 300

Assessor.

Alfred B Mason

Blacksmiths.

Nelson McDonald

Geo Morrell

Boots & Shoes.

Wm M Babcock

Lyman Spencer

Butcher.

Willard H Johnson

Butter & Produce.

Freeman Waugh

Carpenter.

C Wesley Hastings

Carriage Maker.

Jarous L Dryer

Cheese Factory.

Vermillion Cheese Factory

Company

Willis J Johnson, Pres.

Joshua Walton, Sec'y

Hiram W Loomis, Treas

Wm A Smith, Manufactur'r

Clergymen.

Rev Wm B Joyce, M E

Rev Daniel Reese, B P

Rev Morenus Thrasher, M E

Collector of Taxes.

Chas E Beers

Gen'l Merchant.

Freeman Waugh

Crist Mill.

Cornelius A Smedley

Groceries.

John E Macomber

Horse Dealer.

J L Ingerson

Hotel.

Vermillion House, Johnson

L Ingerson, Prop

Insurance Agent.

Bradley S Joyce

Justices of Peace.

Wm B Forsyth

John A Macomber

Millwright.

Aaron Gardner

Physician.

Wm B Forsyth, Botanic

Saw Mill.

Aaron Gardner

Sewing Machine Dealer.

Milton S Mason

Shingle Mill.

John Keller, Jr

Tannery.

L & L Bodman

Luther Bodman }

Lewis Bodman }

Chas G Bodman, Agent

Tinsmith.

John A Macomber

PARISH.**PARISH P. O.**

Population about 250

Ax Helve Manuf.

Asabel Wightman

Blacksmith.

Lester D Pickens

Boots and Shoes.

Edick & Barney

Cornelius Edick }

Cheney D Barney }

Andrew Farrar

Fellows & Rider

Philip Fellows }

Dennis L Rider }

Butcher.

Joel P Hayes

Carding and Cloth Dressing.

Lafayette Carley, (Resides

in Hastings)

Carpenters.

Allen Brockway

Eliphalet Brockway

John H Miller

Birdsey Norton

Ephraim B Norton

Benjamin Purrington

Carriage Makers.

Jerry Foley

J William Harter

Col. of Taxes.

John H Miller

Constables.

Washington Otterbine

Chas S Wightman

Coopers.

Jonathan Irish

Wm Pickens

Chas Shieble

Dentists.

Barney & Edick

Cheney D Barney }

Cornelius Edick }

Druggist.

Judson J Taylor

Furniture Dealer.

Hiram Fralick

D. H. CASE'S LIVERY STABLES,



CAYUGA STREET, - - FULTON, N. Y.

Trusty Horses, the best of Carriages and careful Drivers, at the service of the Public.
Special attention given to furnishing

Hearses, Horses and Carriages for Funerals, or Horses
and Carriages for Parties, Excursions, &c.

A. M. JEWELL,

Traveling Agent for Oswego and Jefferson Counties, for

T. W. PERRY,

No. 8 Arcade, Watertown, N. Y.

GENERAL AGENT FOR THE

WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE.




These unequalled Machines are adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslin to the heaviest cloth. They work equally well upon silk, linen, woolen and cotton goods, with silk, cotton or linen thread.

They will Seam, Quilt, Gather, Hem, Fell, Cord, Braid, Bind, and perform every species of sewing, without previous basting, making a beautiful and perfect stitch, alike on both sides of the article sewed.

Fifty Thousand of the Wheeler & Wilson Machines Sold Annually.

I am the only authorized Agent in Oswego and Jefferson counties for the Wheeler & Wilson Machine.

 I give Instructions to those buying the Machine.

General Merch'nts

Wm Carley
 David H Edick
 Morton Russell
 Slayton, Slawson & Palmer
 Reuben W Slayton }
 Jesse Slawson }
 Harvey Palmer }

Crist Mills.

Slayton & Slawson
 Reuben W Slayton }
 Jesse Slawson }

Hardware.

Dwight Warriner

Harness Maker.

Daniel Edick

Hotels.

Martin's Hotel, Chas G
 Martin, Prop
 Simon's Hotel, Edmund
 Potter, Prop

Insurance Agent.

David H Edick

Justices of Peace.

David D Becker
 James A Becker
 Jacob Larabee
 Clinton D Wills

Lawyer.

Newton W Nutting

Livery Stables.

J William Harter
 Cyrus S Talcott

Lumber Dealers.

Slayton & Slawson

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

David Niles
 Erastus G Niles

Masonic.

Republican Lodge No 825
 Regular communications
 Tuesday of each week

Millinery.

Mrs Electy Pickens
 Mrs Judson Taylor

Millwright.

Luther Green

Nurseryman.

Luny Thayer

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Samuel V Vanorden

Physicians.

David D Becker, Allopath
 Tobias J Green, "
 Judson J Taylor, "

Saw Mills.

John Ackley
 Jonathan Irish
 Jacob Larabee
 Miller & Larabee
 Wm Miller
 Geo W Moore
 Tania Petrie

W. C. CONYERS,

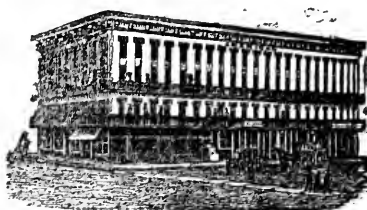
(FORMERLY OF PARIS.)

CORNER WEST SECOND AND BRIDGE STREETS, OSWEGO, N. Y.

FANCY WROUGHT IRON FENCE MANUFACTURER.

Locksmithing, Guns, Cutlery, Machinery, Hydraulic Works, Tools of all kinds & Fancy Jobs.

MEXICO HOTEL,



MEXICO, N. Y.



JOHN B. DAVIS,

PROPRIETOR.

Wm Pickens
S'avton & Slawson
Rufus Wilcox
Newell Wright

Sewing Machines.

Daniel Edick

Shingle Mills.

David Fritts

Supervisor.

Jonathan Irish

Tailor.

Geo M Slawson

Tannery.

Robertson & Argersinger

James Robertson

Frank R Argersinger }

Tinsmith.

Dwight Warriner

Town Clerk.

Chas H Edick

Turner of Wood.

Hiram Fralick

Undertaker.

J William Harter

REDFIELD.
GREENBOROUGH
P. O.

(See Index)

REDFIELD SQUARE.

(Redfield P O)

Blacksmiths.

Wm Crangia

Joseph Thompson

Boots and Shoes.

John Brown

Carpenters.

Wm H Jeffries

Latham Lillis

Cheese Factory.

Alphonso H Seymore

Clergymen.

Rev Jeremiah Dalmont, Pres

Rev Absalom Mosler, Meth

General Merchant

Chas McKinney

Crist Mill.

Eli Maltbey

Grocery.

Wm P Boutwell

Hotels.

Boutwell's Hotel, Wm P

Boutwell, Prop

Fishermen's Home, Geo

Elmen, Prop

Justices of Peace.

Wm P Boutwell

Daniel Dimick

Alfred H Perry

Abraham Yordon

Millwright.

Joseph Hamel

Physician.

James M Burton, Allop

Saw Mills.

Eli Maltbey

Alphonso H Seymore

Shingle Factory.

Eli Maltbey

Stave Factory.

Eli Maltbey

Tanneries.

Chauncey Burkell & Co

Julius A Cowles

Turner of Wood.

Alphonso H Seymore

RICHLAND.
HOLMESVILLE.

(South Richland P O)

Population about 300

Agricultural Implements.

J S Emery

Ass't Ass'r Intern'l Revenue.

John Tylor

Axe-Helve Manufacturer.

John Erskine

Blacksmiths.

Geo T Barker

Ralph Eggleston

Boots & shoes.

Adin Conant

Wm L Conant

Jabin Wood

Butchers.

Willis & Benton

S D Willis }

Brayton Benton }

Butter Tub Manufacturers.

A W Waters }

L Erskine }

Carpenters.

Peter Carr

John Erskine

Robert T Gates

Hilman Pierce

Worthy Waters

Carriage Makers.

Matthew Dix

F M Niles

Chair Makers.

J S Emery

E R Holdridge

Cheese Box Manufacturers.

J S Emery

Hastings Erskine

E D Mowry

Cheese Factories.

(Engli-h)

Holmesville Cheese Fac-

tory; Willis, Perry &

Edick, Props

South Richland Cheese Fac-

tory; M Pierce, Prop

Clergymen.

Rev J S Everingham, Bap

Rev S F Kenyon, M E

Constable.

Eliaz Laney

Coopers.

J S Brown

Percival Soule

Dress Makers.

Miss J Sweetland

Mrs Ware

Furniture Dealers.

J S Emery

H Erskine

Gen'l Merchant.

I J Rich

Grocery.

N P Wood

Harness Maker.

L J Pierce

Justice of Peace.

E H Walworth

Lumber Dealers.

J S Kenyon

E P Pride

Worthy Waters

Millwrights.

D J Kenyon

E P Pride

Music Teacher.

R A Nordick

Physicians.

J B Chapman, Botanic

John Tylor, Botanic

Saw Mills.

D J Kenyon

E D Mowry

Ezra Pride

Sewing Machine**Dealers.**

L Erskine

E H Walworth

Tannery.

Eli H Salisbury

Turners of Wood.

J S Emery

S Erskine

A W Waters

Undertaker

Worthy Waters

PORT ONTARIO P. O.

Population about 175

Blacksmiths.

Jacob H Clute

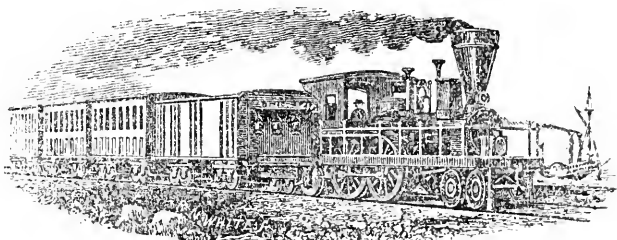
Sylvester Hemens

Boots & Shoes.

Henry Goodroad, Jr

Theodore Spencer

OSWEGO & SYRACUSE RAILROAD



The **Most Direct Route** to the

EAST, WEST & SOUTHWEST

The main line of this Road runs from Oswego to Syracuse, (distance 35 miles) through Oswego and Onondaga Counties.

THREE EXPRESS TRAINS Leave Oswego daily, connecting at Syracuse with Express Trains on New York Central Railroad for **Albany, Troy, New York and Boston**, and all other points East. West for **Detroit, Cleveland, Toledo, Chicago and Milwaukee**, and all other points West and Southwest; also with Syracuse, Binghamton and New York Railroad for **Binghamton, Harrisburgh, Philadelphia, Baltimore**, and all points South.

THREE EXPRESS TRAINS Leave Syracuse daily, connecting at Oswego with American Express Line of Steamers and Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad, for all points North.

Berths in Sleeping Cars for New York can be secured by applying at the Company's office at Oswego.

Through Tickets can be procured at the offices on this line to all principal points East and West.

Fare as Low & Time as Quick as by any other Route.

Baggage checked through on Tickets obtained at offices of this Company. No Baggage will be checked on tickets purchased from outside Agents of other lines.

GENERAL OFFICES of the Company at Oswego.

OFFICERS.

F. T. CARRINGTON, President.....	OSWEGO.
ALLEN MUNRO, Vice President.....	SYRACUSE.
LUTHER WRIGHT, Treasurer.....	OSWEGO.
A. P. GRANT, Secretary.....	"
HENRY VAN VLECK, Superintendent.....	"
C. G. SHEAD, General Ticket Agent.....	"

Butcher.

Warren Walworth
Carpenter.

Isaac Doane

Collector of Customs.

John T McCarty, Deputy

Constable.

Theodore Spencer

Fisherman.

Benjamin Walworth

Gen'l Merchant.

Ell Wheeler

Hotel.

Harvey Doane

Lime Burner.

V R Dean

Lumber Dealers.

E & A Brown

Edmund Brown }

Ansel Brown }

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Orrin E Dwight

PULASKI P. O.

Population about 1,500

Academy.

*Pulaski Academy

FACULTY.

Nathan B Smith, Principal

Judah H Matteron, Teacher of Mathematics

Miss Kate J Brown, Preceptress and Teacher of Modern Languages and Rhetoric

Miss Loretta Wilcox, Teacher of Common English

Miss Eunice Dean, Teacher of Instrumental Music

Miss Elsie Watson, Teacher of Painting, Drawing and Pastels

Banks.

R L Ingersoll & Co's Bank

Robert L Ingersoll }

Thomas W Dixon }

Don A King }

Robert L Ingersoll, President

Wm B Dixon, Cashier

Pulaski National Bank

Chas A Clark, President

James A Clark, Cashier

Billiard Room.

Lewis A Butler

Blacksmiths.

J David & Co

Joseph David }

Abram David }

Jacob Dillenbeck

Gideon A Perry

George Richardson

Philip Robbins

Books & Stationery

Jehial Austin

Silas H Meacham

Boots and Shoes.

V R Robbins & Son

Vanrensselear R Robbins

Thos J Robbins

*Benjamin D Salisbury

Brick Makers.

James Cassidy

Daniel D Tift

Butchers.

Josiah R Daily

Nicholas Johnson

Butter & Produce Dealer.

Joseph W Wood

Carpenters and Builders.

David Bennett

Roswell C Dickinson

Sebron R Dickinson

D Tompkins Seymour

John S Stark

G W & H C White

Geo W White }

Henry C White }

Carriage Makers.

J David & Co

Joseph David }

Abram David }

*T R Ingersoll & Co

Thos R Ingersoll }

Robt L Ingersoll }

John R Greenwood

Carmen.

Chas H Halsey

Farney B Peck

Noah Wolsey

Cheese Boxes, Tubs &c.

*Stone & Gillespie

Thos M Stone }

Hugh Gillespie }

Civil Engineer.

Chas H Croes

Clergymen.

Rev Milton B Benton, Epis

Rev James Douglas Con

Rev Freeman H Stanton, M

E

R v Mortimer V Willson,

Bap

Rev B S Wright, M E Pre-

siding Elder

Cloth Dressing.

Wm Sharp

Clothing.

James N Betts

Fr d'k Frank

Wm June

Collector of Taxes.

Wm H Lester

Constables.

Wm H Lester

Thos M Stone

Cooper.

(See also Cheese Boxes, Tubs &c)

David E Bancroft

Dentist.

*Henry Twitchell

Drain and Mosale Tile Works.

Chas Tollmer

Dress Makers.

Miss Holly

Miss Harriet Weed

Miss Charlotte Wood

Mrs Rufus H Wood

Druggist.

Box & Meacham

John F Box }

D Bronson Meacham }

Geo W Fuller }

Store & Co }

Augustus L Stone }

Resident partner }

Express Agents.

Hawley & Champlin, Amer-

ican

Loren J Hawley }

Geo I Champlin }

Samuel H Stacy, Merchants

Union

Flax Mill.

Francis S Antes

Flour and Grain Dealers.

(See also Grist Mills)

Gates & Moffat

Sewell T Gates }

Francis O Moffat }

Furniture Deal's.

*Richard W Fox

Geo Guiley

Gen'l Merchants.

Ellis & Bushnell

Henry B Clark

Clark Brothers

James A Clark }

Chas A Clark }

Chauncey R Jones

Mason & Seeley

Stephen Mason }

Ethanam O Seeley }

Grist Mills.

Curtis I Campbell

A Colburn & Co

Andrew Colburn }

Chas Colburn }

Dixon & Allen

Thos W Dixon }

Berj H Allen }

Jaremath A Mathewson

Groceries.

*Bently, Hollis & Co

Wm H Bently

Malcolm L Hollis }

Alfred N Beadle }

Henry H Lyman }

HART & STEPHENS

Life, Fire, Canal and Accident

INSURANCE

AGENTS.

Ætna Fire Ins. Co.	North Am. Fire Ins. Co.
Resolute "	Corn Exchange "
Security "	Lafayette "
Glen's Falls, "	National Life Ins. Co.
Equitable Life Ins. Co.	National Accident.

S. G. HART, }
W. O. STEPHENS. }

FULTON, N. Y.

CASE & HART, BANKERS

And Brokers.

GEO. M. CASE,

S. G. HART.

S. G. HART, Notary Public.

FULTON, - - - N. Y.

Wm Rex
Box & Meacham
John F B x
Daniel B Meacham }
Thos J Fannus
Rufus Congdon
Simon P Dill-nbeck
James A Edmonds
*Thompson & Street
Newton M Thompson }
Whitney E Street }
Thos Wallis

Hair Dressers.

Joseph Leland
Chas Vulgem

Hardware.

*Bently, Holms & Co
*Thompson & Street
Newton M Thompson }
Whiting E Street }

Harness, Trunks &c.

Alonzo C Burton
*John Davison

Hotels.

Empire Hotel, Josiah
Graves, Prop
*Helmer House, John C Hel-
mer, Prop
*Salmon River House, Fyl-
vester Goodrich, Prop

Insurance Agents.

Fenton & Hubbard
James W Fenton }
Henry H Hubbard }
Don A King

Iron Founders and Machinists.

*Fisher & Ling
Adoniram Fisher }
Lorenzo Ling }

Jewelry & Watches

Wm A Fenn
Lyman A Gaylord

Justices of Peace.

John M Watson
Henry N Wright

Land Agents.

Chas H Croes
Wm H Hill

Lawyers.

*James W Fenton
Sylvanus C Huntington
Don A King
A Z McCarty & Son
Andrew Z McCarty }
Andrew Z McCarty, Jr }
John B Watson

Livery Stables.

Isaac L Dillenbeck
Hawley & Champlin
Samuel H Stacy

Masonic Lodge.

Pulaski Lodge No 415;
meets 1st and 3d Wednes-
days in each month

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

Wm H Lester
 Albert A Maltby
 Hiram Maltby
 Daniel D Tift

**Melodeon & Piano
Manufacturer.**

Elijah H Gaylord

Millinery.

Mrs Anna M Hansom
 Miss Harrington
 Mrs Ester Little

Millwright.

Benjamin Dow

Music Teacher.

Chas A Foster

Painters and Glaziers.

Richard W Box
 Geo C Mathews
 Jonathan M Samson

Paper Mill.

(Wrapping)

David D Reed

Photographer.

Daniel W Grout

Physicians.

Jas N Betts, Eclectic
 Frank S Lowe, Allopath
 Geo Seymour, Allopath
 John M Watson, Allopath

Planing Mill.

David Bennett

Printing Office.

*Pulaeki Democrat, Stephen
 C Miller, Editor

Railroad Agent.

Davis J Cross, (O & S R R)

Saloons.

Lawrence Burne
 Wm Wolson
 Wm F Wood

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

David Bennett

Saw Mills.

Eliphalet Calkins

Straw Board Manufacturers.

Ontterson Brothers
 William P Ontterson }
 John S Ontterson }
 James T Ontterson }

Supervisor, Town.

Wm H Gray

Surveyor.

Geo E Parsons

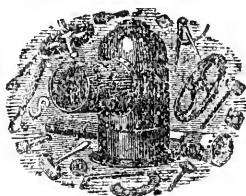
Tanners,

Geo T Peckham
 Dewey C Salisbury

Telegraph Operators,

Goe H Fuller
 Standish T Meacham

S. T. BEEBE, FOUNDER AND MACHINIST



Mexico, - - - N. Y.

Manufacturer of

Plows, Cultivators, Road Scrapers,

CAULDRON KETTLES,

LEIGH SHOES, &

CASTINGS

Of all descriptions. Particular attention paid to
 Making and Fitting

Machinery for Mill Work

My PLOWS embrace the latest improvements both in
 Wood and Iron Beams.

I am also manufacturing a simple, cheap and
 very efficient

HORSE POWER,

WITH A

Wood-Sawing Attachment,

Which meets all the wants of the farmer in that direc-
 tion, and is excelled by none.

PHILLIPS & MORRELL, WHOLESALE & RETAIL, GROCERS,

No. 10 Oneida St., Fulton, N. Y.

Pork, Hams, Shoulders, Lard, Butter, Flour,
Cheese, Sugar, Molasses, Syrup, Teas,
Coffees, Spices, Wooden Ware, Brook-
lyn Lead, Oil, &c., &c.

K. F. & P. L. SALMON,

DEALERS IN

"Be off, you Scoundrel! Go to
SALMON'S
BOOT & SHOE STORE,
in Fulton, where you can buy a pair
for yourself, for almost nothing!
Officer, let him go,
quick!



BOOTS, SHOES & LEATHER,

Fulton, Oswego County, N. Y.

Custom Work made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.

Town Clerk,
Newell Wright

Undertakers,
*Richard W Box
Geo Gurley

Wood Dealer,
Francis S Antes

RICHLAND STATION P. O.

Express Agents.

J W Brown, American
Henry H Mellen, Merch'nts
Union

Gen'l Merchant.

Henry H Mellen

Groceries.

S O Davis

Hotels.

Henry H Mellen
Richland House, Wyman &
Potter, Props
Perley Wyman, Jr }
Latham D Potter }

Railroad Agent.

J W Brown (R W & O R R
and O & R R R)

Saloon.

Austin P Jenkins

Telegraph Opera-
tor.

Edward E Cropsey

SELKIRK.

(P O address Port Ontario)
Population about 60.

Boat Builders.

John B Tift
Dyer Waters

Fish Dealers.

Alphens Bahannan
James A McChesney

Forwarder.

Lucius B Cole

Hotel.

A D Herrington

Justice of Peace.

Lucius B Cole

Painter.

(House and Sign)

John B Tift

Ship Builder.

Dyer Waters

Trapper.

James A McChesney

SANDY CREEK. EAST SANDY CREEK P. O.

Population about 100.

Blacksmiths.

Smith & Boss
Frederick D Smith }
Jerome Boss }

Boots & Shoes.

Albert Powers.

Brick Maker.

Ebenezer Howe

Carpenters.

Harvey A Clark
Chester Carpenter
Egbert E Covey
Frank D Howlett
Julius A Howlett
Wm E Howlett
Leroy Porter
Peter S Porter
Skinkle & Barlow
Alvin C Skinkle }
Smith H Barlow }

Carriage Maker.

George T Smith

Cheese Factorles.

Samuel Blodgett
Union Factory
Wm Hinman }
John W Porter }
Simon Pruyne }

Constable.

Daniel Brooks

Cooper.

Geo Carpenter

Henry Hastings

Express Agents.

Obed B Macy, Merchant's
Union

Wm J Stevens, American

Gen'l Merchants.

Harding & Hubbs
Asel N Harding }
Geo L Hubbs }
J S Robbins & Co
Julius S Robbins }
Gilbert N Harding }

Grist Mills.

Salisbury & Powers
Theodore Salisbury }
Parley H Powers }

Hotel.

Union Center House, Hen-
ry Wright, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Smith H Barlow

Livery Stable.

Henry Wright

Mason.

(Stone and Brick)

Ebenezer Howe

Painters.

C Gilbert Alton
Chauncey Kenyon

Produce Broker.

(Butter, Cheese Flour, Feed,
Grain &c)

Wm T Tift

Railroad Agent.

Wm J Stephens, for, R W &
O R R

Supervisor.

Benj G Robbins

Saw Mills.

Salisbury & Powers
Theo Salisbury }
Parley H Powers }
Wm A Snyder
Wm R Woodruff

Shingle Mills.

Jonathan F Moore

Staves & Heading.

I P Smart & Co

Tannery.

Miles Blodgett

Telegraph Opera-

tor.
Wm J Stephens

WASHINGTONVILLE

(Sandy Creek P O)

Population about 500

Ass't Assessor Int. Revenue.

Henry L Howe

Blacksmiths.

Wm Chawgo
Asa Knight
Henry A Leavenworth

Boots and Shoes.

Cottrell Bros
A Jay Cottrell }
James K P Cottrell }
Edward Robbins
Calvin Y Wymple
James V Wymple

Butter & Produce.

Orrin R Earl
Judson W Potter

Carmen.

Levi Brewer
Eli Palmer

Carpenters.

Leman Baldwin
Sidney Baldwin
Andrew J Barless
Alvin Hadley
Wm L Hadley
Sylvanus Harris
Sylvanus Reynolds
Edwin Smith
Wm Towles

Carriage Maker.

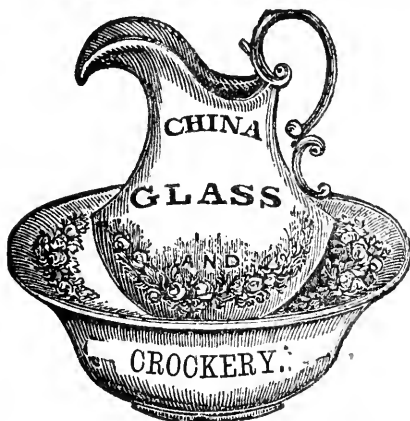
John Davis

MARSHALL'S

NEW

CROCKERY

STORE,



(Next door north of Gordon's Dry Goods store.)

CORNER BRIDGE AND WEST FIRST STS.,

Where may be found a general assortment of

Crockery, China, Glass and
Stone Ware,As low as can be bought anywhere. Also dealer in every
variety of

FISHING TACKLE

That is used in this country,

Old Coin Bought and Sold, as Usual.

M. L. MARSHALL,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Cheese Boxes.

Leman Baldwin
Jerome Hadley

Cheese Factory.

Chas R Snyder, Manager

Cider Mill.

Wm Towles

Clergymen.

Rev Thos Bayne, Cong
Rev E S Cheeseman, Meth
Rev James W Grant, Bap

Collector of Taxes.

Chester Howard

Constables.

Wm M Howard
Henry Leavenworth
Calvin Y Wymple

Cooper.

Ichabod W Sprague

Dentists.

*Jasper E N Ingalls
Jesse S Thomson

Druggists.

Almon Chapin
Seeley & Scott
Calvin Seeley }
Albert Scott }

Furniture Dealers.

Chas W Watkins }
Delos Watkins }

Gen'l Merchants.

Jeremiah Kling
Pitt M Newton
Seeley & Scott
Calvin Seeley }
Albert Scott }

Good Templars.

Ontario Lodge No 33, meet
Monday evenings

Crist Mill.

Mason Salisbury, 2d

Groceries.

Mrs Sarah M House
Sprague & Hamilton
Ward Sprague
Chas H Hamilton }

Harness Makers.

Hall & Wilder
Hiram A Hall
Milton Wilder }
Manfred M Tucker }

Hotels.

Clark's Hotel, Dewitt Clark,
Prop
Clark's Hotel, (West Sandy
Creek) Parls D Clark,
Prop
Salsbury's Hotel, Benj F
Salsbury, Prop

Insurance Agents.

Henry L Howe
Levi Mathews

Iron Founder, &c.

Hiram M Stevens

Jewelry & Watch's **Osmon Barney** **Justices of Peace.**

Wm F Hudson
Martin L May
Mason Salisbury, 2d

Lawyers.

Henry L Howe
Azariah Warts

Livery Stables.

Dewitt Clark
Delos Watkins

Marble Dealers.

Warriner & Soule
Lucius A Warriner }
Henry Soule }

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

Geo W McCarter
Samuel Saddler

Masonic.

Sandy Creek Lodge No
504. Regular commun-
ication, 2d and 4th Fridays
of each month

Milliner.

Linde E Brown

Millwright.

Merenna Jewell

Painters.

Andrew O Earl
Rollin F Williams

Photographer.

Ebenezer R Carpenter

Physicians.

J Lyman Bulkley, Allo
Solomon J Douglass, Eclee
Allen L Thompson, Allo

Planing Mill.

Leman Baldwin

Poultry Dealer.

Fred J Mead

Public Halls.

California Hall, Edmund H
Sergeant, Prop
Franklin Hall, Benj F Sal-
isbury, Prop
Town Hall

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Leman Baldwin

Saloon.

Smith E Walsh

Saw Mills.

Jacob Hadley
Jerome Hadley
Harrison Peck
Mason Salisbury

Sewing Machines.

Jeremiah King

Shingle Mills.

Jerome Hadley
Wm Hale

Tailors.

James Armstrong
Jeremiah King
James Orr

Tannery.

O R Earl & Root
Orrin R Earl
Hamilton E Root }
Henry H Wymple,
foreman

Tin Ware & Stoves

Justin M Jones

Town Clerk.

Almon Chapin

Turner of Wood.

Leman Baldwin

SCHRÖPPEL. **GILBERTSVILLE.**

(Gilbert's Mills P O)

Blacksmiths.

Wm Beeken
Manley T Ross

Boots & Shoes.

George Brown
Rancellor K Smith

Butchers.

Reuben A Crandall
Levi N Perry
Willis Perry

Carpenters.

Jesse B Bradford
Joel P Chaffee
Levi R Chaffee
Hiram Gilbert
Wm Harrison Smith
Hiram Sweet

Carriage Makers.

John McLean
Nelson B Turner
Lyman Wood

Cattle Dealer.

Lester A Belshaw

Cheese Factory.

(English)

Anderson Spencer, Pres

Clergymen.

Rev Horatio A Barker, Pap
Rev John N Brown, ME
Rev Reuben A Crandall, M
E
Rev Joseph Wilson, Bap

Coopers.

Rufus B Harris
Henry D Mason

Crist Mill.

Josiah Chaffee

Grocery.

Amos T Mason
Justice of Peace.
Andrus Gilbert

Millwright and Builder.

*Calvin C Phillips

Physicians.

Wm Carroll, Allo
Wm B Coye, Allo

Salt Works.

Stephen Griffith, Pres
Edward S Cook, Vice-Pres
Wm B Coye, Sec'y
Phineas Cooversee, Treas

Saw Mills.

Josiah Chaffee
*Calvin C Phillips

Stave Factory.

*Calvin C Phillips

HINMANVILLE P. O.

Population about 200.

Blacksmith.

Richard Gregg

Boots and Shoes,

Wm J Betts
Richard Lunbar

Carpenters,

Abram Frallick
David Frallick

Constable,

Selah Baker

Dress Maker,

Mrs Delia Walters

Gen'l Merchants,

Gideon Johnson
Stafford & Ellis
Daniel P Stafford }
Henry P Ellis }

Hotel.

Rugg House, Wm S Rugg,
Prop

Justice of Peace.

John C Fuller

Masons,

(Stone and Brick)

Philip Gates
John Gregg
Wm Patrick

Painter,

(House and Sign)

John Gregg

Physician.

Selah Baker, Allo

Steamboat Agents

Stafford & Ellis

Tailoress.

Mrs Nancy Betts

PENNELLSVILLE

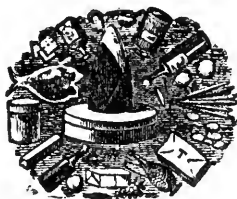
P. O.

**Ass't Ass'r Inter-
nal Revenue.**

Ambrose Gregg

E. L. LEWIS & CO.,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

CHOICE FAMILY**GROCERIES!****AND PROVISIONS,****Superior Canned and Preserved Fruits****Pickles, Sauces, Jellies,**

Imported and Domestic

Wines & Liquors,**Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, Wooden & Willow Ware, &c. &c.,****No. 19, Lewis House Block.****FULTON, - - - N. Y.**

We defy competition in prices, &c. Goods delivered in any part of the village free of charge.

E. L. LEWIS.**W. M. LEWIS.****Blacksmith.**

Chas M Beardsley

Brick Maker.

Osceola H S Pennell

Butcher.

Orrin Wallace

Butter & Produce.

Ambrose Gregg

Carpenters.

Wm Parker

Chauncey Town

Carriage Maker.

Vernon W Converse

Cheese Factory.

(English)

Zachariah P Sears

Constable.

Gilbert Brundage

Coopers.

Wm Daniels

Lorenzo D Harrie

Dress Maker.

Miss Eliza Parker

Gen'l Merchant.

Henry Duffett

Harness & Trunks

Thomas Gulliver

Hotel.

Pennellville House, Ambrose Gregg, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Zachariah P Sears

Live Stock Dealer.

Ambrose Gregg

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Artemus Ross

Saw Mill.

Mrs Mary H Pennell

PHOENIX.

Population about 1,200

Academy.

William B Howard, Principal

Artist.

Theodore Smith

Ax Heive Manuf.

Asher Devenport

Bee-Hive Manuf.

James H Loomis

Billiard Rooms.

Leman A Brooks

Blacksmiths.

G W & T Farrar

George W Farrar }

Thomas Farrar }

Hiram Fox

J Warren Williams

Boarding House

Henry Breed

Boat Builders.

Betts & Sule

Ira Betts

Isaac N Soule }

Dygart & Bro

Adam Dygart }

John W Dygart }

Nathan P Eno

Joseph Gilbert

Gillis & Pierce

John N Gillis }

John S Pierce }

Harwick & Breed

Thomas J Harwick }

James L Breed }

Merry & Breed

Edmund Merry }

George G Breed }

Books & Station'ry

Conger & Boothby

Davis Conger }

Asa Boothby }

Boots & Shoes.

Seth W Alvord & Son

Seth W Alvord }

Frederick W Alvord }

Augustus Arshambo

William Dongall

Avery P Fish

Brass Band.Augustus Devendorf, Lead-
er**Brick Maker.**

Wm Wart

Butchers.

Austin & Carber

Albert H Austin }

John Carber }

Fish, Parsons & Co

Dudley Fish }

James W Parsons }

Samuel Flynn }

Canal Barns.

Leslie & Co

William Leslie }

Geo Leslie }

Robert H Love

Wandell & Melvin

Canal Collector.

Ralph D Barnes

Carman.

Joseph Fralick

Carp's & Builders.

John Bargoedes

Asa Burgees

Nicholas J Cornwell

John R Devendorf

John Fralick

Richard Fralick

Egbert Lampman

Gardner H Northup

John B Paine

Benjamin Robinson

Jay Robinson

Wm Robinson

Carriage Makers.

Biram Fox

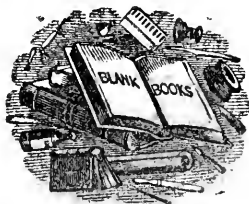
Clay Peck

C. S. EGGLESTON,

DEALER IN

SCHOOL, MISCELLANEOUS,

AND

STANDARD BOOKS!**STATIONERY,****ARTISTS' MATERIALS****PICTURE FRAMES,****Photograph Albums,**

Paper Hangings, Window Shades,

PICTURE CORD AND TASSELS,**PIANO FORTES,****COTTAGE ORGANS,****SHEET MUSIC & THE NEW & POPULAR MUSIC BOOKS**

Published in New York and Boston.

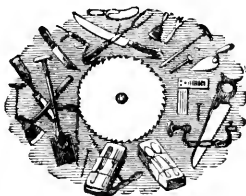
N. B.—A Liberal discount to Teachers and Students

No. 5 First Street,**FULTON, - - - N. Y.**

B. & J. STONE,

MEXICO, N. Y.,

GENERAL

HARDWARE**DEALERS,**

Keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

IRON,

Steel, Nails and Shelf Hardware,

Cistern Pumps, Lead Pipe, Hand, Circular, Cross Cut
and Mill Saws,**Carpenter and Cooper Tools****Agricultural Implements, Seeds, &c.,**

Agricultural Implements, Seeds, &c.

COOKING, PARLOR & PLATE STOVES

In endless variety.

WHOLESALE AGENTS,At Manufacturer's prices, for sale of WINSTED MANU-
FACTURING COMPANY'S**Grass and Grain Scythes**

The celebrated **Brooks Ax**, and the **Amer-
ican Glass Co.**, all of which will
be sold to dealers at the very low-
est factory price. All
kinds of

Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Job Work,

Done to order, on short notice, at the very lowest market
price. Old Iron, Brass, Copper, Lead, &c., taken at the
market prices. Prices as low as any other house in this
part of the State.

JOSEPH R. STONE.

BENJ. S. STONE.

Chair Makers.

Avery & Northup
Samuel Avery }
Gardner H Northup }

Chair Painters.

Theodore Smith
Geo C Withers

**Cheese Box Manu-
factory.**

Anthony W Sweet

Cheese Factories.
(English)

Ira Gould
Henry T Sweet
Albert W Schroeppe, (In
Town of Schroeppe, P O
address Euclid, Ononda-
ga county)

Civil Engineer.

James Barnes

Claim Agents.

Alfred Morton
Jerome B Names
Lorenzo W Robinson

Clergymen.

Daniel Jackson, F W Bap
Burton Wells, M E

Clothing.

(Ready Made)

John McCarthy

Coal Dealer.

James H Loomis

Col. of Customs.

Minard Dingman

Constables.

John W Fox
Willard Gould
Henry Reed
Emory Smith

Cooper.

Lyman Plaisted

Coroner.

Ralph O Barnes

Crockery.

Joseph Gilbert & Co
Joseph Gilbert }
Frank T Gilbert }

Dress Makers.

Mrs Loren Carpenter
Mrs Harriet Dwight
Mrs Susan Tull

Druggists.

Conger & Boothby
Davis Conger }
Aea Boothby }

Dry Goods.

A P Hart & Son
Amasa P Hart }
Adelbert P Hart }

Express Agent.

Nelson C Alvord

Furniture Dealers.

Avery & Northrup
 Samuel Avery
 Gardner H Northrup 2d }

Gen'l Merchants.

Brooks & Smith
 Stephen A Brooks }
 Henry H Smith }
 Constant B Chapman
 Devendorf & Allen
 Rufus Devendorf }
 William H Allen }
 Harwick & Breed
 Thomas J Harwick }
 James L Breed }
 Edmund S Hutchinson

Grain Elevator.

Glass, Breed & Co
 Joseph J Glass }
 Oliver Breed }
 Edward Hopkins }

Grist Mills.

Glass, Breed & Co
 Wetherbee & Co
 Heber Wetherbee }
 Henry Y Allen }
 Stephen O Howard }

Groceries.

Fish, Parsons & Co
 Dudley Fish }
 James W Parsons }
 Samuel Flynn }
 Gilbert & Co
 Joseph Gilbert }
 Frank T Gilbert }
 Leslie & Co
 William Leslie }
 George W Leslie }
 Harrison Love
 Robert H Love
 Wandell & Melvin
 Martin Wandell }
 Moses Melvin }

Hair Dressers.

Edward C Burdick
 Frank DeWitt

Hardware.

Conger & Hart
 Enoch Conger }
 Adnirum Hart }
 Cushman & Sponenburgh
 Matthew S Cushman }
 Henry M Sponenburgh }

Harness & Trunks.

Seth W Alvord & Son
 Samuel E Share
 Norman Whitney

Hats, Caps, & Furs

Gilbert & Son
 Joseph Gilbert }
 Frank T Gilbert }

Hotels.

Phoenix House, Isaac A
 Curtis, Prop
 Railroad House, Nelson C
 Alvord, Prop

Ins. Agents.

Ralph O Barnes
 Henry A Brainard
 Francis David

H. L. BAKER, M. D.,**Mexico, N. Y.,**

PHYSICIAN

AND SURGEON.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

DISEASES OF THE LUNGS

And Air Passages, also all

INHERITED AFFECTIONS,

ASTHMA,

Bronchitis and Catarrh, cured when curable.

THOSE SUFFERING FROM

CATARRH

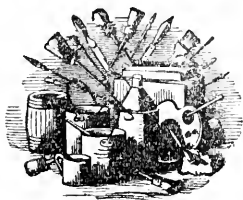
We invite to give us a call.

REMEMBER that we make these branches
of Medicine**A SPECIALITY.****All Calls Promptly Attended**Office day, Saturday afternoon, and at all times when
not professionally engaged.

THOMAS, VAN HORNE & CO.,

House, Sign,

ORNAMENTAL & DECORATIVE PAINTERS



BLOCK LETTERS, GOLD LETTERING ON GLASS,

Signs of every description, Flags, Banners,
Masonic and Odd Fellows Emblems,
Window Shades, Gilding,
Bronzing, &c. &c.,

EXECUTED TO ORDER ON SHORT NOTICE.

BRUSHES,

Colors & Tools of every description,

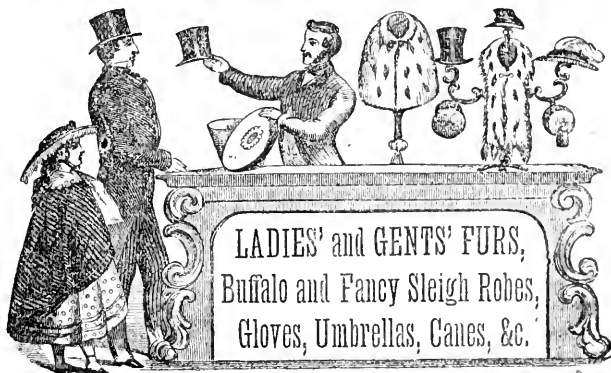
Windows ready Glazed, Glass, White Lead, Oils, Varnishes, Japan, Putty, Mixed
Paints, &c., at Wholesale or Retail.

G. L. THOMAS, }
R. VAN HORNE, }
A. THOMAS, }

No. 72 West Second St., OSWEGO.

PHILLIPS & LYMAN

DEALERS IN



HATS, CAPS & FURS,

84 East First Street, Oswego, N. Y.

**Jewelry, Watches
&c.**

John McDonald
Charles Rockwell

Justice of Peace.

James H Loomis

Lawyers.

Francis David
Morton & Brainard
Alfred Morton }
Henry A Brainard }
Jerome B Names
Lorenzo W Robinson
Henry W Weeden

Livery Stables.

Nelson C Alvord
Warren B Snedaker
Niles Steever

Lumber Dealers.

James H Loomis
Merry & Breed
Edmund Merry }
George G Breed }

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

Thomas R Dutcher
William Fox
David Gifford
Allen Marsh

Masonic Lodge.

Callimachus Lodge, No.
369. Meets every Wednes-
day evening from Decem-
ber 1st to April 1st; and
first and third Wednes-
days in each month dur-
ing remainder of year

Milk Dealer.

Elmanson Chesbro

Millinery.

Miss Josephine Smith
Mrs Wm E Sparrow
Miss Susan Tull
Mrs Alcina Watson

Millwright.

Gardner H Northup, 1st

Odd Fellows Lodge

Golden Rule Lodge, No 245.
Meets every Tuesday
evening

Painters.

(House and Sign)

Mark Bingman
John Falls
Hiram Hinman
Charles Morrison

Photographer.

Wm E Sparrow

Physicians.

Morgan M Carter, Allopath
Andrew P Hamil, Allopath
John E Hamil, Allopath
George Poulson, Botanic
Garret Smith, Homo
David T Wyborn, Allopath

Planing Mill.

Breed & Merry
George G Breed }
Edmund Merry }

Printing Office.

Phoenix Reporter, (weekly)
Morgan M Carter, Prop

Public Halls.

National Hall, Isaac A Cur-
tis, Prop
Washington Hall, Edmund
G Hutchinson, Prop

Saloons.

Ephraim Dingman
Minard Dingman

Saw Mills.

Hart & Russ
Amasa P Hart }
Hosea B Russ }
Sweet & Gilbert
Gouverneur Sweet }
Titus E Gilbert }

Stage Proprietor.

Nelson C Alvord, between
Phoenix and Lamson's
semi-daily.

Stave Factory.

Sweet & Gilbert

Steamboat Agents

Cushman & Sponenburgh

Supervisor.

Edmund Merry

Surveyor.

James Barnes

Tailor.

Joseph Hanchett

Tannery.

Daniel Hubbard

**Telegraph Opera-
tor.**

Amenzo H Dygert

Timsmiths.

Enoch Conger
Henry M Sponenburgh
Hiram Tabor
Jacob Van Patten

Town Clerk.

Stephen A Brooks

Turners of Wood.

Martin Beach
Daniel B Ritch

**Waterlime and
Cement.**

James H Loomis

Wall Paper.

Conger & Boothby
Davis Conger }
Asa Boothby }

ROOSEVELT.

(P O address Caughdenoy,
Oswego County.)

Blacksmith.

Alexander Ross

Cattle Dealer.

Hyman G Sutton

Hotels.

Roosevelt House, Benjamin
R Williams, Prop.
State Road House, James
D Brooks, Prop

SCRIBA.

NORTH SCRIBA P. O.
Population about 50.

Blacksmiths.

Chas N Coe
I C Switzer

Carpenter.

Alonzo Scott

Cheese Factory.

North Scriba Cheese Fac-
tory. Griffith E Griffith,
Agent

Clergyman.

Rev Chester M Prescott,
Baptist

Constable.

Rufus Parkhurst

Coopers.

Stewart C Dubois
J K Frosser

Dress Maker.

Mrs Sarah E Dumbleton

Justice of Peace.

Wm Congdon

Groceries.

John E Coe
Isaac P Young

SCRIBA CORNERS.

(Scriba P O)

Population about 150.

**Ass't Ass'r Intern'l
Revenue.**

Schuyler Rhodes

Blacksmiths.

Daniel H Barnard
Harvey Burt

Boots & Shoes.

Joseph Robarge, Sen

Carpenters.

Chas A Dawns
John C Prentiss
H Sparks

Carriage Maker.

Isaac Boddy

Cheese Factory.

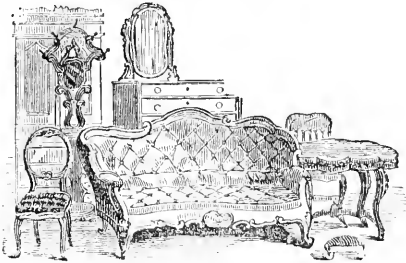
(English)

Schuyler Rhodes

Clergyman.

Rev H M Dansforth, M E

PULASKI Furniture Warehouse!



THE LARGEST STOCK OF THE KIND IN TOWN.

R. W. BOX,

Is constantly receiving new additions to his stock of

FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY

Goods, consisting of Looking Glasses, Conches, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Book Cases, Tables, Stands, What-nots, Chairs, Spring Beds, Mattresses, &c.; also

Paints, Oils, Turpentine, Varnishes,

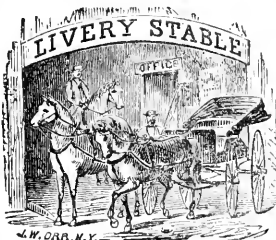
Putty, &c. FISK'S METALLIC BURIAL CASES, together with a general assortment of

COFFINS

Trimmed in the best style, may be found at his warehouses. Entire charge taken of Funerals when desired.

RUFUS BRIGGS'

Livery Stables



East Second St.

Bet. Bridge & Cayuga

Oswego, N. Y.

Trusty Horses, the best of Carriages, and careful Drivers, at the service of the public.

Collector of Taxes.

James Darrow

Constables.

Augustus Congdon
Alex Gile

Coopers.

James W Adams
E Clark
Theo Delancey
Peter Gilbert
Alanson Moe
Orrestus O'Hara

Fruit Dealer.

Francis S Stone

Gen'l Merchants.

Blossom & Simpson
Wm E Blossom
John A Simpson
Hiel Stone
F D Waugh

Hotel.

Masso's Hotel, Joseph Masso, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Wm E Blossom

Physician.

Geo W Snyder, Allopath

Saw Mills.

Copeland & Son
Leonard Copeland
Leonard L Copeland
Havel & Sherman
Jerry Havel
Wm D Sherman
Isaac R Parkhurst

Supervisor.

Robert Simpson

Town Clerk.

Wm E Blossom

SOUTH SCRIBA.

(P. O. address Scriba Corners.)

Blacksmith.

Orrin B Tiffany

Dress Maker.

Hattie Himes

Grist Mills.

Henry H Jones
John P Waigh

Grocery.

M S Gates

Harness Maker

Amasa Jones

Hotel.

Farmer's Exchange, Henry Brown, Prop

Millinery.

Hattie Himes

Saw Mills.

Henry H Jones
S H Potter
Jerome & Washington Waigh

MEXICO ACADEMY,

MEXICO, N. Y.

FACULTY:

W. M. McLAUHLIN, A. M., Principal,
Teacher of Ancient Languages.

LEARTUS CONNOR, A. B.,
Teacher of Mathematics and Natural Science.

CHARLES R. SKINNER,
Teacher of Penmanship and Commercial Science.

MISS ANNA A. DAME, Preceptress,
Teacher of Mathematics, History and Rhetoric.

MRS. M. A. McLAUHLIN,
Teacher of Modern Languages.

MISS M. J. MORRIS,
Teacher of Instrumental Music.

Rates of Tuition from \$5.50 to \$9.00 per Term of 14 weeks.

Board in good families at \$3.25 to \$3.75 per week.

Rooms in Academy at \$2.00 to \$3.00 per term.

Payment for Tuition is required one-half Term in advance.

The Library, and Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus is in excellent condition, nearly *eight hundred dollars* having been expended during the past year for their improvement.

Every Department of Instruction is well organized, and under the charge of competent Teachers.

For any further information or particulars respecting the Academy, send for Catalogue, to the Principal.

VOLNEY.**FULTON P. O.**

Population about 4,000

Academies and Schools.*Falley Seminary*

FACULTY.

John P Griffin, A M, Principal, Professor of Latin
 Rev J J Brown, A M, Vice Principal, Professor of Natural and Experimental Science

Elkanah A Briggs, A M, Professor of Mathematics
 George S Griffin, A B, Professor of Greek and German

Rev Granville Yager, A B, Professor of Latin

Herman Haydn, Professor of Music

Miss Susan R Gibson, Preceptress, Teacher of French and History

Mrs J J Brown, Teacher in English Department

Miss Mina Moore, Teacher of Mathematics and English Grammar

Miss Frances E Griffin, Teacher of Ornamental Branches

Miss Augusta M Fchenck, Teacher of Primary Department

E A Briggs, Librarian

Private School, (for Ladies)
 Miss Elvira P Cadwell, Oneida, nr 4th

Agricultural Implement Manufacturers.

*Sanford, Wasson & Co
 Richard K Sanford
 Wm R Wasson
 1st cor E Broadway

Auctioneers.

Willis Nye, at E J Carrington's

J Cooley Tucker, 1st street

Bakers and Confectioners.

Morgan L Birdeall, Oneida nr 2d

James E Miller, Cayuga nr 2d

Banks.

First National Bank of Fulton, Salmon's Block, (up stairs)

OFFICERS:

John J Wolcott, Pres
 Geo Salmon, Vice Pres
 D W Gardner, Cashier
 C L Rice, Teller
 Amos Yeomans, Book-keeper
 Office hours, 9 to 12 A M and 2 to 4 P M

Publisher's Notices.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

Knickerbocker Life Insurance Co.,

Walter Bowne, Agent, No. 164 Water Street. This Company, commencing business in this city but a few months since, have, through the exertions of its efficient Agent, worked up a prosperous business. Their terms are as favorable as any. See advertisement page, 143.

Sidney A. Betts, Proprietor of the Farmer's Hotel, No. 125 East First St., has good accommodations for man and beast. See card, page 144.

J. L. Dutton, Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, at 141 West First St., keeps a full supply in his line at low prices. See card, page 144.

Jesse King, Manufacturer of Mill Cogs, Conveyor Flights and Extension Table Slides, at 27 West Second St., is prepared to supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 144.

C. Macfarlane, M. D., is prepared to attend all calls in the medical profession. Office 167 West First St. See card, page 144.

Geo. Skinner, Painter and Glazier, No. 86 West Second St., is prepared to execute all jobs in his line with neatness and despatch. See card, page 145.

Miss Sylvia Allen, Fashionable Milliner and Dressmaker. Cor. East First and Bridge Sts., supplies calls in her line from an extensive stock of the most fashionable styles. See card, page 146.

Hall Brothers carry on the manufacture of Staves and Heading, cor. West Second and Van Buren Sts., and the manufacture of Flour Barrels, cor. West Oneida and Ninth Sts. They can supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 146.

D. B. Northrop, Chemist and Druggist, at No. 22 East Bridge St., keeps a full stock and sells as cheap as the market affords. See card, page 148.

H. W. Seeber & Bro., Carpenters and Builders, cor. East Second and Cayuga Sts., and East Second, between Bridge and Cayuga, are prepared to take contracts for all kinds of building. See card, page 148.

Wm. E. Roche, at the Third Ward or Farmer's Exchange Drug Store, No. 208 West First St., advertises on page 132. His stock is equal to any, and he offers goods at reasonable prices.

Dunn, Hart & Co., have one of the most extensive Boot and Shoe establishments in the city. They are located at No. 27 East Bridge street, where their customers will find first class goods for men, women or children, and at prices to suit. See card, page 134.

A. W. & J. Miner, Dealers in Groceries, advertise on page 134. Their store is No. 29 East Bridge street, where they keep a full assortment for the city and country trade. Call and see.

J. Wendell's Jewelry Establishment, No. 5 Grant Block, West Bridge street, is constantly stocked with every variety of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and rich Solid Silver and Silver Plated Goods. Engraving and repairing at his establishment receive special care from experienced workmen. See card, page 130.

E. J. Linnekin, Hat and Bonnet Bleacher, in the Beattie Block, East First street, has had long experience at his profession, and by the excellent quality of his work is building up a lucrative trade. See card, page 131.

J. Austen advertises his Picture Gallery, on page 131, situated over Gordon's Dry Goods Store, and fitted up with excellent lights and apparatus, together with the assistance of first class artists, he is enabled to do most excellent work. See card, page 131.

M. Levi, Dry Goods Merchant, 165 West First street, is always glad to show his customers first class Goods in great variety. See card, page 113.

W. A. Foucher, Attorney and Counselor at Law, No. 6 Jefferson Block, West First street. See card, page 115.

W. M. Hathway, Attorney and Counselor at Law, No. 3 Jefferson Block, West First street. See card, page 115.

Robinson & Thomas, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Office 161 West First street. See card, page 115.

Morris Place, 155 West First Street, Mansard Block, keeps constantly on hand full lines of rich Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods. His peculiar taste for making excellent selections in market, renders his store a favorite resort for those desiring the latest styles. See card, page 124.

Waxelbaum & Goldberg advertise on page 102, an extensive stock of Clothing, which they will sell at very low prices. Their stores are Nos. 121 and 125 West First street.

Peter Schilling, at the Eureka Hotel, No. 160 West First street, knows how to entertain his friends in good style. See card, page 102.

Wm. Bokus, Stencil Plate Cutter, and Burning Brand manufacturer, cor. West Second and Bridge streets, has had long experience at his profession, and gets up anything in his line to order, in excellent style and at moderate prices. See card, page 103.

John Garland, sells Groceries, Provisions, Sea and Canal Stores, at 33 East Bridge street, cheap as the cheapest. See card, page 103.

John King & Co., Iron Founders and Machinists, cor. West Bridge and Second streets, have a large establishment, replete with all machinery necessary for the production of Steam Engines, Lathes, Water Wheels, and machine work generally. See card, page 87.

Randall & Fonda, Proprietors of the Union Mills, on the Varick Canal, manufacture Flour, Meal and Feed, of a superior quality. Business office, Hamilton Hotel Block. See card, page 96

John O'Geran, Practical Plumber, Gas and Steam Fitter; has a store at No. 2 Jefferson Block, West First street. His stock is complete, and can satisfy the most fastidious as to styles and prices. See card, page 134.

Getty & Scribner, Attorneys and Counselors at Law; Conveyancers and Commissioners of Deeds. 159 West First street. See card, page 137.

The Citizen's National Bank
Lewis House Block

• OFFICERS:

Samuel F Case, Pres
Chas G Case, Vice Pres
S G Hart, Cashier
Office hours, 9 to 12 A M
and 2 to 4 P M

Fulton Savings Bank, J J
Wolcott & Co Bankers,
No 5 Oneida. Office hours
9 to 12 A M and 1 to 4 P M

Bedstead Factory.
Geo W Boughton, bet 1st
and 2d nr Oneida

Billiard Saloon.
George Norris, Tucker Bl'k
up stairs,
Richard Rust, under H H
Highriter's

Blacksmiths.
Norman Campbell, 2d nr
Utica

Lalonde & Laporte
Joseph Lalonde }
Edmund Laporte }
2d cor Seneca
Palmer & Ladd
Joel S Palmer } 2d nr
William Ladd } Oneida
Nathan Kowle, Cayuga nr
2d

Pollard & Terry
Simmons S Pollard }
Evelyn A Terry } 1st

Boarding Houses.

Mrs C E Clark, Oneida, bet
4th and 5th
Mrs Philip Fish, Rochester,
nr 3d
Eliza H Giddings, Roches-
ter, nr 5th (students)
Hannah Highriter, Cayuga,
bet 3d and 4th
Daniel C King, Cayuga, nr
2d
Mrs L Loomis, Utica, nr 2d
Hannah M Nelson, Utica,
bet 4th and 5th
Roger S Nelson, Seneca, nr
4th
George Tobey, Seneca nr
2d

Boat Builders.

Foster & Sabin
George D Foster }
Harvey N Sabin }
Hubbard and Canal
Willis S Nelson, Yelverton
Island
John Pratt, on Canal, South
Broadway
J B Warner & Co
Joel B Warner }
John L Parsons }
John VanBuren Jr }
Yelverton Island

**Books & Station-
ery.**

*Chas S Egleston, 5 1st
Wm B Shaw, 3 1st

John C. Churchill, Attorney and Counselor at Law; corner West Bridge and Water streets.— See card, page 137.

Albertus Perry, Attorney & Counselor at Law and U. S. Commissioner; Woodruff Block, West First street. See card, page 137.

Rhodes & Babcock, Attorneys & Counselors at Law; Woodruff Block, West First street. See card, page 137.

Charles Doolittle, Wholesale and Retail dealer in Hardware, Agricultural Implements, Cutlery, Iron, Steel, Stoves, Nails, Tin, Belting, Paints, Oils &c. No. 71 East First street, keeps an extensive stock in all departments, and sells cheap as the cheapest. His American cook stove is one of the best in market. See card, page 139.

George S. Benz, Upholsterer and Furniture Dealer; 101 East First street; keeps a full assortment of elegant Furniture, for all purposes. See card, page 140.

Hiram Allen, Auction and Commission Agent No. 8 East Bridge street, is constantly receiving consignments of Watches, Jewelry, Gents' and Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Ready Made Clothes &c., which he sells at Auction and at private sale, at the most reasonable prices. Connected with his establishment are first class Millinery Rooms, under the supervision of a competent milliner. See card, page 141.

John R. Geer, No. 6 West Bridge street, can supply all customers from his large and complete stock of Hats, Caps and Furs, at satisfactory prices. See card, page 128.

Thomas Pearson, Dealer in Mechanics' Tools, Saw, Cutlery, Files &c., advertises on page 128. His store is No. 75 East Second street.

John H. Staats, Wholesale and Retail dealer in all kinds of Lumber Shingles, Lath and Cord Wood, has his office on West First street, between Schuyler and Van Buren. See card, page 128.

N. M. Andrews & Co. are Wholesale and Retail Grocers, corner of West First and Cayuga streets. See card page 128.

Bickford & Gillet, Furniture Dealers, 169 West First street, manufacture extensively and keep constantly on hand a great variety of Parlor, Dining, Chamber, School, Office and Common Furniture, Looking Glasses, Mattresses &c., which they sell at the lowest market prices. See card, page 110.

R. Bickford, 169 West First street, (up stairs) does all kinds of Upholstery work in the best manner. His Canadian Window Shades are much sought after. See card, page 110.

J. L. Pool, Bookseller, Stationer &c., No. 11 East Bridge street keeps an extensive stock of Standard, Miscellaneous, School and other Books, Paper Hangings, Stationery &c. See card, page 113.

A. Cooper, dealer in Confectionery, Toys, Oysters, Fruits &c., No. 210 West First street, keeps a large assortment in each of his various departments. Those in want of goods in his line can do no better than call on him. See card, page 103.

Boots and Shoes.

Wm Barrett
Bradshaw & White
Reuben Bradshaw }
Peter White }
1st cor Oneida
James Crumley, Oneida
Abner H Curtis, Utica, nr
3d
James Doyle, Wall, near
Oneida
Alex Giroux, basement of
Lewis House Block
*Sam'l W Nettleton, 14 1st
*K F & P L Salmon
Kirtland F Salmon }
Pomeroy L Salmon }
Oneida, nr Wall
Stearns & Crawford
Amos Stearns }
John T Crawford }
1st, nr Cayuga
Wm Watson, 2d nr Oneida

Brass Band.

Fulton Cornet Band, James Elder, Leader

Brokers & Private Bankers.

*Case & Hart
George M Case }
Samuel G Hart }
11 1st, 2d floor

Butchers.

J H Branch & Co 1st cor
Oneida
Wm Dexter, Cayuga bst 1st
& 2d
Wm E Emerick, Wall nr
Oneida
Hardy Horton, Oneida cor
2d
Stephen R S Horton, Cayuga
cor 2d
Chas Whittaker, Oneida nr
2d

Carmen.

James Barr
Philip Peters
— Van Buren
Leroy Stearns
Geo Scouton

Carpets and Oil-cloths.

*E Jay Carrington, 11 1st

Carpenters and Builders.

O R Clark
Chas H Foster, Seneca cor
4th
Geo Foster, Seneca nr 4th
James W Furness
Geo Knapp, Seneca nr 3d
Wm C Newton
Burrill Peets, boards at
Lewis House
Myron Phelps, 2d, opp Uti-
ca, up stairs
Eber Rice, 2d, cor Acad-
emy
Isaac S Vrooman, Cayuga,
near 4th
Joseph Whitney, Erie,
nr 6th
George White

Carriage Makers.

Wm W Hill, 6th, cor Utica
James Miller, Cayuga, near
1st

John Robinson, 41, opp
Utica

Eneas Wolcott, 2d, near
Utica

Isaac S Worden, s s Cayu-
ga, cor 2d

Cemetery.

Mount Adnah Cemetery
Association

Lucius A Hovey, President

Samuel Crombie, Secretary

and Superintendent

Lewis R Loomis, Treasurer,

Office opp Lewis House

Block 2d floor

Chair Factory.

* Washburn Mead, River nr
Hudson

Cheese Boxes, &c.

B Delme & Co, Adore Upper
Bridge

Cheese Factory.

Volney Cheese Factory,

Almon L Beardsley, Agt

Churches.

Baptist Church, Utica cor
3d

First Church, (Episcopal-
ian) 1st

Presbyterian Church, 1st nr
Cayuga

M E Church, Oneida, Rev

O C Cole, Pastor

Second Church, (Methodist),

Rochester cor Third, Rev

James Smith, Pastor

Francis McNamara, Sex-
ton

Church of the Resurrection,

(Universalist) 1st cor

Rochester, Rev R H Pull-
man, Pastor

Cider Mill.

Gardner Lamphere

Cigar Manufacs.

Keller & Herrmann, Oneida

Civil Engineer.

Morris S Kimball, 1st over

Shaw's Drug Store

Clergymen.

Rev Theodore M Bishop,

(Episcopal) e s 1st bet

Broadway and Rochester

Rev Orlando C Cole, (Meth-
odist)

Oneida nr 2d

Rev George Foster (Meth-
odist)

Seneca nr 4th

Rev R H Pullman, (Univer-
salist)

Rochester nr 1st

Rev Charles Randall, (Bap-
tist)

Utica nr 3d

Rev George Sawyer, (Meth-
odist)

Cayuga cor 4th

J. Bickford, Jr., Druggist, at No. 159

West First street, sells every variety of goods in his line. His "Celebrated Mexican Cholera Mixture" has gained a wide-spread reputation for its preventive qualities.— See card, page 105.

Salladin's Power Marble Works, 144 West

Second street, are supplied with one of Tomb's Patent Polishing Machines, with a gang of saws attached, by the aid of which he is enabled to do work faster and better than by hand labor. See card, page 105.

Wilcox & Brother sell choice Family

Groceries, Provisions, &c., at No. 79 East First street.— Call and see them. Card on page 105.

Pease & Barrow deal in Ship Chandlery,

Groceries and Provisions, at No. 99 and 101 Water street. They are both old Lake Captains of long experience, and deserve an extensive patronage from their fellow ship-masters. See card, page 105.

T. Sullivan, Boot and Shoe Dealer, at No.

100 West First street, gives all his customers "perfect fits"—to order, and at reasonable prices. See card, page 105.

Thomas Moore's Dry Goods store, Nos.

131 and 133 West First street, Mansard Block, is a fashionable resort for those who would select the finest patterns in the Dry Goods line. Two large stores, well supplied with goods of Foreign and Domestic manufacture, have gained for Mr. Moore a large and lucrative trade. His goods are marked at the lowest figures. See advertisements, pages 101 and 143.

C. P. Kellogg, Shipsmith and manufac-

turer of Coil and Cable Chain, Anchors &c, foot of East First street, has gained considerable notoriety for the excellence and durability of his work. Every inch of his chain is tested by a powerful hydraulic press, subjecting it to more than the regular standard strain for such chain. See card, page 99.

E. & O. Mitchell are manufacturers of

Flour Barrels, Staves and Heading, near East Utica st., between Tenth and Eleventh. Their facilities are extensive thus enabling them to supply a large demand. See card, page 99.

Mollison & Hastings, Millers and Com-

mission Merchants, Decolite block, are proprietors of the Cumberland Mills, the largest in the city. See card, page 100.

Irwin & Sloan, General Produce Com-

mission Merchants, 79 East First street. See card, page 84.

Ceylon North, of the Reciprocity Mills

and Elevator, 60 East First street. See card, page 84.

Clark & Zimmer, manufacturers of su-

perior Trunks and Valises, basement No. 6 Jefferson Block, West First street. Advertise on page 85.

Joseph Faber, No. 59 East Second street,

has long enjoyed an enviable reputation as an Under-taker. His stock is always full, and terms moderate.— See card, page 85.

C. H. Butler, dealer in Drugs and Medi-

cines, No. 134 West First street, keeps a fine stock in his line of trade. See card, page 85.

Buckhout & Barnes, Hat, Cap and Fur Dealers, No. 5 Jefferson Block, advertise on page 93. Their establishment is the oldest of the kind in the city, and their stock is complete in every department; long experience qualifying them to select the best stock, and at the most reasonable prices.

O. W. Bates & Co., No. 31 East Bridge street, sell all kinds of Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oil &c. Their "Morning and Evening Star" cook stove has been received with great favor by those using them. See card, page 88.

Farwell & Sloan, Front Street, have facilities at their mills for turning out several hundred barrels of Waterlime or Plaster daily. They also deal extensively in Calcedin Plaster and Rosendale Cement. The present firm, by their energy and close attention to business, have well sustained the former good reputation of these long established works. See card, page 57.

Howlett, Gardner & Co., Millers and Commission Merchants, and Proprietors of the Lake Ontario Mills and Elevator, have their office at No. 74 East First street. See card, page 98.

Smith & Post, Forwarding and Commission Lumber Merchants, foot of East First street, publish a card on page 98. Their business is very extensive, and their facilities for supplying customers equal to any.

Randall & Brother, Produce Commission Merchants and Proprietors of the Randall Elevator, foot East First street. See page 98.

Goit & McCollom, Lumber Commission Merchants and Forwarding Agents, corner East Second and Cayuga streets, are proprietors of an extensive Planing Mill. Customers will here find dressed or undressed Lumber, in any quantities, to suit. See card, page 150.

H. B. Doolittle, Dealer in China, Crockery, Glassware &c., No. 128 West First street, is a new man in Oswego, yet his long experience at the Crockery business in another locality warrants us in recommending him to the patronage of a liberal public. See card, page 152. During February, 1867, store will be removed to No. 166 West First street, Skinner's Block.

Mannister Worts, Proprietor of the City Steam Bakery—though burned out a short time since, at once leased the commodious store No. 130 West First street, where he is prepared, as formerly, to fill all orders for Crackers, Bread, Cakes and Confectionery, with dispatch. He is also wholesale agent for T. J. Stratton's celebrated Yeast Compound. See card, page 152.

Augustus Pool, Homoeopathic Physician, No. 6 Jefferson Block, is prepared to attend to all professional calls. See card, page 161.

D. S. Goldey, is a Dentist of long experience in Oswego, and has gained an enviable reputation as an expert in his profession. He also deals in superior Planos, Rooms over 153 West First street. See card, page 161.

Fitzhugh House, corner East Bridge and First streets, has recently been refitted and furnished throughout, and is now under the management of that popular landlord, Peter B. Mooney. Guests are conveyed to and from the cars and steamboats, free of charge, and while at this house will receive good fare and attention. See card, page 163.

Rev Jonathan E. Simmons
(Baptist) Rochester nr 3d
Rev James Smith, Rochester nr 3d
Rev G R Pierce, (Baptist)

Clothing.

*Case, Lasher & Co
Henry J Case }
James D Lasher }
Albert J Land }
Onelda bet 1st and 2d
*N G Cooper & Co
Norman G Cooper }
Levi Cooper }
opp Post Office
Hanna & Kenyon
Andrew Hanna }
Robt G Kenyon } G 1st
Harrison & Jones
John Harrison }
Richard T Jones }
Jones Block

Cloth Dressing.

*Andrew J Thayer
Col. of Taxes.
(Town and Village)
Horace P Pond

Coal Dealers.

Abraham Howe, Onelda bet Canals
Wm G Gage, River nr Onelda

Constable.

Wm G R John, Cayuga nr 2d

Contractors.

Chas E Case
Chas G Case, 1st
Geo M Case, 1st
Hiram H Coats, Rochester nr 3d
Chas J De Graw
Willard Johnson, 1st nr Cayuga
Thos J Keeler
Clinton H Sage, Cayuga bet 2d and 3d
Fred D Van Wygenen

Coopers.

John S Furness
Samuel Peck
Alvin Wright, Union, cor 5th

County Judge.

Ransom H Tyler, Onelda, opp Post Office

Crockery & Glassware.

J Cooley Tucker, 18 Tucker Block
A B Wolcott & Co
Ambrose B Wolcott }
John J Wolcott }
Onelda, bet 1st and 2d

Dentists.

Edward Heffron, Tucker Block
*Geo B Sanford, w s 1st, opp Cayuga, up stairs

SCHENCK BROS. & CO.,
 DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
STOVES.

CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Farm Utensils, Seeds, &c.



THE HOME COMFORT

Is unsurpassed as a Cook Stove, and is supplied with all the modern improvements. We keep upwards of

FORTY KINDS OF STOVES,

And manufacture all kinds of

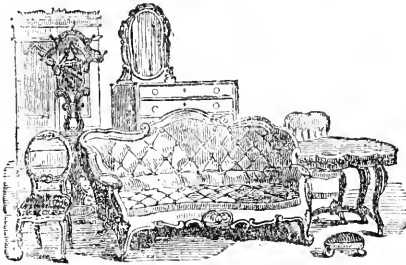
Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware, Milk Cans, Pans, Pails, &c.
Oneida Street, - - Fulton, N. Y.

J. A. RICKARD

Manufacturer and Dealer in

FURNITURE

Of Every Description, Sofas, Parlor Chairs, Marble-Top
Tables,



A great variety of Cane-seat Chairs, Bureaus, Bed-
steads, Tables, Stands, What-Nots, Spring Beds, Mat-
tresses, &c., &c.

COFFINS constantly on hand.

Customers will find it to their advantage by calling on
me before purchasing elsewhere.

**Ware-Rooms on Main Street,
MEXICO, N. Y.**

OGDEN CLARK,

Manufacturer and Retail Dealer in

Cassimeres, Plain Cloths and Flannels.

Custom Manufacturing,

Carding and Cloth Dressing

Done to order.

**Varick Canal, Rear of Union Mills,
OSWEGO, N. Y.**

JENKINS, HOVER & CO.,

Proprietors of the

Exchange Mills,

Manufacturers of

Extra Brands of Flour.

OFFICE 139 WEST FIRST ST.,

I. G. JENKINS. }
J. HOVER. }

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Deputy Sheriff.

George Folger, Oneida, nr
3d

Drain Tiles.

Quartus Rust, 2d, corner
Erie

Dress Makers.

Mrs John Bleuett, Cayuga
street

Mrs John Boardman, 2d st

Mrs Clark, Oneida

Mrs James Cowel, Oneida

*Mrs Heffron & Case

Mrs E M Heffron }

Mrs M A Case }

1-t st. nr Engine House

Miss Hattie Hodgson, Cay-

uga, bet 1st and 2d

Miss Harriet Leach, Cayu-

uga, nr 2d

Annie McTamney, Utica,

nr 2d

Mrs Eliza Mills, Cayuga. nr

2d

Mrs N Ottman, 2d st

Mrs Rath, Oneida, cor 3d

Mrs Sarah N Sanderson, 1st,

opp Cayuga

Annie C Stay, Utica, corner

5th

Druggists.

Lee & Esmond

E Richard Esmond }

Chas M Lee }

3 Oneida

H Bradway & Co

Hiram Bradway }

Robert E Phillips }

4 1st st

Wm B Shaw, 3 1st

Dry Goods.

*E J Carrington, 11 1st

Benjamin J Dyer, 8 1st

Hannah & Kenyon, 6 1st

Richard T Jones, 10 Jones

Block

J W & A O Tucker

James W Tucker }

Amos C Tucker }

w a 1st, opp Cayuga

Dye Works.

Mrs Green, Rochester st

**Edge Tool Manu-
factory.**

Taylor Bros & Co

Frederick S Taylor }

Wm E Taylor }

J Gilbert Benedict }

2st nr Oneida

Pollard & Terry

Simmons S Pollard }

Evelyn A Terry }

Express Agents.

Marvin Cox, American Ex-

press Co, office in Lewis

House

Morris Highriter, Merch'ts

Union, 14 Oneida

Flax Mill.

Wood & King

Gardner Wood }

Alex King }

Upper Dam

Flour and Feed.

(See also Merchant Millers)
Abraham Howe, s s Oneida, bet canals

Furniture Dealers.

*Washburn Mead, Kiv nr Hub
H H Highriter & Co
Henry H Highriter }
Walter S Wilkins }
Wesley D Robinson }
w s 1st

***Washburn Mead (wholesale)
Fruit, Confection-
ery &c.**

Marietta H Buell, 2d near
Oneida

William E Cooper, 13 1st
Griffin C Lathrop, 1st, opp
Lewis House
Russell C Lawrence, Seneca, nr 3d

**Chas W Moshier, 1st
Fulton Gas Com-
pany.**

Lewis E Loomis, Pres
M Lindley Lee, Vice Pres
Lewis E Loomis, Sec'y and
Treas

Norman E Burdick, Sup't
Gas Works bet Hub-
bard st and Canal Ba-
sin

**Fulton Peat Com-
pany.**

Andrew Hanna, Secretary
Crist Mills.

(See Merchant Millers)

Good Templars.

North Star Lodge, No 101,
meet every Tuesd'y even-
ing, over No 6 1st st

Groceries.

David B Austin, Upper
Landing

J H Branch & Co

James H Branch }

Milo Lawrence }

Wall, cor Oneida

Whitman T Church, 2d, nr

Erie

Wm E Cooper, 13 1st

Abram Emerick, 17 Lewis

House Block

Richard T Jones, basem't nr

Jones Block

***E L Lewis & Co**

Edward L Lewis }

Wellington M Lewis }

19 Lewis House Block

***Phillips & Morrell**

Chas A Phillips }

G Orlando Morrell }

10 Oneida

H N Sabin & Co

Harvey N Sabin }

Samuel B Whittaker }

Oneida, cor 2d

Keller & Herrmann

Barrard G Keller }

Angustus Herrmann }

9 Oneida st

F A Seymour & Co

Francis A Seymour }

Lucien C Seymour }

9 1st

The Mexico Independent

Henry Humphries, Publisher, Mexico, N. Y.

**ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN
OSWEGO COUNTY.**

TERMS:

One Copy one Year, \$1.50 | One Copy Six Months, . 75
One Copy Eight Months 1.00 | One Copy Three Months 40

WOODSON & WILLIAMS.

Hair Dressing, Shaving & Shampooing,

Done in a superior style.

HAIR AND WHISKERS DYED TO ANY SHADE.

Oneida street, second floor, opposite the Post Office,

TUCKER WOODSON. } FULTON, N. Y.
JOSEPH A. WILLIAMS. }

NATIONAL HOTEL.

Grant Block, Corner West 1st & Bridge Sts., Oswego.

—o—
P. J. BROWN, Proprietor.
—o—

Warm Meals at all hours. Oysters Served up in every style. The purest brands of Imported Liquors, Wines, Dublin and Scotch Ales, Porter, Cigars, &c., always to be found at the Bar.



**S. PRATT,
CITY**



HORSE-SHOER,

**Corner West Bridge and Second streets,
Oswego, N. Y.**

Has four fires, and employs none but the most experienced workmen.

Fashionable Millinery Store.

MRS. HAWKS would announce to the Ladies of Fulton and vicinity that she has opened a first class

MILLINERY STORE

In the Tucker Block, recently occupied as the Post Office. Having just purchased an entire new stock at the great decline, together with fifteen years experience, she flatters herself that she can please the most fastidions. All the late novelties in Hats, Bonnets &c. Great pains will be taken in bleaching and repairing.

TUTHILL'S Photographic Gallery



No. 210 W. 1st St.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

A long experience at the business enables us to furnish Photographs, Ambrotypes, Melainotypes, Sun Beams, Ferrotypes, Porcelain and all other kinds of Pictures known to the art, in a style unsurpassed by any other Gallery, and at prices as low as the lowest.

T. T. TUTHILL, Proprietor.

J. J. MACK & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

AND YANKEE NOTIONS,

Paper Collars of all Qualities by the Thousand,

WICK, COTTON YARN AND SHEETING, BY THE BALE,

No. 131 West First St., and 130 Water St.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

J. J. MACK,

A. HIMES.

A S Reynolds & Co
 Alonzo S Reynolds }
 Seth Hubbard }
 1st, cor E Broadway
 J W & A O Tucker
 James W Tucker }
 Amos O Tucker }
 1st, opp Cayuga
 Thos Van Buren, Upper
 Landing
 A B Wolcott & Co
 Ambrose B Wolcott }
 John J Wolcott }
 Oneida; bet 1st and 2d

Hair Dressers.

Osborn Brothers
 Charles Osborn }
 Abram Osborn }
 Tucker Block
 Robert Paine, Lewis House
 Block, Cayuga
 *Woodson & Williams
 Tucker Woodson }
 Joseph A Williams }
 Oneida, bet 1st and 2d,
 second floor

Hardware.

Case, Woodin & Conger
 Charles E Case }
 John H Woodin }
 Piny F Conger }
 7 1st
 *Schenck Bros & Co
 Martin B Schenck }
 Daniel F Schenck }
 Schuyler O Schenck }
 Oneida, bet 1st and 2d
 *O T Wood & Co
 Charles T Wood }
 J Gates Willard }
 Oneida, bet 1st and 2d
Harness, Trunks
&c.

M W Pruyne & Son
 Moses W Pruyne }
 Wm H Pruyne }
 1st, bet Cayuga and
 Utica
 Marcus B Warner, 1st, nr
 Cayuga

Hats and Caps.

*N G Cooper & Co, Oneida
 opp Post Office
 John C Highriter, Oneida,
 nr 2d

Hotels.

*Lewis House, G W Banks
 & Son
 George W Banks } Props
 G Irving Banks }
 1st cor Cayuga
 Wall Street Hotel, Michael
 Carr, Prop
 Wall, bet Oneida and
 Seneca

Ice Dealer.

Edward Breed

Ins. Agen

*Newell R Cole, 14 1st
 Dada & Nichols
 Samuel N Dada }
 Henry E Nichols }
 5 1st 2d floor

J. J. LAMOREE, CLAIM AGENT, MEXICO, N. Y.,

After long experience, extended practice and unparalleled success, continues to obtain Pensions, Bounties, Arrears of Pay &c., for Soldiers, Widows, Orphans and relatives, upon the most reasonable terms and without unreasonable delay. Abandoned, suspended or rejected claims taken up and prosecuted to successful issue. Address by mail or otherwise, giving name, age, rank, residence, letter of Company, name of Captain, number of Regiment, with time and place of death length of service, date and cause of discharge and bounty received. If you would know your rights under existing laws, or be speedily informed of those likely to accrue under acts now or hereafter pending or passed at Washington, please forward your name, with stamp.

✍ All business can be done by mail, without regard to distance

J. & F. B. GARRETT,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy

PAPER,

PRINTERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS,

SHIPPING CARDS & TAGS.

✍ Country Dealers supplied with Envelopes and Stationery at New York prices.

No. 3 West Fayette Street,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Fulton Woolen Mills,

FIRST ST., FULTON, N. Y..

A. J. THAYER, Proprietor.

CARDING, CLOTH DRESSING AND DYEING,

In all its branches, done with neatness and dispatch.

CASH PAID FOR WOOL.

I keep on hand, and for sale, all kinds of

WOOLEN MACHINERY,

All orders for which will be promptly attended to.

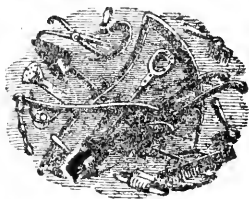
✍ All kinds of Woolen Goods, of our own manufacture, constantly on hand.

BENTLEY, HOLLIS & CO.,

PULASKI, N. Y.,

GENERAL DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,



Iron, Steel, Nails, Mill and Cross-Cut Saws, Fine Table and
Pocket Cutlery, Door Trimmings, Clothes Wringers,
Pumps, Zinc, Lead Pipe, Glass, Bird Cages,
Whips, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,
Sap Pans, Cooking, Parlor and Plate

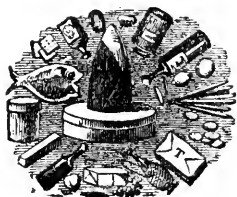
STOVES,

Agricultural Implements, Dairying Utensils, &c., &c.

Also choice Family

Groceries and Provisions,

Of all kinds,



Crockery, China, Glass-Ware &c.,

In great variety.

Particular attention paid to Repairing all articles of Tin, Sheet Iron and
Copper Ware.

Chas H David, 6 1st, 2d floor

John E Dutton, at Dyer's store

Henry C Howe, Jones' Block

*Hart & Stephens

Samuel G Hart

William C Stephens }

11 1st 2d floor

Iron Founders and Machinists.

Pollard & Terry, River opp Red Mills

*Sanford, Wasson & Co

Richard K Sanford }

Wm R Wasson }

cor E Broadway and 1st

Jewelry, Watches &c.

*Chas R Nichols, 5 1st

*Ambrey D Pettis, 4 1st

Justices of Peace.

Samuel Crombie, 1st

Joseph Esmond, Loomis

Block o Post Office

Wm C Stephens, 11 1st 2d floor

Knitting Factory.

Hitchcock, Blakely & Co

Cyrus W Hitchcock

Wm I Blakely }

E Jay Carrington }

J G Benedict }

1st nr Oneida

Ladders.

Quartus Rust, 2d cor Erie

Ladies' Fancy

Goods.

Mrs Robt Fullerton, Tucker Block

Lawyers.

Mather B Church, 1st opp

Jones' Dry Goods Store

Samuel N Dada, 5 1st 2d

floor

Chas H David, 6 1st 2d floor

Jos Esmond, Loomis Bl'k

o P O

*Henry C Howe, Jones' Block

Pardee & Crysler

Emery S Pardee }

Aea B Crysler }

Oneida opp Post Office

2d floor

Melvin F Stephens, Oneida

o Post Office

William O Stephens, 1 1st

2d floor

James H Townsend, Jones'

Block 2d floor

Ransom H Tyler, opp Post

Office 2d floor

Leather & Findin's

*K F & P L Salmon

Kirtland F Salmon }

Pomeroy L Salmon }

Bradshaw & White

*S W Nettleton

J. J. LAMOREE.

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

MEXICO, N. Y.

Particular attention given to collections of all kinds, Closing of Mortgages, Examination of Titles, Settlement of Estates, &c. All business attended to promptly, and upon most liberal terms.

Legal advice given without charge, by letter or otherwise. For Pensions, Bounties, Soldiers' Claims, &c., see card, page 200.

The Pulaski Democrat.

Published every Thursday morning, at Pulaski, N. Y.

S. C. MILLER, Editor.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Single copies, by Mail.\$1.50

taken at office. 1.50

Village subscribers (left by carrier)..... 1.75

Job Printing Executed with Neatness & Dispatch.

ADAMS & COBB,

Manufacturers of

HEADING,

AND SUPERIOR SHINGLE, at the Stone Quarry,

WM. A. ADAMS, JR., }

LINUS B. COBB. }

MEXICO, N. Y.

The Trade supplied on reasonable terms.



DR. J. E. N. INGALLS,

SURGEON DENTIST,

SANDY CREEK, N. Y.

All work done in the best manner, and warranted.



JAS. ELDER'S



Restaurant and Saloon

Basement Tucker Block, Fulton, N. Y.

Oysters and Game served up in any style, to order.

The choicest brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigare, always on hand.

Publisher's Notices.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

Oswego Palladium, C. Morrison & Co., Proprietors, is issued daily and weekly, at No 170 West First street. The paper is ably conducted, and is a good advertising medium. Their Job Department is well supplied with type for executing all kinds of plain and fancy printing. See card, page 156.

Samuel Austen, Photographer, over National Marine Bank, cor. East 1st and Bridge streets, is acknowledged by good judges to be an excellent artist. All varieties of pictures are taken at this Gallery. See card, page 96.

Penfield, Lyon & Co., Merchant Millers, and Proprietors of the Washington Mills and Elevator, East First street, enjoy a widespread reputation, extending back for many years, for the excellent quality of their productions. See card, page 96.

Denton & Son, at the Oswego Carriage Manufactory, have long been celebrated for the taste they display in building all kinds of Buggies, Sleighs and Cutters. They employ a large force of workmen, and use none but the best of materials. See card, page 97.

R. J. Oliphant, Steam Book and Job Printer, over 110, 112 and 114 West First street, has one of the most extensive offices for doing all kinds of Letter Press Printing, in this part of the country. He has also in connection with his establishment, an extensive Book Bindery, superintended by a binder of long experience. See card, page 165.

Walter Read, Wholesale and Retail dealer in choice Family Groceries and Provisions, at 102 East First street, supplies customers at the lowest living prices, and buys all kinds of farmers' produce. See card, page 166.

Walter W. Bowne, at 164 Water St., is Agent for the United States Accident Insurance Co., of Syracuse, and is prepared to take risks to any amount on all kinds of accidents at low rates. See card, page 167.

Dr. J. H. Yeo, Veterinary Surgeon, East Bridge street, has had nearly thirty years' experience at his profession. See card, page 154.

A. J. Hirshbolz, Hairdresser, has rooms under the City Bank, West Cayuga street, where he is prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner. See card, page 154.

S. A. Webb, Proprietor of the Pomeroy Steam Governor Works, 104 West Second St., is now manufacturing the most perfect working Governor for all purposes, ever offered in this country. His newly invented Water Governor is a perfection in its way, and should be employed in all mills run by water-power where steady motion is required. He also manufactures several sizes of Engine Lathes of exceeding accuracy. See card, page 155.

Lyons & Finney, Ship Chandlers, Grocers & Provision dealers, at Nos. 105 and 107 Water street, commenced the business when boys, as clerks for those pioneers of ship chandlery in Oswego, Messrs. O. C. Cooper and Chas. Smyth. A few years since they succeeded to the business of their former employers, when both establishments were merged into one; since which, by industry and careful business management, they have built up a very large and prosperous trade. See card, page 99.

Liquor Dealers.

*E L Lewis & Co
Edward L Lewis }
Wellington M Lewis }
19 Lewis House Block

Livery Stables.

*David H Case, Cayuga nr
1st
Granville D Jennings, Cay-
uga nr 1st

Lumber Dealers.
(See also Saw Mills)

Quartus Rust, 2d cor Erie

Manuf. of Measures.

Wellington Eaton

Marble Dealers.

Roberts & Hitchcock
Morgan Roberts } 2d cor
Bela Hitchcock } Cayuga

Masons.
(Stone & Brick)

G C Bartley
John Bogue, Erie cor 6th
P Seth Hulbert, 2d
P J Mills, Erie cor 6th
Robert Scott
Michael Sheedy

Masonic.

Hiram Lodge, No 144, F &
A M Regular communica-
tions 1st and 3d Mon-
day evenings of each
month, at Masonic Hall
1st

Fulton Chapter, F A M, No
167 Regular conclave 2d
and 4th Monday evenings
of each month

Merchant Millers.

Red Mills, Gardner & Sey-
mour

De Witt Gardner }
Lucien C Seymour }
1st nr Oneida

Empire Mills, Isaac A
Graves 1st cor Oneida

W S Nelson & Co, 1st opp
Oneida

Volney Mills, Van Buren &
Clark

John Van Buren, Jr }
Edwin A Clarke }
River bet Oneida

Milliners.

*Mrs Wm Hawks, Tucker
Block

Mrs Jessie C Leduc, w s 1st.
opp Cayuga

Mrs Ellen McCarthy, 1st nr
Cayuga

Mrs James Miller }
Mrs Thayer }

Cayuga street
Mrs Eliza Mills, s s Cayuga
nr 2d

Adeline E Palmiter, e s 1st
nr Oneida

Mrs Rath, Oneida cor 3d

Millwrights.

James W Furness

Henry H Gilbert, h 1st nr
upper bridge
R B Odell
Horace N Gilbert
Calvin Laws
Seth Tibballs

Music Dealers.

*Chas S Eggleston

Music Teachers.

Henry G Breed, (piano)
Rochester, cor 4th
Gardner Hungerford, Onel-
da nr 7th
Prof Harmon Haydn, Em-
ery street
Miss Andrews, 2d
Miss Burdick, cor Cayuga
and 3d
Miss Maria Wright

News Depots.

Charles W Mosher, w a 1st
opp Lewis House
Walter R Perry, Oneida
cor Wall

Nurseryman.

•Revillo Rice

Omnibus Line.

Cox & Boomer
Marvin Cox }
John Boomer }
office Lewis House

Oswego Falls Plank Road Company.

Samuel Crombie, Pres
Henry C Howe, Sec'y and
Attorney
Albert G Washburn, Treas'r
and Superintendent
office 1st st, opp Lewis
House

Overseer of Poor.

Samuel Crombie, Jones
Block, up stairs

Pails and Sap Buckets.

Watson & Mason
George E Watson }
Elijah Watson }
David E Mason }
foot of 1st st

Painters, Glaziers &c.

Bartlett & Lester
Oliver N Bartlett }
Nicholas Lester }
Cayuga, cor 2d
Sidney C Howland, Seneca,
nr 3d
G H & W D Patterson
George H Patterson }
Wm D Patterson }
2d, cor Oneida

Paints and Oils.

H Bradway & Co, 4 2st
W B Shaw, 3 1st
Case, Woodia & Conger, 7
1st

A. S. Page, Lumber Dealer, is proprietor of a large Saw Mill at Minetto, where he saws to order or for market, Timber and Lumber of all kinds. See card, page 99.

D. W. Erwin, at 149 Water street, is the Agent for Travelers' Insurance Company, of Hartford, Conn. This Company has assets of nearly \$1,000,000, and insures against accidents of all kinds, at low rates. No better investment can be made of a few dollars each year than by taking out a policy against accidents, giving the insured a weekly compensation in case of temporary injury or the amount of the policy in case of death resulting from injury. Mr. Erwin is also Agent for the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co., and several of the most reliable Fire and Marine Insurance Companies in this country. Recently Mr. Erwin has taken the Agency of the Hartford Live Stock Insurance Company, for insuring all kinds of Live Stock against death or theft. See cards, facing pages 168 and 169.

M. L. Marshall has erected a splendid Store, No. 178 West First street, which he has stocked with a large assortment of new and elegant China, Crockery and Glassware, which he will sell at the lowest market prices. He has also a fine assortment of Fishing Tackle of all kinds. His cabinet of Rare Coin is the finest in this section of the State. Rare coin dealers will here find an excellent opportunity to buy or sell. See card, page 181.

Thomas, Van Horne & Co., House, Sign, Ornamental and Decorative Painters, No. 72 West Second street, advertise on page 187. They are artists of rare merit, and are bound to give satisfaction to all their customers. They are also dealers in Paints, Oils, Painters' tools, Windows ready glazed, &c.

Phillips & Lyman, Dealers in Hats, Caps and Furs, 84 East First street, offer a splendid assortment of goods in their line, at prices to suit customers. Give them a call. See card, page 187.

Rufus Briggs keeps the Livery Stable on East First street, near Bridge, where may be found trusty horses with carriages or sleighs. See card, page 189.

Publisher's Notices.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISERS.

Calvin C. Phillips, Millwright and Builder, at Gilbert's Mills, has had long experience at his profession, and is prepared to take contracts for any jobs in his line. He also manufactures Staves, Lumber, &c., of a superior quality. See card, page 103.

Dr. P. Cline, of Utica, manufacturer of the popular and widely known Patent Medicines called "Dr. Cline's Pain Exterminator," and "Cline's Vegetable Hair Restorative." Both of the medicines have accomplished wonders in their way, during the time they have been in the market. See card, page 109.

Bard & Griffith, Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Paints, Oils, Boots & Shoes and country produce, at Mexico, have built up a lucrative trade by keeping an extensive stock of good goods at low prices. See card, page 114.

T. R. Ingersoll & Co., Jefferson street, Pulaaki, manufacture superior Buggies, Wagons, Sleighs Cutters, Harness, &c. They have a large establishment, and employ experienced workmen. Farmers and others will do well to examine their stock. See card, page 127.

GREENVALE NURSERIES

One Mile South of the Post Office, Murray St.,

OSWEGO, - - - - N. Y.



These Nurseries were established in the Spring of 1862. All kinds of hardy Fruit and

Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Plants AND BULBS,

Are offered for sale at very reasonable prices. No pains or money have been spared to make these Nurseries reliable, and in Fruit or Blossom not surpassed by any similar establishment in the country. The Greenhouses are stocked with the choicest collection of rare Plants, &c. The public are invited to visit these grounds any day in the year except Sundays.

W. D. STROWGER & CO.

*Phillips & Morrell, Oneida st
 *Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida st
 *C T Wood & Co, Oneida

Paper Mills.

(Straw Wrapping)

Benjamin & Waugh
 Timothy R Benjamin }
 Wm Waugh }
 River, bet Oneida

Patent - Right Dealer.

Wm Sisson, (also inventor)
 Oneida, cor 5th

Patent Well Sinker

Jonathan Dexter

Photographers.

*J Ford Morris, 12 Jones Block
 *Henry Skinner, Oneida, bet 1st and 2d
 Warner Brothers
 Wm A Warner }
 Marcus B Warner }
 over 5 1st

Physicians.

C G & O J Bacon
 Charles G Bacon } Oneida
 Charles J Bacon } nr 2d
 Fred'k Havill, Allo, Cayuga, nr 2d
 M Lindley Lee, 1st, near Rochester st
 Livingston & Lee
 Allen C Livingston }
 Chas M Lee }
 Oneida, over Post Office

S & D Pardee
 Stephen Pardee } Oneida,
 Daniel Pardee } near 2d
 T Dwight Stow, Homeop, Oneida, cor 3d

Jesse Watson, Eclectic, Oneida, cor 2d; res Rochester nr 5th

Wm L Woodbury, Homeop, Cayuga

Isaac Morrell, Allo, Oneida, over Phillips & Morrell's

Pianos.

*Chas S Eggleston, 5 1st

Picture Frames & Mouldings.

H H Hightiter
 J Cooley Tucker
 *Chas S Eggleston, 5 1st

Plaster and Lime Mills.

*Noble D Preston, 1st, nr Oneida, bet Raceway and River

Planing Mill.

Laesh & Wells

Police Justice.

Emery S Pardee, Oneida, opp Post Office, 2d floor

NO. 157 WEST FIRST ST.



A. PARKS,

Dealer in

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,

Silver Ware, Gold Pens, Spectacles,
 Fine Cutlery, Fancy Goods, &c.

OSWEGO, - - - - N. Y.

Watches and Jewelry Repaired.

SECURITY

Life Insurance and Annuity Co.,

Doing business on the mutual plan. Eighty per cent. of the profits allowed to policy holders. Rob't L Case, President; Theo. R. Wetmore, Vice President; Isaac H Allen, Secretary.

ROYAL E. FOX, Ag't for City & Co.

Also, FIRE AND ACCIDENT RISKS TAKEN. Headquarters at O. J. Harmon's Insurance Office,

WATER ST., - OSWEGO.

O. J. HARMON, Insurance Agent,

Represents the following first class Companies :

Continental, Fire,	Germania, Fire,
Niagara, Fire,	Resolute, Fire,
Atlantic, Fire & Marine,	Queen, (N. Y. Branch) Fire,
New York Mutual Life,	National Travelers' Accident.

OFFICE—City Hall Block,
 WATER STREET, OSWEGO.

Hungerford Collegiate Institute, Adams, has been in operation about two years, and from the opening to the present, has been a perfect success. Its discipline and good order have been marked features, and has elicited the admiration of visitors from week to week, and committees from term to term, not less than the strict analytical method of instruction and the thorough scholarship attained. Rev. J. D. Houghton, the Principal, was for thirteen years Principal of Union Academy, and for several years previous was engaged as instructor in one of the best institutions in the country, and during the entire period, he has, as thorough instructor and disciplinarian, been eminently successful. The other members of the corps of instructors and lecturers, have also had large experience and success, affording the best advantages in every department and study. See card, page 186.

Whitney & Skinner, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Mexico. See card, page 137

Caswell & Co., Proprietors of the CLEVELAND GLASS WORKS, are extensively engaged in the manufacture of all kinds of sheet glass. These extensive works are located on the north shore of Oneida Lake, and give employment, directly and indirectly, to about 100 operatives. Sand suitable for the manufacture of an excellent quality of glass, is found within a few rods of the factory. About 2,500 boxes of glass are manufactured monthly, or about \$100,000 worth annually. See card, page 124.

Henry Garber, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Police Justice, Pension Notary, Insurance Agent, &c., Cleveland, Oswego Co. See card, page 114.

Miller & Snow, Manufacturers and dealers in Open and Top Buggies, Carriages, Sleighs, Cutters &c., at Mexico, keep a stock worthy the attention of those wanting to purchase. Their work is made up of the best materials of all kinds, by workmen experienced in their several departments. See card, page 140.

Drs. Dobson & Severance, Dentists at Mexico, execute all jobs in their line with neatness, durability and dispatch. See card, page 146.

D. Wightman keeps the Hastings Hotel, in a manner to please his customers. Good accommodation for travelers, or their horses, may be found at this house. See card, page 146.

The Helmer House, at Pulaski, is kept by John C Helmer, for a long time connected with the Hotels at Pulaski, and during which time he has gained a host of friends. We bespeak for him a liberal patronage. See card, page 151.

B. D. Salisbury, dealer in Boots and Shoes, Jefferson street, Pulaski, advertises on page 153. His stock is complete in every department. He employs a number of excellent workmen, and will give perfect satisfaction in the line of custom work. Don't fail to give him a call.

J. W. Fenton, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Pulaski. See card, page 154.

H. Twitchell, Resident Dentist at Pulaski, is prepared to attend to all calls in his profession. See card, page 154.

Geo. G. Whittaker, M. D., at New Haven, is a Physician well qualified for the practice of medicine. We bespeak for him a liberal share of patronage from those residing in his vicinity. See card, page 154.

Jacob Muth, Photographer at Mexico, has conveniences for furnishing every style of picture known to the art, in style equal to the best. See card, page 159.

S. Goodrich, Proprietor of the Salmon River House, at Pulaski, has recently purchased this popular Hotel, and will keep it in every way worthy the patronage of a generous public. See card, page 159.

Fisher & Ling, of the "Ontario Works," at Pulaski, are prepared to manufacture to order all kinds of Iron or Brass Castings, Mill Gearing or Machinery. They also manufacture a large number of excellent Farm Implements. See their card, page 164.

Policemen.

Geo Folger, Chief
Joseph Cooter
Edward Cronan
Winfield Taft

Pottery.

(Stone-Ware)

*Samuel Hart, 1st, bet State and Pratt

Printing Office.

(Book and Job)

*Patriot & Gazette, weekly
Bennett Brothers, Proprietors

Charles T Bennett }
Adolphus Bennett }
Oneida, cor 2d

Produce Brokers.

Beekman G Fuller, Rochester, nr 4th
Case & Hart
George M Case }
Samuel G Hart }
Wm G Gage
Abraham Howe
Simeon Osborne, Cayuga, cor 3d

Post Master.

Allen C Livingston, Office
Oneida, cor Wall

Preserved Fruits.

H A Starkweather

Public Hall.

Salmon's Hall, Henry Salmon, Prop, 1st st

Pump Manufacturers.

*Schenck Brothers & Co

Real Estate Dealers.

Joseph Esmond, Loomis Block, ov Post office
Willis S Nelson
Case & Hart

Restaurants and Saloons.

*James Elder, basement of Tucker Block
Marietta H Buell, 2d, near Oneida
Moses Holden, Oneida, nr 2d
Thomas E Osborn, Cayuga, bet 1st and 2d
John Pool, Wall
Fred'k J Van Valkenburg, Johnson Block basement

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Lasher & Wells
Melancthon E Lasher }
Erastus Wells }
foot 1st street, on canal raceway

Saw Mill.

John S Furness
Willis S Nelson
nr 1st and Oneida

Seedsman.

- *Phillips & Morrell, 10 Oneida st
- *Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d
- *Case, Woodin & Conger
- *C T Wood & Co

Sewing Machines.

- J Cooley Tucker, 18 Tucker Block
- *C T Wood & Co
- J O Highriter
- Case, Lasher & Co

Shingles and Lath

Quartus Rust, 2d, cor Erie

Silver Plating.

- *Henry O Candee, Agent, Oneida, cor 2d
- Leroy W Moore, Utica, cor 4th

Soap Maker.

Stephen R S Horton, Cayuga, cor 2d

Stave Factory.

John S Furness

Superintendent of Canals.

Edward F Blanchard, Engineer's office, 1st near Oneida

Supervisor.

Henry C Howe

Surveyor.

Gordon D Ball, Oneida nr 8d

Tailors.

- Alexander Ramage, Utica nr 5th
- George Charlton, Seneca nr 3d
- Hinman M Warren, Lewis House Block, up stairs
- William Warner, Erie bet 3d and 4th

Tailoresses.

Miss Mira E Southwick, Utica nr 5th

Tanneries.

- George W Falley, Hubbard nr 1st
- Geo Salmon & Son
- Geo Salmon
- Henry Salmon }
(Tannery in Granby nr Oswego Falls)

Telegraph Operators.

George Backus, Western Union, 8 Oneida

Tinware & Stoves.

- Case, Woodin & Conger, 7 1st
- Henry Sandhovel, Cayuga cor 1st
- *Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d
- *C T Wood & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d

Stone & Gillespie, at Pulaski, manufacture Butter Tubs, Pails, Cheese Boxes, Sap Buckets &c., of an excellent quality, in quantities to suit customers. See card, page 161.

John Davison deals in Saddles, Harness, Trunks, Saddlery Hardware &c., at Pulaski. His stock is extensive, and of the best kind. Call and see him.--Card on page 166.

Thompson & Street, at Pulaski, deal in shelf and heavy Hardware, Iron, Steel, Agricultural Implements &c. Also choice Family Groceries. See card, page 166.

S. T. Beebe, Founder and Machinist, at Mexico, manufactures all kinds of Castings, and Machinery for Mills, &c. Also Plows, Horse-Hoes, Wood-Sawing and other machines for farmers' use. See card, page 178.

B. & J. Stone, do an extensive jobbing and retail trade in the Hardware line, at Mexico. Their stock consists of everything usually kept in a first class Hardware store, and their facilities for buying, and long experience, enable them to sell at the lowest prices. See card, page 185.

H. L. Baker, M. D., at Mexico, has had great success in the treatment of obstinate diseases, such as Diseases of the Lungs, Asthma, Catarrh &c. All professional calls will receive prompt attention. See card, page 186.

A. M. Jewell, of Adams Center, Jefferson county, is Traveling Agent for Oswego and Jefferson Counties for Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines. He will deliver machines, and teach those who buy, how to use them. See card, page 171.

John B. Davis is Proprietor of the Mexico Hotel, at Mexico. Under the management of this popular landlord this house has become a favorite resort for travelers. The house is well furnished throughout, and the table at all times furnished with the best the market affords. See card, page 173.

Since writing the above, we learn that Mr. Chas. Mayo, formerly of the Mayo House, Oswego, has purchased the interest of Mr. Davis in this Hotel. It will lose none of its popularity under the management of the new landlord.

R. W. Box, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker, at Pulaski, keeps a large assortment of Furniture, in endless variety, for sale at the lowest market prices. An examination of his stock will very likely be followed by a purchase. See card, page 189.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

Guy J. Goetches & Co., at the Boston Branch, 148 West First and 16 West Cayuga streets, are extensive dealers in Boots and Shoes, of superior manufacture. We would submit to the city Board of Health that the strong smell of leather on the sidewalk in front of their premises be not voted a nuisance. On looking up the case, it was found to proceed from the immense piles of boxes of new goods almost daily received at this establishment. See card, page 95.

E. Converse, a native of France, and for many years a practical workman in the manufacture of Fancy Wrought-Iron Fences, Balustrades &c., has established a shop on West Second street, near Bridge, where he is prepared to execute orders for this truly beautiful and durable style of fence, and which he will do in the most substantial manner. Locksmithing, Cutlery, Tools &c. made or repaired. See card, page 172.

ROBINSON & McCOLL

House, Ship, Sign, Carriage, &

ORNAMENTAL

PAINTEERS

Wood & Marble Imitators,

Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass, & Ready-Made Windows.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

No. 6 Jefferson Block,
West First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

D. S. ROBINSON.

J. D. A. McCOLL.

Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times

PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

200 WEST FIRST ST.,

This Office is now thoroughly supplied with New Material for executing

PLAIN AND COLORED PRINTING,

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS,

Blanks, Hand Bills, Posters,

And, in fact, every variety of Letter Press Printing, done with promptness and in a workmanlike manner.

T. S. BRIGHAM, Proprietor.

Town Clerk.

Charles H David

Turners of Wood.

(See also Furniture)

*Washburn Mead
Lasher & Wells**Undertakers.**James Cole, Tucker Block
basement

H H Highlighter & Co

Henry H Highlighter

Walter S Wilkins

Wesley D Robinson

1st opp Rochester

Underwriters.

(Fire Board)

Samuel G Hart, President

Samuel N Dada, Vice Pres-
ident

Newell R Cole, Secretary

Henry C Howe, Treasurer

Waterlime.

(Wholesale)

*Noble D Preston, 1st nr
Oneida, bet raceway and
river**Weaver.**Caroline Howe, Cayuga nr
6th**Wool Dealers.**

*E J Carrington

Wm G Gage

Woolen Mills.

(Custom and Merchant)

*Amos J Thayer, River nr
1st**NORTH VOLNEY P. O.****Carpenters.**

Clark Huntley

Smith Wright

Clergymen.

Rev Geo Foster, Meth

Rev A M Taplin, Bap

Coopers.

Ira Campbell

Chas Coe

John P Coe

Wm Hall

General Merchant.

F W Squires

Mail Route.Between North Volney and
Volney, Wednesdays and
Saturdays. Wm Rolson,
Carrier**Mason.**

(Stone and Brick)

Wm Sharp

VOLNEY CORNERS.

(Volney P O)

Population about 100

Blacksmith.

Oliver Gorton

Carpenters.

Wallace D Gardner

Seth E Otis

Edward Wilber

Reuben Wilber

Carriage Maker.

John T Denton

Cheese Factory.

(English)

Volney Centre Cheese Fac-
toryR Geo Bassett, Sec'y and
Treasurer**Clergyman.**

Rev Peter W Emens, Pres

Constable.

Stephen R Baldwin

Cooper.

Harvey Clark

Dress Maker.

Maria Dutton

Gen'l Merchant.

Nathan Bailey

Groceries.

Mrs Ann Duncan

Harness Maker.

Herbert Bailey

Hotel.Volney Center House, Wm
Rockfeller, Prop**Justice of Peace.**

R Geo Bassett

Live Stock Dealers.

James Brown

Moses A Wood

Music Teachers.

Miss Maria Dutton

Otis Kendall

Physician.

Reuben C Baldwin

Surveyor.

Elijah M Baldwin

Tanneries.

Chauncey Baldwin

Henry Weller

SENECA HILL.

(P O address Minetto)

Grocery.

Richard W Quigg

Gerret V Smith

Hotels.Seneca House, John E Dun-
ham, Prop

Quigg's Hotel, Richard W

Quigg, Prop

Sawyer.

A H Darrow

WEST MONROE.**UNION SETTLEM'T**

[P O address West Monroe]

Blacksmiths.

Merritt Burgess

L Davis

Boots and Shoes.

David Bliss

Abner Gould

Cheese Factory.

[English]

West Monroe Cheese Fac-
tory, Bergen, Moon & Co,
Proprietor

Luther Hansom, Pres

Franklin Wadsworth, Sec'y

Levi Starr, Treas

Clergymen.

Rev Elmeon Watson, F W

Bap

Rev Luther Hanson, F W

Bap

Machinist.

E Ward Hosack

Millwright.

John C Benson

Saw Mills.

John C Benson

C M Nelson

Stave Factory.

John C Benson

Supervisor.

Merritt Burgess

Tailor.

James Wills

WEST MONROE P. O.**Agricultural Im-
plements.**

Wm H Rea

Blacksmiths.

John Paul

Wm Wilson

Boots and Shoes.

Wm P Blount

Butcher.

John Judge

Carpenters.

Henry E Miller

Willett Miller

Clergymen.

Rev Samuel W Leonard,

Pres

Rev Wm Rose, F W Bap

Collector of Taxes.

Henry E Miller

Constables.

Peter Bowman

Geo W Ryker

H. O. CANDEE, Agent, Silver and Gold Plater,



Over Patriot & Gazette Office,
Oneida St., - Fulton, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand the very best styles of new Plated Goods, consisting of **Tea Sets, Knives & Forks, Ladles, Spoons, &c. Watches, Chains, Ornaments &c.,** plated to order in the best manner. Long experience in New York, together with the best of workmen, enable us to give entire satisfaction.


J. K. ECKERT,



DENTIST,

109 West First St., Cor. Seneca,

OSWEGO.

 All jobs executed in the most perfect manner, and warranted,

Publisher's Notices.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

T. T. Tuthill, at the Photographic Gallery, No. 210 West First street, gets up all styles of pictures, well and at reasonable prices. See card, page 199.

J. J. Mack & Co., Dealers in Dry Goods, Nos. 131 West First and 130 Water streets, offer rare inducements to customers desirous of purchasing anything in their line of trade. See card, page 199.

Ogden Clark, Manufacturer of Cassimeres, Plain Cloths and Flannels, at his mills, rear of the Union Mills, on Varick Canal. Also attends to custom manufacturing, carding and cloth-dressing. See card, page 197.

Grocery.

Albert P Ingerson

Hotel.

Slocum's Hotel, John F Slocum, Prop

Justices of Peace.

Abram Handrex
Willard Miller
Marcus Patterson

Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

James C Caldwell

Milliner.

Miss Mary Moyer

Music Teacher.

Miss Emergene Kenyon

Saw Mills.

John Paul
Wm H Rea

Surveyor.

Philip Rea

Town Clerk.

Albert P Ingerson

WILLIAMSTOWN.

KASOAG P. O.

Blacksmith.

Wm Staley

Express Agent.

Thos Smith

Groceries and Liquors.

Abel Tice

Hotel.

Checkered House, Hiram Towesley, Prop

Lumber Dealer.

Jas L Humphries

Railroad Agent.

Thos Smith, [R W & C R R]

Saw Mills.

Dennis Austin
John W Chase
Gilbert O Davison
Peter Hewit
Geo Humphries
Wm Potts

MAPLE HILL P. O.

Blacksmith.

W Kiffin

Gen'l Merchant.

John H Wardwell

Saw Mills.

Comstock & Co
Calvert Comstock
David Utley
Enoch B Armstrong
Wm Maher

WILLIAMSTOWN**P. O.****Blacksmiths.**

Olen Glafin
Theophilus Larouch
Richard J Miller

Boarding House.

William Pride

Boots and Shoes.

Dennis B Sherwood
D Spencer

Butcher.

Charles Reading

Carpenters.

John Deverenz
Charles W Gibbs
Sylvanus Parker
Solomon G Plumb
Chancey Street
Zenus Wheeler

Carriage Maker.

Martin S Ballard

Clergymen.

Rev Stephen Delmatton, M
E

Rev Henry N Millard, Pres

Collector of Taxes.

David Dunn

Druggist.

E A Sperry

Express Agents.

Nathan Groves, (American)
E A Sperry, (Merchants'
Union)

Gen'l Merchants.

Morse & Parker

Dwight F Morse }

Jesse B Parker }

J & J Selden

Jacob M Selden }

Josiah F Seiden }

Grist Mill.

Morse & Potts

Dwight F Morse }

Van Rensselaer Potts }

Groceries.

Nathan Groves

Wm P Potts

E A Sperry

Harness Makers.

Abraham Van Vleck

H Seward Smith

Hotels.

Thomas Browell

Selden House, J & J Selden
Props

**Jewelry, Watches
&c.**

George Frodsham

Justice of Peace.

Jacob Potts

Lawyer.

Jacob M Selden

C. H. Woodruff manufactures Doors, Window Sash, Blinds and Mouldings, on East Second street, near Cayuga. He is always prepared to contract for all kinds of building. See card, page 169.

Robert Gordon, dealer in Dry Goods, corner West First and Bridge streets, has built up a large and successful business. His store is one of the largest in the city, and is always kept stocked with full lines of all fashionable Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, which he offers at the lowest prices. A visit to his store will fully satisfy the purchaser, who will receive every attention from the gentlemanly proprietor and his attentive salesmen. See cards, pages 94 and 149.

The Oswego and Syracuse Railroad, thirty-five miles in length,—running between Oswego and Syracuse—is now one of the most "live" institutions in the State. During the past few years the Company has been engaged at excavating the bed of the river. at Oswego. When completed, (probably early the coming season) the company will have added much to the harbor room of Oswego, and will have a long line of dock, for the loading and unloading of vessels directly into or from the company's cars or warehouses. Besides this important improvement, the company have just erected a spacious brick Passenger Depot, furnished throughout in an elegant style, and a large stone Freight House on Utica street, near the site of the old Depot, now torn down. A still further improvement, and one likely to add largely to the commercial interests of Oswego, will be made early the coming season, arrangements having been made with the Syracuse, Binghamton and New York Railroad and the Erie Railroad by which a third rail will be laid between Oswego and Syracuse, thus making a broad gauge road in addition to the present narrow gauge.—Under the new arrangement, Passenger and Freight trains will be made up at Oswego, which will run direct to Jersey City, opposite New York. The new line is destined to be a favorite one with the public, and we hope may prove profitable to the company. See company's card, page 175.

FULTON ADVERTISERS.

The Fulton Patriot, Edited and Published by Bennett Bros., at Fulton, is an ably conducted sheet. The circulation of the "Patriot" is one of the largest in the county, of which fact advertisers will do well to make a note. Their office is provided with an excellent caloric engine, three power presses, and a large assortment of job type, thus affording them facilities to compete favorably with city offices, for all kinds of plain or fancy printing. See their advertisement, on page 129.

W. Mead, Manufacturer of and Wholesale Dealer in Chairs, Bedsteads and Furniture in the white, at Fulton, does good work, and will supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 131.

Case & Hart, at Fulton, Bankers and Brokers, are prepared to serve their customers in their line of business. They are reliable business men, and deserve the patronage of business men in their vicinity. See card, page 177.

Revillo Rice, Proprietor of the Granby Nurseries, advertises on page 122. His stock comprises a great variety of favorite Fruit Trees, Evergreen, Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs and Plants, Vines &c.—Persons wishing a supply of anything in his line can do no better than purchase of him.

N. R. Cole, Fire, Life, Canal and Accident Insurance Agent, No. 14 First street, represents several of the most responsible companies in the country. See card, page 116.

Liquor Dealer.

Jesse Fish

Mason.

(Stone and Brick)

Peter Gibbons

Milliners.

Mrs Mary A Gibbs

Mrs Eliza Towler

Millwrights.

Phillip Morrison

William Morrison

Christopher P Winsor

Photographer.

J E Bass

Physician.

Samuel Cox, Elec

Railroad Agent.Stephen G Zimmerman, (R
W & O R R)**Saw Mills.**

Austin Burdick

Archibald Munson

John Ward & Co

John Ward, Jr }

Duncan Ward }

Supervisor.

Dwight F Morse

Tailor.

John Scott

Tannery.

Dwight F Morse

Telegraph Opera'r

Stephen G Zimmerman

Tinsmith.

Jeremiah G Powell

Town Clerk.

Wm Harding

**Washing Machine
Manufactory.**John Ward, Jr, Duncan
Ward, Manufacturer**SOUTH HANNIBAL
P. O.**(Copy received too late for
insertion in its proper
place.)**Auctioneer.**

Roswell Lane

Blacksmiths.

John Howland

Samuel D Wakely

Boots and Shoes.

Chas Ware

Carpenters.

James F Cooper

Edward C Hannum

Carriage Maker.

Geo Van Petten

Clergymen.

Rev Daniel D Davis, M E

Gen'l Merchant.

John Shaff

Hair Dresser.

Augustus Lester

Justice of Peace.

Benj F Gifford

Painter.

(House & Sign)

Geo Van Petten

Saw Mill.

Sidney Hulett

Surveyor.

Benj F Gifford

Samuel Hart, of Fulton, has long been known as a successful manufacturer of Stone Ware. His goods are to be found in every store for many miles around. See card, page 103.

C. R. Nichols, No. 5 First street, sells Watches, Jewelry, rich Silver and Plated Goods, Violins, Guitars, Strings &c., in great variety of styles and prices. See card, page 106.

N. G. Cooper & Co., opposite the Post Office, are proprietors of the "Fulton Wardrobe" and leaders of fashion. They do business on an extensive scale, and say "they won't be undersold." See card, page 107.

Skinner's Photograph and Fine Art Gallery is located on Oneida street. His rooms are airy and neat, and are supplied with all the late improvements of the art. All styles of pictures are supplied here on short notice, and at reasonable prices. See card, page 112.

H. T. Hunt advertises Boots and Shoes on page 113. His shop is located at the west end of the lower bridge, opposite Fulton. His long experience will warrant satisfaction to his customers.

Henry C. Howe, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Jones Block. See card, page 115

S. W. Nettleton, No. 14 First street, advertises Boots and Shoes on page 116. His stock is large, and made up of every style of Men's, Women's and Children's Boots, Shoes, Overshoes and Rubbers. Custom work will receive special attention.

N. D. Preston, Proprietor of the Oswego Falls Plaster and Lime Mill, is prepared to fill all orders for Plaster, Water Lime or Quick Lime, of an excellent quality. See card, page 127.

A. D. Pettis, Jeweler, and dealer in Watches, Clocks, Silver-ware and Plated Goods—No. 4 First street—offers rare inducements to customers in his line. See card, page 148.

Mrs. Heffron & Mrs. Case, at Fulton, give the Ladies perfect "fits" in the line of Dressmaking. Those interested will do well to make a note. See card, page 161.

J. Ford Morris, Photographer, No. 12 Jones Block, publishes a poetical advertisement on page 169. His long experience at his profession warrants us in recommending him to those who would see themselves as others see them,

Hart & Stephens, at Fulton, advertise Insurance on page 177. These gentlemen represent a large number of responsible companies, embracing Fire, Life and accidental.

E. J. Carrington, dealer in Dry Goods, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Window Shades, Furs, Cloaks &c., First street, Fulton, by long experience understands the wants of his customers, and keeps stocked up with full lines of Foreign and Domestic Goods, which he will sell at the lowest figures. See card, page 125,

OSWEGO COUNTY ALMANAC FOR 1867.

COMPILED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS WORK, BY
GEORGE R. PERKINS, ESQ.,

Eclipses of the Sun and Moon 1867.

This year there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

I. The Sun will be Annularly Eclipsed March 6th, visible throughout the whole of Europe, but invisible on this Continent.

II. There will be a Partial Eclipse of the Moon March 20th, as follows:

Eclipse begins.....	2h. 14m.	
Middle of Eclipse.....	3h. 48m.	} A. M. Mean Time.
Eclipse ends.....	5h. 21m.	
Magnitude of the Eclipse, $9\frac{1}{4}$ digits.		

III. The Sun will be Totally Eclipsed August 29th, visible to nearly the whole of South America, and to a small portion of the South of Africa, but not visible in North America.

IV. The Moon will be Partially Eclipsed September 13th, as follows:

Eclipse begins.....	5h. 56m.	
Middle of Eclipse.....	7h. 25m.	} P. M. Mean Time.
Eclipse ends.....	8h. 55m.	

This Eclipse will commence about thirty-four minutes before the Moon rises. Magnitude of the Eclipse is nearly $8\frac{1}{2}$ digits.

Movable Feasts and Fasts for 1867.

Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 17	Low Sunday.....	April 23
Shrove Sunday.....	March 3	Rogation Sunday.....	May 26
Ash Wednesday.....	March 6	Holy Thursday.....	May 30
First Sunday in Lent.....	March 10	Whit Sunday.....	June 9
Good Friday.....	April 19	Trinity Sunday.....	June 16
Easter Sunday.....	April 21	Advent Sunday.....	Dec. 1

Chronological Cycles for 1867.

Dominical Letter.....	F	Solar Cycle.....	28
Lunar Cycle.....	6	Roman Indication.....	10
Epact.....	25	Julian Period.....	6,580

JANUARY.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon...	5	7	29 ev.
First Quarter...	13	11	33 mo.
Full Moon...	20	2	35 mo.
Last Quarter...	27	9	46 mo.

Sun Slow of Clock.

D	M	3m.	44s.
1		6	2
11		8	8
16		9	59
21		11	32
26		12	47

FEBRUARY.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon...	4	1	15 ev.
First Quarter...	11	8	39 ev.
Full Moon...	18	2	40 ev.
Last Quarter...	26	6	31 mo.

Sun Slow of Clock.

D	M	13m.	50s.
1		14	21
11		14	31
16		14	21
21		13	53
26		13	10

MARCH.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon...	6	4	37 mo.
First Quarter...	13	3	46 mo.
Full Moon...	20	3	54 mo.
Last Quarter...	28	2	45 mo.

Sun Slow of Clock.

D	M	12m.	37s.
1		11	32
11		10	17
16		8	54
21		7	25
26		5	53

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Tu	7 32	4 28	3 29
2	W	7 32	4 28	4 25
3	Th	7 32	4 28	5 19
4	Fr	7 31	4 29	6 11
5	Sa	7 31	4 29	Sets.
6	F	7 30	4 30	5 33
7	M	7 30	4 30	6 29
8	Tu	7 29	4 31	7 29
9	W	7 29	4 31	8 29
10	Th	7 28	4 32	9 31
11	Fr	7 27	4 33	10 34
12	Sa	7 26	4 34	11 38
13	F	7 25	4 35	Morn.
14	M	7 24	4 36	0 45
15	Tu	7 23	4 37	1 51
16	W	7 23	4 37	2 53
17	Th	7 22	4 38	4 5
18	Fr	7 21	4 39	5 7
19	Sa	7 20	4 40	6 7
20	F	7 19	4 41	Rises.
21	M	7 18	4 42	7 11
22	Tu	7 17	4 43	8 19
23	W	7 16	4 44	9 24
24	Th	7 15	4 45	10 27
25	Fr	7 14	4 46	11 28
26	Sa	7 13	4 47	Morn.
27	F	7 12	4 48	0 27
28	M	7 11	4 49	1 25
29	Tu	7 10	4 50	2 19
30	W	7 9	4 51	3 14
31	Th	7 9	4 51	4 5

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Fr	7 8	4 52	4 54
2	Sa	7 6	4 54	5 40
3	F	7 5	4 55	6 21
4	M	7 3	4 57	Sets.
5	Tu	7 2	4 58	6 22
6	W	7 0	5 0	7 23
7	Th	6 58	5 2	8 26
8	Fr	6 57	5 3	9 31
9	Sa	6 56	5 4	10 36
10	F	6 55	5 5	11 43
11	M	6 54	5 6	Morn.
12	Tu	6 53	5 7	0 48
13	W	6 52	5 8	1 54
14	Th	6 51	5 9	2 55
15	Fr	6 49	5 11	3 54
16	Sa	6 48	5 12	4 47
17	F	6 47	5 13	5 37
18	M	6 46	5 14	Rises.
19	Tu	6 44	5 16	7 5
20	W	6 42	5 18	8 9
21	Th	6 40	5 20	9 13
22	Fr	6 38	5 22	10 13
23	Sa	6 37	5 23	11 12
24	F	6 36	5 24	Morn.
25	M	6 35	5 25	0 11
26	Tu	6 34	5 26	1 04
27	W	6 33	5 27	1 57
28	Th	6 32	5 28	2 46
29	Fr
30	Sa
31	F

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Fr	6 29	5 31	3 33
2	Sa	6 27	5 33	4 16
3	F	6 25	5 35	4 56
4	M	6 24	5 36	5 34
5	Tu	6 22	5 38	Sets.
6	W	6 21	5 39	6 35
7	Th	6 20	5 40	7 20
8	Fr	6 19	5 41	8 27
9	Sa	6 17	5 43	9 35
10	F	6 16	5 44	10 41
11	M	6 14	5 46	11 47
12	Tu	6 12	5 48	Morn.
13	W	6 11	5 49	0 49
14	Th	6 10	5 50	1 48
15	Fr	6 8	5 52	2 43
16	Sa	6 6	5 54	3 31
17	F	6 5	5 55	4 14
18	M	6 4	5 56	4 53
19	Tu	6 2	5 58	Rises.
20	W	6 1	5 59	6 54
21	Th	6 0	6 0	7 56
22	Fr	5 59	6 1	8 57
23	Sa	5 58	6 2	9 56
24	F	5 56	6 4	10 53
25	M	5 54	6 6	11 47
26	Tu	5 53	6 7	Morn.
27	W	5 52	6 8	0 38
28	Th	5 50	6 10	1 26
29	Fr	5 48	6 12	2 10
30	Sa	5 46	6 14	2 51
31	F	5 44	6 16	3 27

FULTON ADVERTISERS.

Mrs. Hawks, Milliner, in the Tucker Block, is constantly receiving novelties in her line, so that her store has become a fashionable resort for ladies who would appear in the latest new hat. See card, page 198.

A. J. Thayer, of the Fulton Woollen Mills, advertises on page 200. He manufactures Cloth of an excellent quality, and attends to custom Carding, Cloth Dressing and Dyeing, in a way to merit patronage.

Schenck Bros. & Co., Dealers

in Hardware, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oils, Seeds, &c., on Onondaga street, keep an extensive assortment in their various departments. They advertise "upwards of forty kinds of Stoves." Among the number may be found the popular "Home Comfort." See advertisement, page 196.

Woodson & Williams at

tend to Shaving, Hair Dressing and Shampooing, at their rooms on Onondaga street. See card, page 198.

APRIL.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon ...	4	5	3 ev.
First Quarter.	11	10	8 mo.
Full Moon....	18	6	5 ev.
Last Quarter..	26	9	0 ev.

D M Sun Slow of Clock.

1	4m	2s.
6	2	34
11	1	9
16	Fast	0 8
21	1	17
26	2	14

MAY.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon....	4	2	39 mo.
First Quarter.	10	5	3 ev.
Full Moon....	18	8	51 mo.
Last Quarter..	26	0	21 ev.

D M Sun Fast of Clock.

1	2m.	59s.
6	3	30
11	3	47
16	3	51
21	3	41
26	3	16

JUNE.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
New Moon ...	2	10	12 mo.
First Quarter.	9	1	36 mo.
Full Moon....	16	11	53 ev.
Last Quarter..	25	0	28 mo.

D M Sun Fast of Clock.

1	2m.	31s.
6	1	42
11	0	45
16	Slow	0 17
21	1	21
26	2	25

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	M	5 43	6 17	4 5
2	Tu	5 42	6 18	4 39
3	W	5 41	6 19	5 12
4	Th	5 40	6 20	Sets
5	Fr	5 38	6 22	7 19
6	Sa	5 37	6 23	8 28
7	F	5 36	6 24	9 35
8	M	5 34	6 26	10 41
9	Tu	5 33	6 27	11 44
10	W	5 31	6 29	Morn.
11	Th	5 30	6 30	0 40
12	Fr	5 28	6 32	1 30
13	Sa	5 27	6 33	2 14
14	F	5 25	6 35	2 54
15	M	5 23	6 37	3 29
16	Tu	5 22	6 38	4 1
17	W	5 21	6 39	4 34
18	Th	5 19	6 41	Rises.
19	Fr	5 18	6 42	7 45
20	Sa	5 17	6 43	8 43
21	F	5 15	6 45	9 37
22	M	5 14	6 46	10 32
23	Tu	5 13	6 47	11 20
24	W	5 12	6 48	Morn.
25	Th	5 10	6 50	0 6
26	Fr	5 9	6 51	0 47
27	Sa	5 7	6 53	1 26
28	F	5 6	6 54	2 1
29	M	5 5	6 55	2 36
30	Tu	5 3	6 57	3 8

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	W	5 2	6 53	3 41
2	Th	5 1	6 59	4 16
3	Fr	5 0	7 0	Sets.
4	Sa	4 59	7 1	7 26
5	F	4 58	7 2	8 25
6	M	4 57	7 3	9 32
7	Tu	4 56	7 4	10 33
8	W	4 54	7 6	11 23
9	Th	4 52	7 8	Morn.
10	Fr	4 51	7 9	0 14
11	Sa	4 50	7 10	0 56
12	F	4 49	7 11	1 33
13	M	4 48	7 12	2 6
14	Tu	4 47	7 13	2 40
15	W	4 46	7 14	3 8
16	Th	4 45	7 15	3 40
17	Fr	4 44	7 16	4 12
18	Sa	4 43	7 17	Rises.
19	F	4 42	7 18	8 25
20	M	4 42	7 18	9 15
21	Tu	4 41	7 19	10 3
22	W	4 40	7 20	10 46
23	Th	4 39	7 21	11 26
24	Fr	4 38	7 22	Morn.
25	Sa	4 37	7 23	0 1
26	F	4 36	7 24	0 36
27	M	4 35	7 25	1 8
28	Tu	4 34	7 26	1 33
29	W	4 33	7 27	2 13
30	Th	4 33	7 27	2 47
31	Fr	4 32	7 28	3 25

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Sa	4 32	7 23	4 9
2	F	4 31	7 29	Sets.
3	M	4 31	7 29	8 15
4	Tu	4 30	7 30	9 16
5	W	4 29	7 31	10 10
6	Th	4 28	7 32	10 53
7	Fr	4 28	7 32	11 34
8	Sa	4 27	7 33	Morn.
9	F	4 27	7 33	0 8
10	M	4 26	7 34	0 40
11	Tu	4 26	7 34	1 14
12	W	4 26	7 34	1 44
13	Th	4 25	7 35	2 14
14	Fr	4 25	7 35	2 48
15	Sa	4 25	7 35	3 24
16	F	4 25	7 35	Rises.
17	M	4 25	7 35	8 2
18	Tu	4 25	7 35	8 46
19	W	4 24	7 36	9 27
20	Th	4 24	7 36	10 4
21	Fr	4 24	7 36	10 38
22	Sa	4 24	7 36	11 11
23	F	4 24	7 36	11 41
24	M	4 24	7 36	Morn.
25	Tu	4 25	7 35	0 13
26	W	4 25	7 35	0 45
27	Th	4 25	7 35	1 20
28	Fr	4 26	7 34	1 53
29	Sa	4 26	7 34	2 44
30	F	4 27	7 33	3 34

The Pulaski Academy, located at the enterprising village of Pulaski, in this county, and directly on the line of the Oswego & Rome Railroad, presents rare advantages for the acquiring of a good, sound, practical education, by the youth of both sexes. The Trustees have been very fortunate in securing the services of N. B. Smith, A. M., as Principal, and of several other accomplished teachers as assistants, under whose combined tuition and instruction the student can hardly fail of making a rapid improvement.

The convenience of location, and general moral tone of the inhabitants of Pulaski, together with the very moderate expenses necessarily incurred, will recommend this institution to the parent who desires to educate his son or daughter in the right way. It is a home institution, and as such, ought to be liberally patronized by the citizens of Oswego County. See advertisement, page 121.

JULY.

AUGUST.

SEPTEMBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.
New Moon...	1	4	47 ev.
First Quarter...	8	0	31 ev.
Full Moon....	16	2	55 ev.
Last Quarter...	24	0	35 mo.
New Moon....	30	11	42 ev.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.
First Quarter	7	2	8 mo.
Full Moon....	15	5	36 mo.
Last Quarter.	22	4	21 ev.
New Moon...	29	8	4 mo.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.
First Quarter.	5	6	30 ev.
Full Moon...	13	7	32 ev.
Last Quarter.	20	10	4 ev.
New Moon...	27	6	41 ev.

Sun Slow of Clock.

D.	M.	3m.	27s.
1		4	22
6		5	8
11		5	43
16		6	5
21		6	14
26			

Sun Slow of Clock.

D.	M.	6m.	5s.
1		5	41
6		5	2
11		4	8
16		3	2
21		1	44
26			

Sun Fast of Clock.

D.	M.	0m.	2s.
1		1	53
6		2	21
11		3	6
16		6	52
21		8	36
26			

CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S.
1	M	4 27	7 33	Sets.
2	Tu	4 28	7 32	7 55
3	W	4 28	7 32	8 45
4	Th	4 29	7 31	9 28
5	Fr	4 29	7 31	10 7
6	Sa	4 29	7 31	10 42
7	F	4 30	7 30	11 15
8	M	4 30	7 30	11 48
9	Tu	4 31	7 29	Morn.
10	W	4 31	7 29	0 19
11	Th	4 32	7 28	0 52
12	Fr	4 32	7 28	1 26
13	Sa	4 33	7 27	2 4
14	F	4 33	7 27	2 47
15	M	4 34	7 26	3 33
16	Tu	4 34	7 26	Rises.
17	W	4 35	7 25	8 4
18	Th	4 36	7 24	8 41
19	Fr	4 37	7 23	9 14
20	Sa	4 38	7 22	9 45
21	F	4 39	7 21	10 16
22	M	4 40	7 20	10 47
23	Tu	4 41	7 19	11 20
24	W	4 41	7 19	11 56
25	Th	4 42	7 18	Morn.
26	Fr	4 43	7 17	0 37
27	Sa	4 44	7 16	1 23
28	F	4 45	7 15	2 16
29	M	4 46	7 14	3 18
30	Tu	4 47	7 13	Sets.
31	W	4 48	7 13	7 13

CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S.
1	Th	4 49	7 11	8 1
2	Fr	4 50	7 10	8 38
3	Sa	4 51	7 9	9 13
4	F	4 52	7 8	9 46
5	M	4 53	7 7	10 19
6	Tu	4 55	7 5	10 51
7	W	4 57	7 3	11 26
8	Th	4 58	7 2	Morn.
9	Fr	4 59	7 1	0 5
10	Sa	5 0	7 0	0 46
11	F	5 1	6 59	1 31
12	M	5 2	6 58	2 19
13	Tu	5 3	6 57	3 11
14	W	5 5	6 55	4 7
15	Th	5 6	6 54	Rises.
16	Fr	5 7	6 53	7 49
17	Sa	5 8	6 52	8 20
18	F	5 9	6 51	8 51
19	M	5 10	6 50	9 23
20	Tu	5 12	6 48	9 53
21	W	5 13	6 47	10 36
22	Th	5 14	6 46	11 19
23	Fr	5 15	6 45	Morn.
24	Sa	5 17	6 43	0 7
25	F	5 18	6 42	1 2
26	M	5 20	6 40	2 6
27	Tu	5 21	6 39	3 12
28	W	5 23	6 37	2 43
29	Th	5 24	6 36	Fets.
30	Fr	5 26	6 34	7 9
31	Sa	5 28	6 32	7 43

CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S.
1	F	5 29	6 31	8 15
2	M	5 30	6 30	8 39
3	Tu	5 31	6 29	9 26
4	W	5 33	6 27	10 2
5	Th	5 34	6 26	10 42
6	Fr	5 36	6 24	11 26
7	Sa	5 37	6 23	Morn.
8	F	5 38	6 23	0 12
9	M	5 39	6 21	1 4
10	Tu	5 40	6 20	1 58
11	W	5 41	6 19	2 54
12	Th	5 42	6 18	3 53
13	Fr	5 44	6 16	Rises.
14	Sa	5 45	6 15	6 52
15	F	5 46	6 14	7 25
16	M	5 48	6 12	7 50
17	Tu	5 50	6 10	8 35
18	W	5 52	6 8	9 8
19	Th	5 53	6 7	10 4
20	Fr	5 55	6 5	10 57
21	Sa	5 57	6 3	11 56
22	F	5 59	6 1	Morn.
23	M	6 0	6 0	0 59
24	Tu	6 1	5 59	2 5
25	W	6 2	5 58	3 15
26	Th	6 4	5 56	4 23
27	Fr	6 5	5 55	Sets.
28	Sa	6 6	5 54	6 12
29	F	6 8	5 52	6 50
30	M	6 10	5 50	7 21
31				

FULTON ADVERTISERS.

H. O. Candee, Ag't, at Fulton, does Silver and Gold Plating in a very superior manner. He keeps a large stock of new work constantly on hand, for sale, and re-plates old work to order for customers. See card, page 211.

Geo. B. Sanford, in Tucker's Block, will attend to all calls in his line, with as little pain and inconvenience to the patient as could be had at the hands of any Dentist. See card, page 123.

D. H. Case, Proprietor of the Livery Stable on Cayuga street, nearly opposite the Lewis House, keeps trusty horses and careful drivers, and splendid carriages or sleighs, for the service of the public. Try him. See card, page 171.

H. F. & P. L. Salmon, Boot and Shoe dealers, on Onondaga street, publish an interesting advertisement on page 179. Their establishment is well stocked with every variety of Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Leather and findings.

OCTOBER.

NOVEMBER.

DECEMBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
First Quarter.	5	1	16 ev.
Full Moon.....	13	8	23 mo.
Last Quarter...	20	4	16 mo.
New Moon ...	27	8	2 mo.

Sun Fast of Clock.

D	M	
1		10m. 14s.
6		11 46
11		13 9
16		14 19
21		15 15
26		15 35

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
First Quarter.	4	9	26 mo.
Full Moon....	11	8	9 ev.
Last Quarter...	18	0	5 ev.
New Moon....	26	0	10 mo.

Sun Fast of Clock.

D	M	
1		16m. 17s.
6		16 15
11		15 53
16		15 8
21		14 3
26		12 27

MOON'S PHASES.

	D	H	M
First Quarter.	4	5	30 mo.
Full Moon ...	11	7	9 mo.
Last Quarter.	17	10	23 ev.
New Moon ...	25	6	23 ev.

Sun Fast of Clock.

D	M	
1		10m. 32s.
6		8 58
11		6 50
16		4 18
21		1 20
26		Flow 41

CALENDAR FOR
Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Tu	6 11	5 49	7 57
2	W	6 12	5 48	8 37
3	Th	6 14	5 46	9 18
4	Fr	6 15	5 45	10 05
5	Sa	6 17	5 43	10 54
6	Su	6 19	5 41	11 47
7	M	6 20	5 40	Morn.
8	Tu	6 21	5 39	0 43
9	W	6 22	5 38	1 40
10	Th	6 24	5 36	2 39
11	Fr	6 25	5 35	3 41
12	Sa	6 27	5 33	4 44
13	Su	6 29	5 31	Rises.
14	M	6 30	5 30	6 34
15	Tu	6 31	5 29	7 16
16	W	6 32	5 28	8 1
17	Th	6 34	5 26	8 53
18	Fr	6 36	5 24	9 50
19	Sa	6 37	5 23	10 52
20	Su	6 38	5 22	11 57
21	M	6 40	5 20	Morn.
22	Tu	6 41	5 19	1 3
23	W	6 43	5 17	2 11
24	Th	6 45	5 15	3 17
25	Fr	6 46	5 14	4 22
26	Sa	6 47	5 13	5 26
27	Su	6 48	5 12	Sets.
28	M	6 50	5 10	5 52
29	Tu	6 51	5 9	6 30
30	W	6 53	5 7	7 11
31	Th	6 54	5 6	7 56

CALENDAR FOR
Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Fr	6 55	5 5	8 45
2	Sa	6 57	5 8	9 36
3	Su	6 58	5 2	10 31
4	M	6 59	5 1	11 26
5	Tu	7 0	5 0	Morn.
6	W	7 1	4 59	0 24
7	Th	7 3	4 57	1 34
8	Fr	7 4	4 56	2 25
9	Sa	7 5	4 55	3 30
10	Su	7 6	4 54	4 35
11	M	7 8	4 52	Rises.
12	Tu	7 9	4 51	5 51
13	W	7 10	4 50	6 42
14	Th	7 11	4 49	7 40
15	Fr	7 12	4 48	8 43
16	Sa	7 13	4 47	9 45
17	Su	7 14	4 46	10 56
18	M	7 15	4 45	Morn.
19	Tu	7 16	4 44	0 1
20	W	7 17	4 43	1 9
21	Th	7 18	4 43	2 14
22	Fr	7 19	4 41	3 17
23	Sa	7 20	4 40	4 19
24	Su	7 21	4 39	5 21
25	M	7 22	4 38	Sets.
26	Tu	7 23	4 37	5 7
27	W	7 24	4 36	5 49
28	Th	7 25	4 35	6 37
29	Fr	7 26	4 34	7 28
30	Sa	7 27	4 33	8 21
31	Su	7 28	4 32	9 16

CALENDAR FOR
Oswego Co.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun Rises	Sun Sets.	Moon R & S
1	Fr	7 27	4 33	9 15
2	Sa	7 28	4 32	10 13
3	Tu	7 28	4 32	11 11
4	W	7 29	4 31	Morn.
5	Th	7 29	4 31	0 10
6	Fr	7 30	4 30	1 16
7	Sa	7 30	4 30	2 14
8	Su	7 31	4 29	3 20
9	M	7 31	4 29	4 26
10	Tu	7 32	4 28	Rises.
11	W	7 32	4 28	5 22
12	Th	7 33	4 27	6 25
13	Fr	7 33	4 27	7 29
14	Sa	7 33	4 27	8 41
15	Su	7 33	4 27	9 51
16	M	7 34	4 26	11 0
17	Tu	7 34	4 26	Morn.
18	W	7 34	4 26	0 6
19	Th	7 34	4 26	1 10
20	Fr	7 35	4 25	2 12
21	Sa	7 35	4 25	3 16
22	Su	7 35	4 25	4 15
23	M	7 35	4 25	5 11
24	Tu	7 35	4 25	6 7
25	W	7 34	4 26	Sets.
26	Th	7 34	4 26	5 21
27	Fr	7 34	4 26	6 13
28	Sa	7 34	4 26	7 8
29	Su	7 33	4 27	8 6
30	M	7 33	4 27	9 2
31	Tu	7 33	4 27	10 2

C. T. Wood & Co., Hardware dealers, &c., on Oneida street, advertise on page 11. Their facilities for buying largely, added to long experience in the business, render their establishment prominent among the Hardware stores of the county. They have also the general agency for the county for the "Empire Sewing Machine," noted as being one of the *very best* in the market.

C. S. Eggleston, No. 5 First street advertises Standard, School and Miscellaneous Books, Artists' Material,

Photograph Albums. Paper Hangings, Piano Fortes, Music Books &c., on page 184. He can satisfy the most fastidious from his large assortment.

E. L. Lewis & Co., No. 12 First street, keep an immense stock of Groceries, Provisions and Liquors, at wholesale and retail. Customers can here find anything they want in either of those lines. Call and see them. See card, page 183.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.
2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.
3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.
4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.
5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.
6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.
7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.
8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot, in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.
9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.
10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.
11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.
12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.
13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.
14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.
15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.
16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.
17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.
18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.
19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or the wife, invalidates the marriage.
20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.
21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.
22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.
23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.
24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.
25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.
26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.
27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.
28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.
29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.
31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.
32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.
33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.
34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.
35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.
36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.
37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass, whether the owner has sustained injury or not.
38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.
39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.
40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.
41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.
42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.
43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband, is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.
44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.
45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is, at the time, engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.
46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.
47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.
48. In an action for libel, against a newspaper, extracts from such newspaper may be given to show its circulation, and the extent to which the libel has been published. The jury, in estimating the damages, are to look at the character of the libel, and whether the defendant is rich or poor. The plaintiff is entitled, in all cases, to his actual damages, and should be compensated for the mental sufferings endured, the public disgrace inflicted, and all actual discomfort produced.
49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.
50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.
51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.
52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.
53. When a person has, by legal inquisition, been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.
54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.
55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendant; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.
56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.
57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable

or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

55. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, though unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office, is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a Sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency. But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject-matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice, of one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surren-

der by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor, if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes on an unseasonably early hour, then notice may be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

Oswego Business College and Telegraphic Institute.—

We give below a notice from one of the newspapers, of this old and popular Institution, under the management of its accomplished Principal and able corps of Teachers. Having frequently visited Prof. Meads' College, and examined the course of instruction, we can fully endorse the following article, from the Oswego Daily Palladium, of Dec. 1st, 1866:

MEADS' COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.—We last evening visited the Commercial College of Mr. Meads, in the Grant Block, and were kindly shown over the institution by the Principal. The College occupies all the third floor of the block, and the rooms are admirably arranged for convenience and comfort. The main room or hall is large and airy, and fitted up with tables at which busy students were engaged in the various departments of business. We say business, for the reason that this College is in itself a community in which all the different branches of business are carried on with an earnestness, correctness and precision rarely met with. In this room we found the College Bank, with its capital of \$1,000,000, its President, Cashier, Clerks, Board of Directors, &c., and were shown a list of the stockholders. This Bank has issued notes and conducts its business with as much correctness and precision as any Bank in Oswego. Each student, after he has passed through the proper course of training, is furnished with \$2,000 in College notes, with which he starts in business, choosing what that business shall be. He deposits his money and goes to work. He buys and sells, gives and takes notes, and speculates in various ways. He deals with New York, Chicago, Boston and other cities, all of which are represented in this room. All communications are made by letter, and all business conducted as if the transactions were real instead of fictitious.

There is a College Board of Trade, which holds "Rich Change" each day, and at which large transactions occur. The market is narrowly watched by the Members of the Board, and speculation is rife.

The College Insurance Company is another institution found here. This Company is regularly organized, and is doing an extensive and safe business. Here the students are familiarized with all the details of Fire, Marine, Life and Accident Insurance, and that practically.

The College Telegraph Company is also in a flourishing condition. The main line of telegraph from Canada to all points on this side, runs through the College, and local offices are established with proper instruments, where messages are received and sent with as much precision and care as mark the conduct of the Western Union Company's business in this city.

The recitation rooms are admirably managed, and Mr. Meads has secured the assistance of Prof. Coe, one of the most com-

petent teachers of Practical Arithmetic in the country. The ladies' rooms are also well ordered, and competent teachers have them in charge. We feel assured that there is not anywhere an institution of the kind that is better managed than Meads' Commercial College. The winter is coming on. Many of our young men will soon be out of employ. They should immediately make application to Mr. Meads, and enter upon a course of study. One winter spent in this institution with all its practical advantages, will be worth years of study in the old way. They will find a winter thus spent of permanent advantage. See advertisement, page 1.

Jenkins, Hoyer & Co., Merchant millers, and proprietors of the Exchange Mills, enjoy an excellent reputation for the superior brands of flour manufactured by them. Their Mills are on Varick Canal, office and flour store, No. 139 West First street. See card, page 187.

E. J. Brown, Proprietor of the National Hotel, Grant Block, serves up warm meals at all hours. It is a pleasant place to go for a *steak* or a *fry*. See card, page 198.

Secley Pratt, City Horse Shoer, corner West First and Bridge sts., does an extensive business in his line. See card, page 198.

Royal E. Fox is Agent for the Security Life Insurance and Annuity Company of New York, an excellent company. Mr. Fox also takes Fire and Accident risk. His office is with Mr. Harmon, in the City Hall block, Water St. See card, page 206.

O. J. Harmon, Insurance Agent, in the City Hall block, Water St., represents a large number of first class companies in Fire, Marine, Life and Accident Insurance. See card, page 206.

Robinson & McColl, House, Ship, Sign, Carriage, and Ornamental Painters, 196 Jefferson Block, West First St., advertise on page 209. They employ a large number of experienced workmen, and execute all orders with dispatch, in the best manner. They also deal in Paints, Oils, Glass, and ready-made Windows.

Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times Steam Printing Establishment, No. 20 West First St., T. S. Brigham, Proprietor. See cards, pages 1 and 209.

J. K. Eckert, Dentist, 109 West First St., cor. Seneca, has had many years experience in Oswego, and has gained a large practice. His work is all done in the most substantial manner, and warranted. See card, page 211.

The Greenvale Nurseries. on Murray St., Oswego, were established in 1862. They occupy more than 40 acres, and are filled with young and thrifty Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Vines, Plants, Bulbs, &c., of every variety grown in this climate. The Proprietors intend closing out their stock within the next two years, and will offer customers rare inducements to purchase of them. This being the largest nursery in this section of the state, farmers and others can here be supplied with anything in the line, from trees or plants grown in their own climate, thus insuring a more certain chance of their living than if brought from distant nurseries. See card, page 205.

A. Parks, Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silver Ware, &c., No. 157 West First St., sells cheap, and is an experienced workman in fine watch work. See card, page 206.

FULTON ADVERTISERS.

Case, Lasher & Co., on Oneida street, are extensive Ready-Made and Custom Clothing Dealers. See card, page 144.

Phillips & Morrell, wholesale and retail Grocers, No. 10 Oneida st., advertise on page 179. Their stock is very extensive, and their prices as low as the lowest.

PUBLISHER'S CARD.

Before leaving the work in which I have for the past five months been earnestly engaged, I desire to return thanks to Mr. T. S. BRIGHAM, of the "Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times" Steam Printing Establishment, for the interest he has taken in the success of the work, and for the promptness and neat style in which he has executed the Typographical portion of it. He employs a large force of good compositors and experienced pressmen; his office is well supplied with all materials used in the printer's art. Three fast running power presses enable him to turn out a great amount of Job work. The circulation of the "Advertiser and Times" (both daily and weekly) being by far the largest in the county, renders it the best advertising medium—of which fact its columns indicate its patrons are well aware.

My thanks are also due to Mr. Jacob Miller, of Syracuse, who has so promptly and beautifully bound the work. His establishment is furnished with Ruling Machines, Cutting Machines, Presses, and indeed everything necessary for first class binding. Magazines, Periodicals, Blank Books, and all other styles of binding, will be done by Mr. Miller, to order and with dispatch.

With thanks to friends generally, I leave my work for the present, hoping in after years to again meet and serve you in a similar undertaking.

HAMILTON CHILD.

December, 1866.

OSWEGO
BUSINESS COLLEGE
AND
TELEGRAPHIC INSTITUTE.

Grant Block, Corner West 1st and Bridge Sts.

THIS is one of the oldest and most thorough Institutions of the kind in the State. The course of instruction is practical, qualifying the student to enter at once upon the active duties of life.

THE BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

Is supplied with a Bank of Issue with a capital of one million dollars, which students employ in *actual business transactions*. Also Insurance, Commission and Shipping Offices.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

There are several instruments in this Department which communicate with College Office and Business Hall, thus affording the best facilities for acquiring a perfect knowledge of this beautiful art that can be found in the State.

The main wire extending from Oswego to Ogdensburg, thence to Kingston, and through Canada, passes through the College Office, where the *magic click* is heard as constantly as in a regular office. Students are taught to read entirely by sound, as no person is regarded as a good *sound* operator that cannot receive messages by ear.

LOCATION.

The pleasant and beautiful City of Oswego, being one of the chief ports on Lake Ontario, with its great commercial and manufacturing facilities, is sufficient inducement for young men to attend this College, as large numbers of the graduates of this Institution find lucrative situations in the city.

Circulars, Specimens of Penmanship, or other information pertaining to the College, will be furnished on application, by mail or otherwise, to

C. P. MEADS, Principal.

II.

C. T. WOOD & CO.

C. T. WOOD & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

HARDWARE,

STOVES & HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

ALSO TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR OSWEGO CO. FOR THE



EMPIRE SEWING MACHINE.

Persons desiring Machines are invited to call and examine the Empire.

AGENTS WANTED, TO WHOM LIBERAL TERMS WILL BE GIVEN

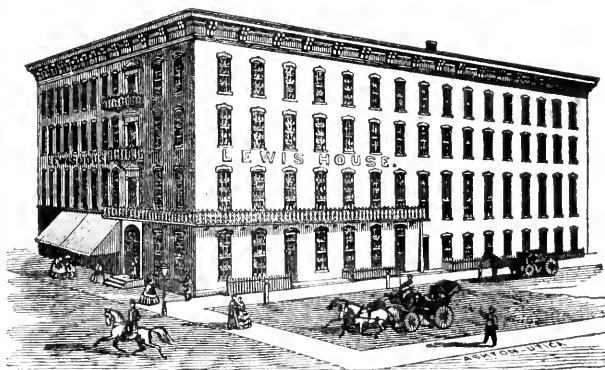
J. GATES WILLARD.

CHAS. T. WOOD.

LEWIS HOUSE,

(FORMERLY CASE HOUSE,)

F U L T O N,
OSWEGO COUNTY, N. Y.



CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

G. W. BANKS & SON,

PROPRIETORS.

IV.

SANFORD, WASSON & CO.

SANFORD, WASSON & CO.,

Successors to Dutton, Cumings & Smiths ; also to Sanford, Cumings & Co., in the

FULTON FOUNDRY, FORGING AND MACHINE SHOP

MANUFACTURERS OF

Straw Cutters, Stave Cutters,
STAVE JOINTERS, PAPER CUTTERS,

The American Turbine Water-Wheel,

MILL MACHINERY AND GEARING

Of all kinds. Also

FARM IMPLEMENTS,

Generally ; Especially a Large Assortment of

Improved Plows, Cultivators, Field Rollers, &c., &c.

ALSO

Lathes, Boring Machines, Bolt Machines, Planers, &c., &c

R. K. SANFORD, }
WM. R. WASSON. }

FULTON, N. Y.

WM. DUNNAN.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of

Green and Dried Fruits, Oysters,

Confectionery, Toys, Nuts, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, &c.,

No. 1 Judson Block,
East end Iron Bridge.

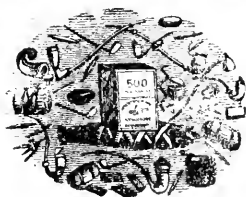
OSWEGO, N. Y.

GEO. W. BERRIMAN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Fine Cut Chewing, and Smoking

TOBACCOES,



Also Agent for the largest Cigar Factory in New York State. **Meerschaum, Brier, and Imitation Pipes, Snuffs,** and all articles of Smokers' use. **O. K. Smoking and Killikinicks** of all brands, and the best in the city. Agent of the **Western Tobacco Works'** all grades of Chewing. Pure **Virginia and Kentucky** Folace Smoking Tobacco. All brands of N. Y. and Western Tobaccos. Orders promptly attended to.

SIGN OF POCAHONTAS,
East end Iron Bridge, }

OSWEGO, N. Y.

J. C. COOLEY'S

New Tailoring Establishment,

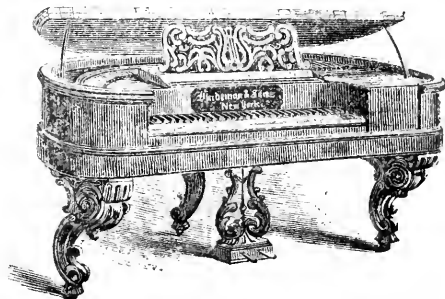
Grant Block, 2d Floor, OSWEGO, N. Y.

Fashion Plates of the Latest Styles worn by Gentlemen, Youth and Children, received quarterly. **Patterns ready-cut for Children** from three years old upwards. Also, **Dressing Gown and Shirt Patterns,** for Gentlemen and Youth. No pains spared to give satisfaction. **Cutting promptly attended to.**

E. FABST, ORGANIST, & TEACHER OF PIANO,

PIANO FORTE TUNING.

Piano Fortes to Let.



ORDERED WEEKLY.

Sheet Music

Melodeon, Violin, Guitar, Singing, Harmonie and Composition. Agent for the celebrated Weber, Cycloid, L. Berge & Co., E. Gabler, Grovesteen & Co., (N. Y. make,) and the Brackett Piano (Boston make); also for the celebrated Smith Parlor Organ and Derrick, Felgemaker & Co.'s Portable Parlor and Church Pipe Organs. Orders to be left at Marshall's new Crockery Store, West First street, or at the residence of Prof. Fabst, No. 71 West Fourth street, Oswego City.

MAYO'S HOTEL

NO. 32 EAST FIRST STREET.

(Near terminus of O. & R. R. R.)

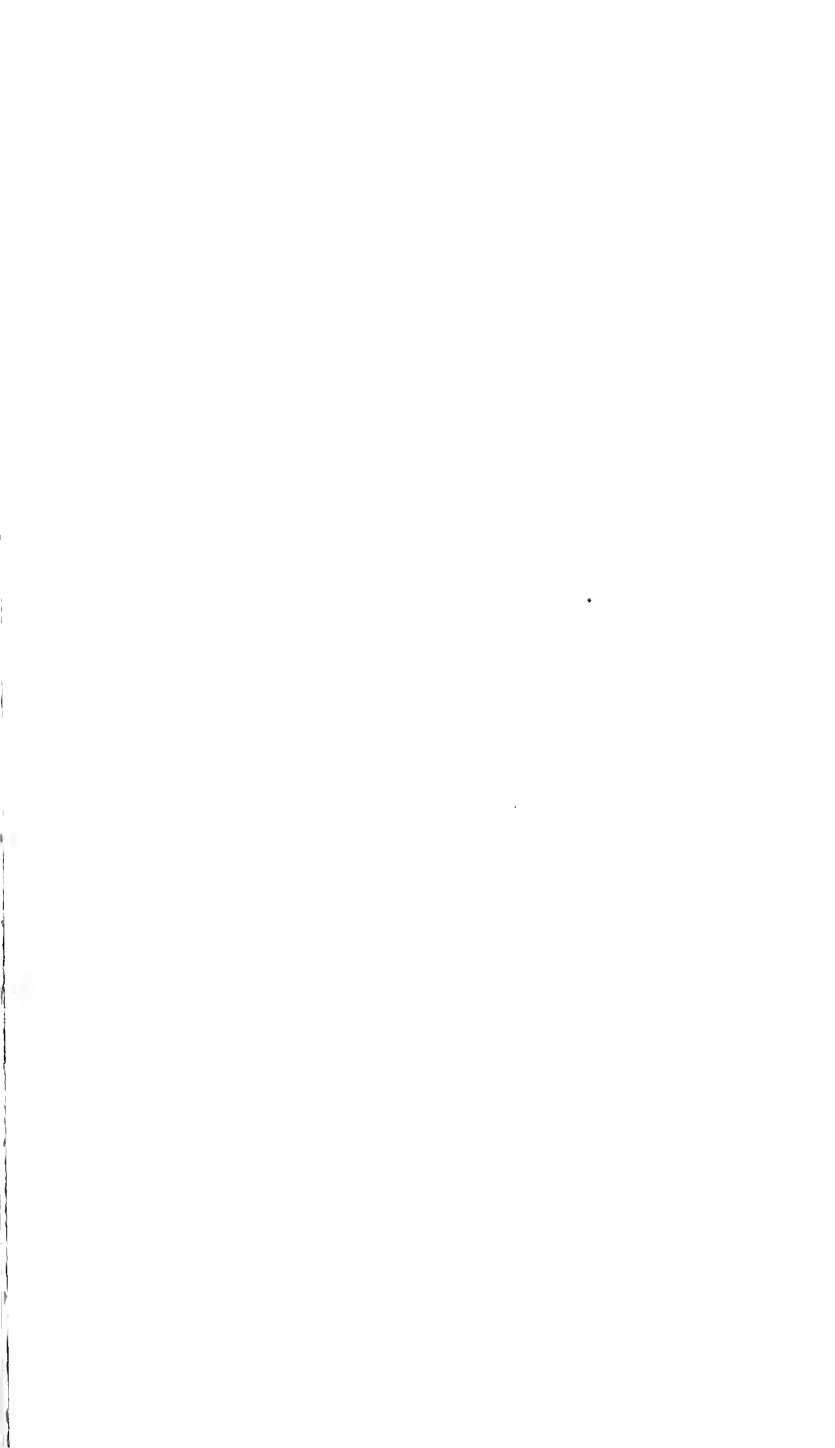
OSWEGO, N. Y.

OSTERHOUT & STACY, Props.

Passengers and Baggage Conveyed to and from the
Boats and Cars, Free of Charge.

Commodious Fire Proof Barns Attached to this Hotel.







LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



0 014 108 180 9